

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 2

1.	strike	straɪk	the teacher struck Mary 老师打了玛丽 he struck the gong 他敲了锣 the car struck a tree 车撞了树 she was asleep when the killer struck 凶手袭击她时， 她正在睡觉 the best way to strike a balance between work and life 保持工 作和生活平衡的最佳方法 they went on a 48-hour strike 他们进行了一个 48 小 时的罢工
2.	noble	'nəʊb(ə)l	a noble family 一个贵族家庭 a noble cause 一个崇高的奋斗目标 Scottish nobles 苏格兰贵族
3.	command	kə'mɑ:nd	he commanded his men to retreat 他命 令士兵撤退 Jones commanded a tank squadron 琼斯指挥过一个坦克中队 they command great respect 他们很受 尊敬 officers shouted commands 军官 喊出了命令 he had 160 men under his command 他指挥了 160 个人 a brilliant command of Italian 极好的意 大利语水平
4.	wonder	'wʌndə	she was speechless with wonder 他惊 讶得说不出话 the wonders of nature 大自然的奇迹 I wondered what was on her mind 我好奇她在想什么
5.	considerable	kən'sɪdərəbəl	a considerable amount of money 一大 笔钱 considerable success 巨大的成功
6.	somewhat	'sʌmwɒt	matters have improved somewhat 事 态改善了一点
7.	consider	kən'sɪdə	Isabel considered her choices 伊莎贝尔 考虑了她的选择 I consider him irresponsible 我认为他不负责任 the inquiry will consider those issues 这份 调查将会考虑这些问题
8.	proper	'prɒpə	he's not a proper scientist 他不是一个 正规的科学家 the proper channels 恰 当的渠道

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9. scarce	skɛ:s	food was scarce 食物稀缺 birds that prefer dense forest are becoming scarce 那些喜爱浓密森林的鸟越来越稀有
10. honour	'ɒnə	a man of honour 讲信用的人 our honour is at stake 我们的名誉岌岌可危 he was welcomed with honor 他受到了隆重欢迎 she had the honour of meeting the First Lady 他很荣幸地见到了第一夫人
11. fog	fɒg	we can't set sail in this fog 我们不能在这大雾天起航
12. grateful	'ɡreɪtful	we were all grateful to Rita 我们都对瑞塔怀有感激
13. powder	'paʊdə	the residue was a pinkish powder 残留物是一种带有粉红色的粉末 she powdered her face 她往脸上扑粉了
14. nerve	nɜ:v	the nerves that transmit pain 传送痛感的神经 the match will be a test of nerve 这场比赛将是一场对勇气的考量 pre-wedding nerves 婚前焦虑 her squeaky voice gets on my nerves 她刺耳的嗓音激怒了我
15. primitive	'prɪmɪtɪv	primitive times 远古时代 primitive peoples 原始人 primitive tools 粗制的工具 primitive art 原始艺术
16. perpetual	pə'petʃuəl	deep caves in perpetual darkness 终日不见光的黑暗洞穴 a perpetual state of fear 永久的恐惧状态 her mother's perpetual nagging 她母亲喋喋不休的唠叨
17. intend	ɪn'tend	I intend to lease a car 我打算去租一辆车
18. exclude	ɪks'klʊ:d	women were excluded from many scientific societies 许多科学学会将女性拒之门外 the price excludes postage

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		价格不含邮费
19. garment	'gɑ:mənt	all of her garments seem to be red 她所有的服装好像都是红色的
20. knowledge	'nɒlɪdʒ	his knowledge of history 他对历史的了解 they were anxious to display their knowledge 他们迫不及待要展示自己的知识
21. prominent	'prɒmɪnənt	a prominent surgeon 一个著名的外科医生 prominent cheekbones 突出的颧骨 a prominent feature of the landscape 这地形的显著特点
22. machinery	mə'ʃi:nəri	printing machinery 打印机械
23. retire	rɪ'taɪə	he has been retired for many years 他退休了很多年了 Gillian retired to her office 吉利安撤回到她的办公室了 everyone retired early 大家都很早就寝了
24. ample	'æmpl	there is ample time for discussion 我们有充足的讨论时间 an ample supply of wine 充足的葡萄酒供应
25. prohibit	prə'hɪbɪt	state law prohibits gambling 州法律禁止赌博
26. convention	kən'venʃən	social conventions 社会习俗 a convention signed by 74 countries 一份由 74 个国家所签署的条约 the party's biennial convention 党派的年度会议
27. refer	rɪ'fɜ:	he referred to errors in the article 他提到这篇文章中的一些错误 the matter has been referred to my insurers 我的保险商已得知这件事 these figures refer to only the year 2001 这些数字只提及了 2001 年的情况 the name refers to a native village 这个名字意指一座本地的村庄 the doctor referred to his notes 医生查阅了他的笔记

