

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

1. indeed	m'di:d	indeed, there are a few perks to working here 的确, 在这里工作会有一些福利 you are indeed clever 你确实聪明
2. soul	səul	the eyes are the window to the soul 眼睛是心灵 的窗户 not a soul in sight 看不到任何人 their music lacked soul 他们的音乐缺乏灵魂
3. spirit	'spɪrɪt	harmony between body and spirit 躯壳和灵魂 的和谐 a spirit haunts the island 一个鬼在岛上 出没 she was in good spirits when I left 我离开 时她的情绪很好 he drinks spirits 他喝烈酒
4. beyond	bɪ'jɒnd	there is a lake beyond the trees 树林后面有个 湖泊 inflation beyond 10 percent 超过百分之十 的通货膨胀率 little beyond food was provided 除了食物之外, 提供得很少
5. charge	tʃɑ:dʒ	he didn't charge much 他收费收得少 the fee will be charged to your account 费用会从你的 账户扣除 two men were charged with theft 两 个男人被指控为盗窃罪 we charged into the crowd 我们冲入人群中 all customers pay a charge 所有的顾客都要付一笔费用 I need to charge my phone 我需要给手机充电 I'm in charge of museum security 我负责博物馆的保 卫工作
6. various	'veəriəs	there are various styles to choose from 有多种 款式可供挑选
7. present	多音词	he was not present ('prez(ə)nt) at the meeting 开会时他没出席 the present ('prez(ə)nt) economic climate 当前的经济形势 forget the past and think about the present ('prez(ə)nt) 忘 了过去, 关注当下 a Christmas present (('prez(ə)nt) 圣诞节礼物 the president presented (prɪ'zentəd) an award to the winner 总统把奖品颁发给获胜者 the committee presented (prɪ'zentəd) its report 委员会提出了 报告
8. figure	'fɪgə	by 1998, this figure had risen to 14 million 截止 到 1998 年, 这个数目已经增长到一千四百万 the second figure was 9 第二个数字是 9 he

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		can't put a figure on it 他不能计算出它 I'm good with figures 我对数字很擅长 her petite figure 她娇小的身材 a dark figure emerged 一个黑暗的人影出现了 a figure of authority 一种权威的象征 I figured that I didn't have a chance 我估计我没有希望
9. mere	mɪə	it costs a mere \$11.00 它仅仅价值 11 美元
10. refund	多音词	we will refund (rɪ'fʌnd) your money if you're not satisfied 如果你不满意, 我们会给你退款 a full refund ('ri:fʌnd) 全额退款
11. passion	'pæʃən	the passion of activists 活动家的热情 his passion for football 他对足球的热情
12. conduct	多音词	they complained about her conduct ('kɒndʌkt) 他们抱怨她的行为 the election was conducted (kən'dʌktɪd) lawfully 选举是合法开展的 aluminum conducts (kən'dʌkts) heat 铝是导热的 I am proud of the way they conducted (kən'dʌktɪd) themselves 我为他们的表现感到骄傲 I do not know who will conduct (kən'dʌkt) the orchestra 我不知道谁会指挥管弦乐队
13. wise	waɪz	a wise old man 一个睿智的老人 wise course of action 明智的做法
14. courage	'kʌrɪdʒ	the courage of firefighters is just awesome 消防员的勇气真令人惊叹
15. distribute	dɪs'trɪbjʊ(:)t	the newsletter is distributed free 这份通讯是免费发放的 more than 130 different species are distributed worldwide 世界范围内分布着超过 130 类物种
16. instance	'ɪnstəns	an instance of racism 种族主义的一个例子
17. moral	'mɒrəl	moral issues 道德问题 a moral man 一个讲道德的人 moral support 精神上的支持 the moral of the story 这个故事的教益
18. direct	dɪ'rekt	the most direct route 最直接的路线 a direct flight 一次直达航班 he is very direct 他很直爽 direct contact with the president 跟总统的直接接触 a direct quotation 一句直接引用 an

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		economic elite directed the nation's affairs 一个经济精英阶层主导了国家事务 was that remark directed at me? 那个评论是针对我的吗? a man in uniform directed them to the hall 一个穿制服的人领他们去大堂 who directed this play? 这出话剧是谁导演的?
19. oblige	ə'blaɪdʒ	it was impractical to oblige taxis to carry infant seats 强制出租车携带婴儿座椅是不实际的 she was kind enough to oblige 她真好, 愿意帮忙
20. spite	spaɪt	he said it out of spite 他是为了出气才这么说的 he did it to spite me 他做了那件事来刁难我
21. trade	treɪd	international trade 国际贸易 the illicit trade in stolen cattle 走私牛的非法交易 we shook hands as we made the trade 我们成交时握了手 he thought of getting a trade after high school 他想到高中毕业后学门手艺 he made his fortune trading in beaver pelts 他卖海狸皮发财了 the business is trading at a loss 生意在亏本 I traded the old machine for a newer model 我用旧机器换新的型号
22. officer	'ɒfɪsə	an officer in the army 陆军中的军官 all the officers in this precinct carry guns 这个区里所有的警官都持枪
23. ordinary	'ɔ:dnri	the ordinary course of events 一般情况 my life seemed very ordinary 我的生活似乎很平凡 nothing out of the ordinary happened 没有发生什么特别的事
24. native	'neɪtɪv	a native of New York 纽约本地人 the native peoples 原住民 native produce 土特产品 her native tongue 她的母语
25. mighty	'maɪti	a mighty blow 猛的一下 a mighty warrior 一个强大的战士 mighty industrial countries 强大的工业国家
26. extent	ɪks'tent	two acres in extent 两英亩的面积 the full extent of her father's illness 她父亲病情的实际状况
27. grace	ɡreɪs	the grace of a ballerina 芭蕾舞演员的优雅 she

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		fell from grace 她失宠了 who would like to say this evening's grace? 今晚谁要祷告?
28. concern	kən'sɜ:n	the report concerns the war 这篇报告涉及到战争 that doesn't concern you 不关你的事 I won't concern myself with your affairs 我不关心你的事 one thing still concerns me 还有一件事让我担心 a voice full of concern 充满关怀的声音 his concern for others 他对别人的关心 issues that are of concern to women 妇女们所关注的问题
29. liberty	'lɪbəti	personal liberty 人身自由 the fight for liberty 为自由而战
30. judge	'dʒʌdʒ	the judge sentenced him to five years 法官判了他五年刑 a panel of judges will select the winner 评委会会选出获胜者 we judged that it was too late to proceed 我们判断当时开始行动已经太晚了 the competition will be judged by last year's winner 竞赛将由去年的获胜者担任裁判
31. glory	'glɔ:ri	a sport that won him glory 一项带给他荣耀的运动 a house restored to its former glory 一栋恢复了往日光彩的房子
32. distant	'distənt	distant parts of the world 世界上遥远的地方 the distant past 久远的过去 a distant memory 久远的记忆 father was always distant 父亲总是很疏离
33. fancy	'fænsi	she fancied him 她迷上了他 fancy clothes 华丽的衣服 she took a fancy to you 她迷上你了
34. seek	si:k	they sought shelter from the winter snows 他们在冬日大雪中找到了容身之处 he sought help from the police 他向警察寻求了帮助 he sought political asylum in Australia 他在澳大利亚寻求政治庇护 we constantly seek to improve the service 我们一直都在努力提高服务
35. con	kɒn	we got conned 我们被骗了 an ex-con 做过牢的人
36. measure	'meɪʒə	they measured the length of the room 他们测量了房间的长度 cost-cutting measures 消减成本

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		的措施
37. otherwise	'ʌðəwaɪz	hurry up, otherwise we'll be late 快一点，否则我们就迟到了 she's exhausted, but otherwise she's fine 她筋疲力尽，不过除此之外她其它都好
38. secure	sɪ'kjʊə	check to ensure that all bolts are secure 检查以确保所有的螺栓都稳固了 an environment in which children can feel secure 一个孩子能感到安全的环境 pins secure the handle to the main body 钉子将把手和主体固定在一起 the doors had not been properly secured 门都没有锁好
39. pity	'pɪti	a voice full of pity 一个充满同情的声音 it's a pity he never had children 很惋惜他没有孩子 they pitied me 他们可怜我
40. principle	'prɪnsəpl	the basic principles of justice 公正的基本原则 they struggle to be true to their own principles 他们为忠诚于自己的原则而挣扎 a man of principle 一个讲原则的男人 these machines all operate on the same general principle 这些机器都按照同样的总原理而运作
41. genius	'dʒiːnjəs	the world knew of his genius 世界了解他的天赋 he is a genius 他是天才
42. material	mə'tɪəriəl	the decomposition of organic material 有机原料的分解 the materials for a new building 为一座新建筑物准备的原材料 curtain material 窗帘的布料 material for a magazine article 为一篇杂志文章准备的素材 the material world 物质世界 she was too fond of material comforts 她太沉迷于物质的舒适
43. virtue	'vɜːtjuː	punctuality was not one of his virtues 准时不是他的优点之一 I can see no virtue in this 我没看到有什么好处
44. intellect	'ɪntɪlekt	a film that appeals to one's intellect 一部诉求人类才智的电影 one of the finest intellects 最具才华者之一
45. bear	beə	a bear came towards us 一只熊向我们走来 I come bearing gifts 我来赠送礼物的 they can't

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		bear the cost alone 他们不能独自承担这开销（或代价） she bore no grudge 她没有一点怨恨 I can't bear having him around 我不能忍受他在我的周围
46. approach	ə'prəʊtʃ	she approached the altar 她走向祭坛 the trade deficit is approaching \$20 million 贸易亏损正逼近两千万 she approached him about leaving his job 她找他谈了谈他要离开工作的事 he approached the problem in the best way 他以最好的方式应对问题 the best approach to solve the problem 解决问题的最佳方案 the dog barked at the approach of any intruder 这只狗会朝任何闯入者狂吠
47. apparent	ə'pærənt	it was apparent he didn't understand the issue 显然他不了解这个问题
48. familiar	fə'miljə	a familiar task 一项常见的任务 are you familiar with the subject 你对这门课熟悉吗
49. evident	'evidənt	the fact that he loves his family is evident 他爱家的事实显而易见
50. sacred	'seɪkrɪd	the priest entered the sacred place 牧师进入了圣地 sacred music 宗教音乐 the hill is sacred to the tribe 这座山对于部落来说有神圣的意义
51. wound	wu:nd	a chest wound 胸口的伤口 he was critically wounded 他受了重伤
52. express	ɪks'pres	community leaders expressed their anger 社区领袖表达了他们的愤怒 he had difficulty expressing himself 他表达自我有困难 express train 特快列车 express delivery 快递
53. address	ə'dres	the address on the envelope 信封上的地址 her address to the board members 她向董事会成员的致辞 the mayor addressed a crowd outside Town Hall 市长对市政厅外面的人群发表了讲话 the question of how to address one's parents-in-law 关于如何称呼岳父母的问题 correspondence should be addressed to the Human Resources Department 往来信函应该写给人力资源部 we need to address this issue as soon as possible 我们要尽快解决这个问题