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28. major	'meɪdʒə	the major North American writers 重要的北美作家 an issue of major importance 一个极其重要的问题 a major factor 一个重要的因素 major surgery 大型手术
29. recollect	,rɛkə'lekt	we recollected many events from our childhood 我们想起来了许多童年趣事
30. well-known	wel-nəʊn	well-known principles 众所周知的原则 a well-known family of architects 一个众所周知的建筑世家
31. premier	'preɪmjə	a premier chef 一位享有盛誉的大厨 the Premier of the People's Republic of China 中华人民共和国总理
32. fault	fɔ:lt	he has his faults 他有他的缺点 engineers have located the fault 工程师发现了故障所在 it was not my fault 那并不是我的错 don't blame one child for another's faults 不要因为一个孩子的错误去责备另一个孩子
33. subtle	'sʌtl	subtle differences in meaning 在含义上细微的区别
34. interfere	,ɪntə'fɪə	we don't let emotion interfere with our duty 我们不要让情绪影响到我们的职责 she tried not to interfere in his life 她尝试着不去干涉他的生活
35. rebel	多音词	the rebels ('rɛbəl) took control of the capital 叛军占领了首都 he has always been a bit of a rebel ('rɛbəl) 他一直稍微叛逆一些 the citizens rebelled (rɪ'beld) 民众反抗 teenagers rebelling (rɪ'bɛlɪŋ) against their parents 对父母叛逆的青少年们 rebel('rɛb(ə)l) troops 反叛军队 rebel ('rɛb(ə)l) clergymen 异教徒
36. abandon	ə'bændən	the party abandoned policies that made it unelectable 这个党派放弃了那些让它无法选举的政策 by that time,

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		she had abandoned painting 到那个时候，她已经放弃了作画 he abandoned his wife and children 他遗弃了他的妻子和孩子们
37. miracle	'mɪrəkl	it was a miracle that more people weren't killed 没有再更多的人被杀害，这是个奇迹
38. inspire	ɪn'spaɪə	the landscape inspired him to write 美景给了他写作的灵感 the film inspired a musical 这部电影激励了一部音乐剧的诞生
39. welfare	'wɛlfəə	the welfare of children 儿童福利 we cannot claim welfare 我们无法取得福利金
40. particular	pə'tɪkjələ	a particular group of companies 一组特定的公司 an issue of particular importance 特别重要的事情 he was particular about what he ate 他对于吃的东西特别挑剔 the same in every particular 一模一样 the poor, in particular, were hit by rising prices 尤其是穷人，受到物价上升的影响特别大
41. courtesy	'kɜ:tɪsi	our customers will be treated with courtesy 我们将以礼相待所有的顾客
42. frontier	'frʌntɪə	international crime knows no frontiers 国际犯罪没有边界 France's frontier with Belgium 法国与比利时的边界
43. foul	faʊl	a foul stench 一股恶臭 a pile of foul laundry 一堆脏衣服 he had been foul to her 他曾经对她很粗俗 foul weather 恶劣的天气 foul drinking water 肮脏的饮用水 a foul deed 一种恶劣的行为 foul language 粗俗的语言
44. program	'prəʊgræm	our program for the day 我们的日计划 the government's reform program 政府改革计划 a television program 一部

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		电视节目 a program of study 一份学习计划
45. session	'seʃən	a special session of the committee 委员会的特别会议 the gym holds training sessions in the afternoon 健身房在下午有开办训练课
46. crisis	'kraɪsɪs	the situation had reached a crisis 情形已经到了紧要关头 the current economic crisis 目前的经济危机
47. landscape	'lænskeɪp	the landscape of Tahiti 塔希提风景
48. mist	mɪst	the mist was clearing 雾正在散去
49. unite	ju:'naɪt	he called on the party to unite 他号召全党团结起来 the two Germanys officially united 两德正式统一
50. decent	'di:snt	a decent burial 体面的葬礼 a very decent fellow 一个十分规矩的人 a job with decent pay 一份薪水相当可观的工作
51. artificial	,ɑ:trɪ'fɪʃ(ə)l	artificial flowers 人造花 an artificial smile 做作的一笑
52. commit	kə'mɪt	he committed a murder 他杀了一个人 they committed themselves to the project 他们承诺做那个项目
53. perish	'perɪʃ	millions of soldiers perished 数以百万计士兵死亡 must these hopes perish so soon? 那些希望一定会这么快破灭吗?
54. humanity	hju(:)'mænɪti	crimes against humanity 危害人类罪 Africa is home to one-sixth of humanity 非洲有世界六分之一的总人口 he praised them for their humanity 他称赞他们的人道
55. convert	多音词	plants convert the sun's energy into chemical energy 植物将太阳能转换成化学能量 the factory was converted