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54. favour	'feɪvə	will you do me a favour? 你可以帮我一个忙吗? she looked on him with favour 她对他有好感 they showed favour to one of the players 他们偏袒了其中一方 you shall receive the king's favour 你会接受国王的好意 he favours his son over his daughter 他喜欢他儿子多过喜欢他女儿 we're in favour of a strike 我们赞成罢工
55. sympathy	'sɪmpəθi	he shows sympathy for the poor 他同情穷人
56. affection	ə'fɛkjən	the affection they share is obvious 他们之间的感情是显而易见的
57. cease	si:s	hostilities had ceased 战争已经停止 they ceased all military activity 他们终止了一切军事行动
58. absence	'æbsəns	what excuse has he given for his absence this time? 他这次又有什么缺席的借口 the absence of suitable candidates 适当候选人的缺乏
59. demand	dɪ'mɑ:nd	I gave in to her demands 我遵从了她的要求 there is a big demand for such toys 这种玩具的需求量很大 workers demanded wage increases 工人们请求加工资
60. content	多音词	she seemed content (kən'tent) with life 她似乎对生活很满意 foods with a high fibre content ('kɒntent) 高纤维食物 the book's table of contents ('kɒntents) 这本书的目录 the content ('kɒntent) of the essay 文章的内容
61. impress	'ɪmpres	their performance impressed the judges 他们的表演打动了评委 the company should impress the cards with a stamp 公司应该在卡片上印邮戳
62. imagine	ɪ'mædʒɪn	imagine sitting through five hours of steady air turbulence 想象一下经历连续 5 小时的气流颠簸 I imagine he was at home 我猜他在家吧
63. proceed	prə'si:d	she was uncertain how to proceed 她不确定该如何继续 he proceeded down the road 他沿途走了下去 we should proceed with the talks 我们应继续会谈

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64. task	tɑ:sk	a daunting task 一项艰巨的任务
65. suffer	'sʌfə	I hate to see him suffer 我不想看他受苦 she suffers from asthma 她患有哮喘 the nation suffered a humiliating defeat 国家遭受了惨败 the school's reputation has suffered 学校的名声受损了
66. extraordinary	iks'trɔ:dnri	an extraordinary coincidence 离奇的巧合 extraordinary speed 极快的速度
67. wisdom	'wɪzdəm	we questioned the wisdom of the decision 我们质疑这个决定是否正确 the wisdom of tradition 传统的优点
68. sorrow	'sɒrəʊ	he felt sorrow at her death 他对她的死感到难过 the sorrows of life 生活中的悲伤
69. soil	sɔɪl	he felt the soil between his fingers 他感受到指间的泥 she stepped on Italian soil 她踏上了意大利国土 he soiled his tie 他弄脏了他的领带 our reputation is being soiled 我们的名声受损了
70. volunteer	ˌvɒlən'tɪə	I volunteered my services 我自愿效劳 each volunteer was tested three times 每个志愿者通过三次测试
71. reputable	'rɛpjʊtəbl	a reputable talent scout 一个很有名声的星探
72. absolute	'æbsəlu:t	absolute silence 鸦雀无声 the absolute truth 绝对真理 absolute power 绝对的权利 absolute moral standards 绝对的道德标准
73. conscience	'kɒnʃəns	her conscience would not allow her to remain silent 她的良心让她无法保持沉默
74. provision	prə'vɪʒən	the provision of weapons to guerrillas 提供武器给游击队 provisions for the trip 旅行用品
75. faithful	'feɪθfʊl	his faithful assistant 他的忠实助手 a faithful translation 忠实的翻译
76. shame	ʃeɪm	I felt shame at telling a lie 我为说谎感到羞耻 he brought shame on the family 他使家族蒙羞 it's a shame she never married 遗憾的是她从未

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		结婚 you shamed your family's name 你让你的家族蒙羞了 he was shamed in public 他被当众羞辱了
77. separate	多音词	his personal life was separate ('sep(ə)rət) from his job 他的工作不会干涉到他的私人生活 the infirmary was separate ('sep(ə)rət) from the school 医务室不在学校里面 they separated ('sepəreɪtɪd) two rioting mobs 他们拉开了两个闹事的暴徒 they separated ('sepəreɪtɪd) at the airport 他们在机场离别 her parents separated ('sepəreɪtɪd) 她的父母分居了
78. splendid	'splendɪd	splendid costumes 华丽的服装 we had a splendid holiday 我们度过了一个美好的假期
79. motion	'məʊʃən	the rocking motion of the boat 船的晃动 a motion of the hand 一个手势 the motion failed to obtain a majority 这个提案没获得多数人的支持 he motioned her to sit down 他请她坐下
80. bitter	'bɪtə	a bitter aftertaste 一种苦涩的余味 a bitter woman 一个怀恨在心的女人 a bitter five-year legal battle 一场艰难的长达五年的官司
81. firm	fɜ:m	the ground is fairly firm 地面相当的牢固 firm foundations 扎实的基础 a firm handshake 有力的握手 I was very firm about what I wanted 我很清楚我想要的是什么 an accounting firm 会计师事务所
82. delicate	'delɪkət	delicate embroidery 精巧的刺绣 a delicate shade of blue 一个轻微的蓝色阴影 delicate china cups 精致的陶瓷杯 his wife is delicate 他的妻子很娇弱 a delicate issue 一个微妙的话题
83. intent	ɪn'tent	he tried to figure out his father's intent 他试着搞清父亲的意图 he was intent on proving his point 他执意要证明他自己的观点
84. acquaint	ə'kweɪnt	she was already well acquainted with his work 她已经熟悉他的作品 I am not acquainted with any young lady of that name 我不认识任何叫那个名字的小姑娘
85. civil	'sɪvl	civil marriage 公证婚姻 civil aviation 民用航空

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		civil war 内战 he behaved in a civil manner 他的行为表现得很文明
86. literary	'lɪtərəri	literary works 文学作品 literary language 文学语言；书面语
87. gradual	'grædʒuəl	a gradual transition 渐变
88. mistress	'mɪstrɪs	her husband's mistress turned out to be one of her friends 她丈夫的情妇原来是她自己的一个朋友
89. chamber	'tʃeɪmbə	a council chamber 行政会议室 a burial chamber 墓室
90. license	'laɪsəns	a driver's license 驾驶执照 you have license to make changes 你允许做些改变 we're licensed to sell alcohol 我们获批贩酒
91. equip	rɪ'kwɪp	the boat was equipped with a flare gun 船上装有信号枪 the course will equip them for the workplace 培训班会帮他们进入职场
92. rare	rɪə	rare stamps 稀有邮票 a man of rare talent 拥有奇才的男人
93. assure	ə'ʃʊə	we must assure him of our loyal support 我们必须向他保证我们忠诚支持他 he wants to assure a favorable vote 他希望确保得到一张赞成票
94. custom	'kʌstəm	he is not familiar with the local customs 他对当地风俗并不熟悉
95. thorough	'θʌrə	a thorough investigation 彻底的调查 he is slow but thorough 他虽然缓慢然而缜密
96. bare	beə	he was bare from the waist up 他赤裸着上身 a cupboard bare of food 空无食物的橱柜 a bare landscape 光秃荒凉的地貌 the bare facts 赤裸裸的事实
97. despair	dɪs'peə	let me help you in times of despair 让我在你感到绝望时帮助你 don't despair if you can't find a job right away 不能立即找到工作也不要丧失信心

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98. faint	femt	a faint mark 模糊的标记 a faint cry 微弱的哭泣 a faint possibility 一丝微弱的可能性 I suddenly felt faint 我突然感到眩晕 she thought he would faint 她觉得他要晕倒了
99. dull	dʌl	a dull novel 乏味的小说 a dull morning 阴云密 布的早晨 dull colors 暗淡的色彩 a dull sound 浊音 the pain was dulled by drugs 药物缓解了 疼痛
100. immense	rɪ'mens	the cost of restoration has been immense 修缮 所需的费用巨大
101. conscious	'kɒnʃəs	the patient was conscious 病人神志清醒 he became conscious of people talking 他察觉到有 人在说话 a conscious effort 自觉的努力
102. voyage	'vɔɪdʒ	the voyage lasted 120 days 这次旅行长达 120 天 he voyaged through Peru 他航行经过秘鲁
103. ruin	ruiŋ	the buildings were saved from ruin 这些楼是从 破坏中保存下来的 the ruins of a church 教堂的 遗址 the ruin and heartbreak wrought by alcohol, divorce, and violence 由酗酒，离婚和 暴力造成的声败名裂和内心崩溃 don't ruin my plans 不要毁了我的这些计划
104. utter	'ʌtə	that's utter garbage 那是一派胡言 he hardly uttered a word 他几乎不吐一字
105. witness	'wɪtnɪs	witnesses claimed that he started the fight 目击 者们称是他先动的手 she cross-examined the witness 她对证人进行盘诘 who witnessed the incident? 谁目击了事件? Canada witnessed a cultural explosion 加拿大见证了一次文化爆炸
106. bold	bəʊld	bold adventurers 勇敢的冒险家 don't be so bold in public 不要在公共场合举止鲁莽 a bold pattern 一个鲜明的图案 departure times are in bold type 出发时间用黑体标明
107. inquire	ɪn'kwaɪə	I inquired about part-time training courses 我 询问了一些兼职类型的培训课 the commission will inquire into the state of health care 委员会 将调查医疗体系的状况

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108. observe	əb'zɜ:v	we observed the ocean floor from inside the submarine 我们在潜艇里观察洋底 Rob stood in the hallway, from where he could observe the happenings on the street 罗布站在大堂里，从那儿他能够监测街上发生的事情 she'd observed that the Christmas tree looked underdecorated 她注意到那棵圣诞树看起来很朴素 both countries agreed to observe the ceasefire 两个国家都同意遵守停火协定
109. expedition	,ɛkspɪ'dɪʃən	an expedition to the South Pole 一次去南极的探险 many of the expedition have passed rigorous courses 许多考察队队员都通过了严格的课程
110. desert	多音词	his wife deserted (dɪ'zɜ:tɪd) him 他的妻子抛弃了他 his allies were deserting (dɪ'zɜ:tɪŋ) the cause 他的盟友们放弃了奋斗目标 an expanse of desert ('dezət) 一大片沙漠
111. rage	reɪdʒ	his rage is due to frustration 他的愤怒源于受挫 the current rage for home improvement 家居修缮的热潮 a storm was raging 一场暴风雨正在肆虐
112. liable	'laɪəbl	they are liable for negligence 他们要为他们的疏忽而负责 my income is liable to fluctuate wildly 我的收入会有很大波动 areas liable to flooding 洪水容易发生区
113. wicked	'wɪkɪd	wicked deeds 恶劣的行为 a wicked sense of humor 古怪的幽默感 Sophie makes wicked cakes 索菲做的蛋糕棒棒的
114. ignorant	'ɪgnərənt	he was told constantly that he was ignorant 经常有人说他愚昧无知 school-leavers were ignorant about the range of job opportunities 毕业生对一大堆就业机会一无所知
115. humble	'hʌmbl	I felt very humble when meeting her 见到她的时候，我很谦逊 she came from a humble, unprivileged background 她来自一个谦逊、贫穷的家庭 he built the business empire from humble beginnings 他的商业帝国是靠白手起家