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		into lofts 工厂被改造成了阁楼 they sought to convert sinners 他们力图皈依罪人 Christian converts 改信基督教的人
56. torture	'tɔ:tʃə	they used torture to extract confessions 他们进行过刑讯逼供 the torture of losing a loved one 失去爱人的折磨 they have tortured suspects in order to extract confessions 他们进行过刑讯逼供 he was tortured by grief 他备受悲伤煎熬
57. channel	'tʃænl	the channel to the north led us to the Black Sea 连接北边的海峡带着我们通向黑海 he needed to find a channel for his creative energy 他需要为他的创造力找到释放的方式 a channel of communication 沟通渠道
58. appetite	'æpɪtaɪt	they suffered from loss of appetite 他们食欲不振 my appetite for learning 我学习的欲望
59. affect	ə'fekt	this development may have affected the judge's decision 事情的发展可能影响到法官的决定 he was visibly affected by the experience 可以看出他被那次经历所感动了
60. despite	dɪs'paɪt	despite his lack of enthusiasm, Zachary had a pretty good time 虽然扎卡里没有太多兴趣，但他还是玩得很开心
61. project	多音词	an engineering project ('prɒdʒekt) 一个工程方案 a history project ('prɒdʒekt) 一个历史课题 project ('prɒdʒekt) management 项目管理 profits are projected (prə'dʒektɪd) to rise 预计利润将会提高 the sun projected (prə'dʒektɪd) his shadow on the wall 太阳把他的影子投射到墙上 she tried to project (prə'dʒekt) a calm image 她试图展示一种平静的形象

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62. beforehand	brɪ'fɔːhænd	bring any notes you compiled beforehand 把你事先编辑的稿子统统都带着
63. adopt	ə'dɒpt	we adopted Sasha in 1996 我们 1996 年收养了萨莎 they adopted local customs 他们采纳了当地风俗 the government did not adopt those measures 政府没有采取那些措施
64. interpret	ɪn'tɜːprɪt	one of the duties of the judge is to interpret the law 法官的职责之一是诠释法律 his remark was interpreted as an invitation 他说的话被理解为邀请 the symbols are difficult to interpret 那些符号很难理解 I agreed to interpret for his mum at the police station 我同意在警局为他母亲提供口译服务
65. marvellous	'mɑːvələs	you have done a marvellous job 你干得真漂亮 what marvellous weather we're having today 今天天气真好
66. awkward	'ɔːkwəd	the box was awkward to carry 那个箱子很难挪动 he put her in a very awkward position 他使她处在非常困难的境地 she felt awkward alone with him 她与他独处时感到局促不安
67. faculty	'fækəlti	the faculty of speech 说话能力 Faculty of Civil Engineering 土木工程系
68. promote	prə'məʊt	she's been promoted 她晋升了 an organization promoting justice 一个弘扬争议的组织 she is promoting her new film 她在宣传她的新电影
69. reflect	rɪ'flekt	the snow reflects light 雪反射光 their expressions reflected their feelings 他们的表情反映出他们的情绪 he reflected on his responsibilities 他深思他的职责
70. fund	fʌnd	an emergency fund for refugees 一笔难民救急专款 I was very short of funds