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

116. guilt	ɡɪlt	the proof of his guilt 他的犯罪证据 a terrible feeling of guilt 非常严重的负罪感
117. eternal	i(:)'tɜ:nl	eternal happiness 永恒的快乐
118. refuse	多音词	he refused (rɪ'fju:zd) their invitation 他谢绝了他们的邀请 piles of refuse ('refju:s) 多处成堆的垃圾
119. estate	is'tet	the Knowltons' estate 诺尔顿地产 a coffee estate 一座咖啡庄园 he left an estate worth \$610,000 AUD 他留下了价值 61 万澳元的遗产
120. fatal	'fɜ:tl	a fatal disease 一个致命的疾病 a fatal mistake 一个致命的错误
121. scheme	ski:m	crazy fundraising schemes 疯狂的集资计划 police uncovered a scheme to steal famous paintings 警方揭露了一个盗取名画的密谋 he schemed to bring about the collapse of the government 他密谋想引起这个政府垮台
122. constitute	'kɒnstɪtju:t	farmers constituted 10 percent of the population 农民占总人口的百分之十 this constitutes a breach of copyright 这属于侵犯版权的行为
123. vie	vaɪ	the athletes were vying for a place in the British team 这些运动员在争取在英国队中的一席之地
124. treaty	'tri:tɪ	several terms of the treaty were casually violated 协约中几项条款遭到故意亵渎
125. convict	多音词	he was convicted (kən'vɪktɪd) of sexual assault 他被定为了性侵罪 two escaped convicts ('kɒnvɪkts) 两名逃犯
126. taxpayer	'tæks,peɪə	a waste of taxpayers' money 浪费纳税人的钱
127. keen	ki:n	his publishers were keen to capitalize on his success 他的出版方很想从他的成功中获利 a keen birdwatcher 一个观鸟迷 they are keen on horses 他们热衷于马
128. grant	gra:nt	he granted them leave of absence 他同意他们的缺席离场 a grant from the city council 一笔

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

		市政厅的拨款
129. format	'fɔ:mæt	the journal's new format 这个杂志的新排版 the album was not released in CD format 这个专辑没有发行光碟格式
130. territory	'tɛrɪtəri	the island is a U.S. territory 这座岛是美国的领土 male blackbirds try to attract as many females to their territory as possible 雄性黑鸟尽可能多地吸引雌性黑鸟到他们的领地 mountainous territory 山区
131. instinct	'ɪnstɪŋkt	my instinct told me to be careful 直觉告诉我要小心
132. contempt	kən'tɛmpt	she regarded him with contempt 她对他有恨意 he is guilty of contempt of court 他身负藐视法庭罪
133. permit	多音词	I cannot permit (pə'mɪt) you to leave 我不允许你离开 I need to see your permit ('pɜ:mɪt) 我需要看你的许可证
134. notion	'nəʊʃən	he had a notion that something was wrong 他有种不祥的感觉
135. impulse	'ɪmpʌls	she had an impulse to run and hide 她有逃避的冲动
136. prefer	pri'fɜ:	I prefer white wine to red 比起红葡萄酒，我更喜欢白葡萄酒
137. subsidy	'sʌbsɪdi	the theatre receives a subsidy of 1.7 million US dollars a year 这家剧院每年收到一百七十万美元的补助金
138. policy	'pɒləsi	government policy 政策 honesty is the best policy 诚实是最好的策略
139. fever	'fi:və	he developed a fever 他发烧了 a fever of excitement 激动若狂 World Cup fever 世界杯热
140. instrument	'ɪnstɹʊmənt	a wound made with a sharp instrument 一个尖锐器具造成的伤口 check all the cockpit instruments 检查所有驾驶舱仪器 a musical instrument 一件乐器

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

141. portrait	'pɔ:trɪt	a portrait of the First Lady 第一夫人的一幅肖像 a vivid portrait of Italy 对意大利进行的一番生动描绘
142. vanish	'væniʃ	he vanished without a trace 他消失得无影无踪 all hope of freedom vanished 自由的希望悉数消失殆尽
143. enable	r'neɪbl	the brace will enable you to walk more steadily 这支架让您走得更稳
144. hesitate	'hezɪteɪt	she hesitated, unsure of what to say 她犹豫了，不知道应该说些什么 don't hesitate to contact me 你可以随时跟我联系
145. administration	əd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən	the day-to-day administration of the company 公司的日常管理 the Obama administration 奥巴马政府 the administration of anti-inflammatory drugs 注射抗炎药
146. bully	'bʊli	the school bully 校园恶霸 the others bully him 其他人欺负他 she was bullied into helping 她被迫提供协助
147. trip	trɪp	he tripped on the loose stones 他被松动的石块绊倒了 the question was intended to trip him up 这个问题的本意是为了难倒他 a trip to Alaska 阿拉斯加州之旅
148. elder	'eldə	his elder brother 他的哥哥 respect your elders 请尊敬你的长辈 the native elders 原住民族的长者们
149. absurd	əb'sɜ:d	what an absurd idea! 多么荒谬的想法!
150. victim	'vɪktɪm	a victim of crime 犯罪行为的受害者
151. genuine	'dʒenjuɪn	a genuine Picasso 毕加索的真迹 a genuine person 一个真诚的人
152. fury	'fjuəri	she exploded with fury 她勃然大怒 the fury of the storm 暴风雨的猛烈
153. tear	多音词	I asked him to tear (tɛ:) up the letter 我让他撕掉这封信 his flesh was torn (tɔ:n) 他的皮肤裂开了 the accident tore (tɔ:) her family apart 那次事故使她的家庭支离破碎 Gina tore (tɔ:) the

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

		book from his hands 吉娜将书本从他手中扯下来 there was a tear in her dress (tɛː) 她的连衣裙上有个破洞 she was nearly in tears (tɪəs) 她差点要哭了
154. receipt	rɪ'si:t	the receipt of a letter 收信人 make sure you get a receipt 确保你拿到收据
155. tend	tend	I tend to get very involved in my work 我倾向于积极参与我的工作 she tended her garden 她照料她的花园
156. definite	'defɪnɪt	a definite answer 一个明确的答案 definite evidence 确切的证据 a definite geographical area 一个确切的地理区域
157. feast	fi:st	a wedding feast 婚宴 a feast for the eyes 赏心悦目 they feasted on lobster 他们吃龙虾
158. persuade	pə'sweɪd	he tried to persuade her to come with him 他试图说服她跟他一起来
159. flow	fləʊ	the water flowed down the channel 水流入海峡 a flow of water 一股流水
160. gloom	glu:m	she peered into the gloom 她凝视着黑暗 his gloom deepened 他更加忧郁了
161. contrast	'kɒntrɑ:st	the contrast between rural and urban trends 农村和城市发展趋势的差异 Jane was a complete contrast to Sarah 简和莎拉完全不同的不同 a view that contrasts with his earlier opinion 一个和他先前观点截然不同的看法 people contrasted her with her sister 人们拿她和她姐姐做对比
162. wherever	weə'r'evə	meet me wherever you like 想在哪里见我都可以 it should be available wherever you go to shop 你去的任何商店应该都有货
163. motive	'məʊtɪv	the motive for the attack 袭击的动机 motive power 动力
164. condemn	kən'dem	he condemned the suspended players 他谴责了被禁赛的选手 he was condemned to death 他被判了死刑 the house has been condemned 这个房子被判定为不宜居住

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

165. gesture	'dʒɛstʃə	he gestured to her 他向她打手势 Tom made a gesture of apology 汤姆做了个道歉的手势 a symbolic gesture 象征性姿势
166. testimony	'tɛstɪməni	Smith was in court to hear her testimony 史密斯上庭听取她的证词 the work is a testimony to his professional commitment 这个成果是对他专业承诺的证明
167. conceive	kən'si:v	they were unable to conceive 他们不受孕 the project was conceived in 1977 这个项目构思于1977年 I can hardly conceive what it must be like 我很难想象它是怎样的
168. whereas	wɛər'æz	he came first in the race whereas his brother came last 他比赛跑了第一但是他弟弟最后一名
169. solitary	'sɒlɪtəri	a solitary life 孤独的生活 she was kept in solitary confinement for three days 她被单独监禁了三天
170. suspect	多音词	I suspected (sə'spɛktɪd) she'd made a mistake 我察觉到她犯了个错 he had no reason to suspect (sə'spɛkt) my honesty 他没理由怀疑我的诚实 a murder suspect ('sʌspɛkt) 一个杀人嫌犯
171. compose	kəm'pəʊz	a poem composed by Shelley 一首雪莱写的诗 the subcommittee is composed of ten senators 委员会是由十个参议院组成 you should try to compose yourself before you take the test 考试前你应该先平静下来
172. doubt	daʊt	there was some doubt as to the caller's identity 对来电者的身份有所怀疑 a weak leader racked by doubt 被疑惑困扰的弱小领导者 there is doubt about their motives 对他们的动机有所怀疑 they doubted my story 他们质疑我的故事 I doubt whether he will come 我疑惑他会不会来
173. recall	rɪ'kɔ:l	he recalled his student days 他回忆起他的学生时代 the ambassador was recalled 大使被召回
174. expect	ɪks'pekt	I expect she'll be late 我估计她会迟到 we expect total loyalty 我们想要绝对的忠诚

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

175. impose	ɪm'pəʊz	he imposed his ideas on the art director 他将想法强加给艺术指导 new taxes will be imposed 新税收将会实施 it was never my intention to impose on you 我从没想过利用你
176. merchant	'mɜ:ʃənt	a tea merchant from Bombay 来自孟的茶商
177. recognise	'rɛkəɡnaɪz	Hannah recognised him at once 汉娜立刻认出了他 they recognised Alan's ability 他们认识到艾伦的能力 psychotherapists who are recognised 被认可的心理治疗师 the board recognised their hard work 董事会赏识他们的努力工作
178. revenge	rɪ'vendʒ	she is seeking revenge 她在待机报复 he revenged his brother's murder 他为他弟弟被谋杀报仇了
179. ton	tʌn	a 160-ton crane 160 吨的起重机 I've got tons of work to do 我有大量的工作要做
180. amuse	ə'mju:z	the ugliest dog contest amused him 最丑狗狗比赛逗乐了他 he amused himself by writing poetry 他通过写诗歌消遣
181. summon	'sʌmən	the embassy summoned her 使馆召见了她 they were summoned as witnesses 他们被传唤作为证人
182. privilege	'prɪvɪlɪdʒ	senior students have certain privileges 高年级学生有一定的特权 it was a privilege to meet her 遇见她是一个荣幸
183. pleasure	'pleɪʒə	his greatest pleasures in life 他生活中最大的乐趣 don't mix business and pleasure 不要将工作与乐趣混为一谈 a life of pleasure 充满快乐的生活
184. physician	fɪ'zɪʃən	consult your physician first 首先咨询你的医生
185. inferior	ɪn'fɪəriə	poorer people were thought to be innately inferior 有人认为穷人生来低人一等 inferior accommodations 简陋的住宿 how dare she treat him as an inferior 她怎么敢把他当成下人
186. narrative	'nærətɪv	a gripping narrative 扣人心弦的故事

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

187. discipline	'dɪsɪplɪn	a lack of proper parental discipline 缺乏适当的家教 the general was not able to maintain discipline among his men 将军无法保持他部下的纪律 sociology is a fairly new discipline 社会学是一门新兴学科 she had disciplined herself to ignore the pain 她强迫自己无视疼痛 he was disciplined by management 他受到了管理层的处分
188. foe	fəʊ	a well-armed foe 全副武装的敌人
189. process	'prəʊses	investigation is a long process 调查是个漫长的过程 applications are processed rapidly 申请很快就得到受理
190. indicate	'ɪndɪkeɪt	sales indicate a growing market 销售情况反映了市场增长 the president indicated his willingness to use force 总统表示有意愿使用武力 please indicate your preferences on the form 请在表格中表明您的优先选择 he indicated the direction we needed to go 他指明了我们前进的方向
191. root	ru:t	a plant's roots 植物的根茎 the root of the problem 问题的根源 he rejected his roots 他拒绝承认自己的出身
192. engage	ɪn'geɪdʒ	tasks that engage children's interest 引起儿童兴趣的任务 he engaged a lawyer to help him with his divorce 他聘请一位律师来帮他处理离婚事宜 the chance to engage in many social activities 参与很多社会活动的机会 infantry units engaged the enemy 步兵部队与敌人交战了 I tried to call her, but the number was engaged 我给她打了电话，但正在通话中 this film is quite engaging 这部电影引人入胜
193. specific	spɪ'sɪfɪk	a specific purpose 一个特定的目的 I gave specific instructions 我给出具体的指示
194. gracious	'ɡreɪʃəs	a gracious hostess 一个亲切的女主人 he was gracious in defeat 他谦虚接受失败 good gracious, that was close! 好家伙！刚才真是太险了！

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

195. behalf	br'hɑ:f	I am writing on behalf of my client 我代表我的客户写信
196. steep	sti:p	steep cliffs 陡峭的悬崖 a steep increase 急剧增加 steep prices 昂贵的价格
197. assume	ə'sju:m	I assumed he wanted me to keep the book 我假设他想让我留着这本书 he assumed a Southern accent 他装出一副南方口音 they are to assume more responsibility 他们将承担更多的责任 he assumed control of their finances 他掌管他们的财务
198. harmony	'hɑ:məni	musical harmony 曲调的和谐 the villagers live together in harmony 村民们和谐地住在一起
199. landfill	'lændfil	there are numerous landfill sites nearby 这附近有很多垃圾填埋场
200. platform	'plætfɔ:m	he made a speech from the platform 他在台上做了一场演讲 a social networking platform 一个社交网络平台
201. mutual	'mju:tʃuəl	a partnership based on mutual respect and understanding 建立在互相尊重和理解之上的伙伴关系
202. propose	prə'pəʊz	he proposed a solution 他提出了一个解决方案 I have already proposed to Sarah 我已经向莎拉求婚了
203. childhood	'tʃaɪldhʊd	since my childhood, I have been an avid reader 我从小就热衷于阅读
204. correspondence	ˌkɒrɪs'pɒndəns	there is some correspondence between the two variables 这两个变量之间有某种对应关系 his private correspondence 他的私人信件
205. exquisite	'ekskwɪzɪt	exquisite antique glass 精致的古色玻璃 exquisite taste 精致的味道
206. ridiculous	rɪ'dɪkjələs	she looked ridiculous in her dad's oversized shorts and striped socks 她穿着她爸爸的特大号短裤和条纹短袜看起来很可笑 a ridiculous suggestion 荒唐的建议 a ridiculous exaggeration 一种可笑的夸张

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

207. submit	səb'mɪt	she submitted under duress 她在压迫下屈服了 he refused to submit to their authority 他拒绝 服从他们的权威 we submitted an unopposed bid 我们投了一个没人反对的价格
208. reserve	rɪ'zɜ:v	ask the library to reserve a copy for you 让图书 馆帮你保留一个副本 he reserved a table 他预 定了一张桌子 reserves of gasoline 汽油储备 the army is calling up reserves 军队正在征召预 备队
209. injury	'ɪndʒəri	they sustained minor injuries in the earthquake 他们在地震中受了轻伤
210. agony	'æɡəni	his agony was both mental and physical 他所蒙 受的痛苦是精神上又是肉体上
211. tragedy	'trædʒɪdi	the flood was the worst tragedy in the city's history 这次洪灾是城市历史中最严重的惨剧
212. proposition	ˌprɒpə'zɪʃən	the author's proposition is that high taxation is undesirable 作者的论点是高税收是不可取的 a business proposition 一份商业提案 he never dared proposition her 他从不敢吃她豆腐
213. convey	kən'veɪ	he conveyed the information to me 他向我传达 了该信息 it's impossible to convey how I felt 表 达我的感受是不可能的
214. criticise	'krɪtɪsaɪz	must you criticize everything she does? 你非得 批评她的一举一动吗?
215. extensive	ɪks'tensɪv	a mansion with extensive grounds 一座占地面 积很大的豪宅 extensive knowledge 广泛的知 识
216. satisfactory	ˌsætɪs'fæktəri	the work isn't extraordinary, but it is satisfactory 这个作品并没有非同一般，但是它 基本令人满意
217. hostile	'hɒstəl	a hostile audience 一群有敌意的观众 hostile aircraft 敌机 people are very hostile to the idea 人们对于这个看法充满了敌意
218. inevitable	ɪn'evɪtəbl	at this point, war is inevitable 在这个节骨眼 上，战争是不可避免的

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

219. appoint	ə'pɔɪnt	he was appointed chairman 他被任命为主席 they appointed a day in May for the meeting 他们把开会日期订在五月份
220. stroke	strəʊk	she gave the cat a stroke 她抚摸了一下那只猫 a stroke of genius 神来之笔 butterfly stroke 蝶泳 broad brush strokes 粗线条的笔画 he suffered a stroke 他中风了 she stroked the cat 她抚摸了一只猫
221. reception	rɪ'sɛpʃən	the foreign diplomats were given a warm reception 外交官们受到了热情的招待 a wedding reception 结婚的喜宴 speak to reception about making an appointment 和前台接待说有关预约的事宜
222. data	'deɪtə	there is a lack of data on the drug's side effects 目前缺乏有关药物副作用的数据
223. disgrace	dɪs'grɛɪs	he brought disgrace on the family 他给这个家庭带来了耻辱 the unemployment figures are a disgrace 这些失业率的数目太不像话了 you have disgraced the family name 你让你家族的名字蒙羞 he was publicly disgraced 他被当众羞辱
224. secretary	'sɛkrətri	my secretary will call you about setting up an appointment 我的秘书会给你打电话预约时间 cabinet secretary 内阁秘书长 secretary of state 国务卿
225. mischief	'mɪʃɪf	the boys are always getting into mischief 这些男孩子一直很玩略 the mischief in her eyes 她的眼神透漏着淘气
226. tour	tʊə	we enjoyed a two-week tour of Italy 我们在意大利度过了两周愉快的旅行 a tour of the factory 工厂巡查 the governor toured the factory 州长参观了工厂
227. deceive	dɪ'si:v	she was deceived by a con man 她被一个骗子给骗了
228. betray	bɪ'treɪ	he betrayed his own brother 他背叛了自己的兄弟 he betrayed a secret 他泄漏了一个秘密

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

229. farewell	'feə'wɛl	farewell, New York 再见，纽约 an emotional farewell 感伤的离别
230. original	ə'ɹɪdʒənəl	the original inhabitants 原住民 I prefer the original version of the story 这个故事，我更喜欢原版 original Rembrandts 伦勃朗原作 the film is highly original 这个电影的原创性很强 a copy of the original 副本
231. wilderness	'wɪldənɪs	the Siberian wilderness 西伯利亚荒原
232. deadly	'dɛdli	these drugs can be deadly 这些药品可以致死
233. weep	wi:p	even the toughest soldiers wept 即使最坚强的战士也落泪了
234. hunger	'hʌŋgə	she was faint with hunger 她饿晕了 a hunger for knowledge 求知欲
235. remind	'rɪmaɪnd	I left a note to remind him 我给他留了个条来提醒他 that story reminded me of my mother 那个故事让我想起了我妈妈
236. external	ɛks'tɜ:nəl	an external wall 一道外墙 an external examiner 一名外部考官
237. federal	'fɛdərəl	the Federal Government 联邦政府
238. revere	rɪ'viə	she is revered as a national hero 她被敬重为国家英雄
239. musical	'mju:zɪkəl	they shared similar musical tastes 他们的音乐品味相近 an evening of musical entertainment 一个音乐休闲的夜晚 Henry was very musical, but his wife was tone-deaf 亨利非常具有音乐细胞但是他的妻子是音痴 my dad loves musicals 我爸热爱音乐剧
240. solitude	'sɒlɪtju:d	she savored her solitude 她享受着她的孤独
241. pressing	'presɪŋ	a pressing problem 一个紧迫的问题
242. prey	preɪ	the lions killed their prey 狮子们捕杀了它们的猎物
243. object	多音词	wooden objects ('ɒbdʒɛkts) 木制物品 people attending the meeting objected (əb'dʒɛktɪd) to

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 1

		every proposal raised 参加会议的人对提出的每一项建议都表示反对
244. attain	ə'teɪn	he tried to attain a promotion 他试图获得升职
245. confess	kən'fɛs	he confessed that he had done it 他坦白是他干的 they could not make him confess 他们没能使他招供 I confess I don't know 我承认我不知道
246. destiny	'dɛstɪni	she is the master of her own destiny 她是自己命运的主人 she believed their meeting was destiny 她觉得他们的相遇是命运的安排
247. conquer	'kɒŋkə	the Franks conquered the Visigoths 法兰克人征服了西哥特人 the first men to conquer Mount Everest 第一个登上珠穆朗玛峰的人 conquer one's fears 战胜恐惧
248. predator	'prɛdətə	wolves are major predators of small mammals 狼是小型哺乳动物的天敌 they discovered he was a sexual predator 他们发现他是个色狼
249. dispute	多音词	a subject of dispute (dɪ'spju:t) 争论的主题 they have settled their dispute (dɪ'spju:t) 他们解决了彼此间的争端 George disputed with him (dɪ'spju:tɪd) 乔治和他争论 they disputed (dɪ'spju:tɪd) his proposals 他们不同意他的提议
250. dessert	dɪ'zɜ:t	he had chocolate cake for dessert 他甜点吃的是巧克力蛋糕