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		我资金非常短缺 the agency was funded by a federal grant 此部门由联邦补助金拨款资助
71. determine	dɪ'tɜ:mɪn	chromosomes determine the sex of the embryo 染色体决定胚胎的性别 he was determined to pass the test 他下定决心一定要通过考试
72. conception	kən'seɪʃən	a rise in premarital conceptions 婚前怀孕率的增加 the product's conception 该产品的构想 an original conception 一项原创构思 my conception of democracy 我对民主的概念
73. breeze	brɪ:z	a breeze ruffled the leaves 微风翻滚着树叶 making this dish is a breeze 做这道菜非常容易
74. wander	'wɒndə	I wandered around the mansion 我在豪宅里闲逛 his attention had wandered 他的注意力分散了
75. curriculum	kə'ɪkju:ləm	the curriculum choices for history students are extensive 历史系学生有各种课程可选
76. sensation	sen'seɪʃən	a burning sensation in the middle of the chest 胸部中间灼烧的感觉 he caused a sensation by donating a million dollars 他捐赠一百万美元，引起了轰动 the movie became an instant sensation 这部电影一鸣惊人
77. grasp	grɑ:sp	she grasped his hands 她抓住了他的手 everybody grasped the important points 每个人都抓住了要点 he grasped the opportunity 他抓住了机会 your grasp of history 你对历史的了解度
78. imprison	ɪm'prɪzn	he was imprisoned three times 他做了三次牢
79. curse	kɜ:s	the witch put a curse on him 巫婆对他下了咒 the curse of unemployment 失业的社会弊病 John mumbled a curse

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		and ran off 约翰喃喃地咒骂后，扭身就走 it seemed as if the family had been cursed 这个家庭好像被诅咒了一样 drivers cursed and honked their horns 司机一边咒骂着一边嗯着喇叭
80. monarch	'mɒnək	Shakespeare lived under two monarchs—Henry VIII and Elizabeth I 莎士比亚的时代经历了两任君主——亨利八世和伊丽莎白一世
81. funeral	'fju:nərəl	he'd attended a funeral 他参加了一个葬礼 ignore my advice if you want - it's your funeral 如果你一意孤行，那就是自寻死路
82. cover	'kʌvə	she covered her face with a towel 她用毛巾盖住了她的脸 his car was covered in mud 他的车上全是泥 snow covered the fields 雪盖田野 a course covering all aspects of business 一个覆盖方方面面的商业课程 the trial was covered by several newspapers 多家报纸报道了这一庭审 can you make enough to cover your costs? 你赚的钱足以承担你的成本吗? your home is covered against damage and loss 你的房屋保险计划包含损毁丢失 a protective cover 保护罩 a book cover 书皮 she pulled the covers over her head 她把被子拉起来盖住了她的头 a thick cover of snow 盖着厚厚的雪
83. feature	'fi:tʃə	a typical feature of French music 法国音乐的一个典型特征 the station is featuring a week of live concerts 电台正在制作一档为期一周的现场演唱会节目 she is to feature in a major advertising campaign 她即将在一个大型广告活动中担当重要角色
84. author	'ɔ:θə	modern Latin American authors 当代拉美作家们

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85. surrender	sə'rendə	the army surrendered 军队投了降 they surrendered power to the workers 他们把权力交给工人 a peaceful surrender 一次平投降
86. recover	rɪ'kʌvə	he's recovering from a heart attack 他在从心脏病中康复 later, shares recovered 后来, 股票反弹了 the stolen material has been recovered 被盗的材料已找回
87. abide	ə'baɪd	he expected everybody to abide by the rules 他希望每个人都遵守规则
88. justify	'dʒʌstɪfaɪ	directors must justify the expenditure 董事们必须证明开销是正当的 the situation was grave enough to justify further investigation 情况严重到需要进一步调查
89. endeavour	ɪn'devə	the company endeavoured to expand its activities 公司力图扩展其活动 we endeavour to build a more buoyant economy 我们努力建设更繁荣的经济体系 an extremely unwise endeavor 一次非常不明智的努力
90. disgust	dis'gʌst	a look of disgust 一个厌恶的眼神 the hospital food disgusted me 这个医院的食物让我感到嫌恶 Toby's foul language disgusted her 托比的粗俗话语让她感到嫌恶
91. relate	rɪ'leɪt	he related many stories 他讲了很多故事 suicide rates are related to unemployment levels 自杀率和失业率相关 the charges relate to offenses committed in August 这些指控是和八月份时的犯罪有关 she cannot relate to her stepfather 她无法和继父沟通 the two boys are not related to each other 这两个孩子没有亲属关系
92. compassion	kəm'pæʃən	have you no compassion for a fellow human being? 大家同为人类生活世

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		间，你就没有一点同情心吗？
93. fiction	'fɪkʃən	the popularity of South American fiction 南美小说的畅销普及 the president dismissed the allegation as absolute fiction 总统无视该指责，称之为子虚乌有
94. investigate	ɪn'vestɪgeɪt	police are still investigating the murder 警方仍在调查这次谋杀
95. sacrifice	'sækrɪfaɪs	the sacrifice of animals 杀牲敬神 the calf was a sacrifice 这只牛犊曾为祭祀所用 joining a federation may result in the sacrifice of sovereignty 加入联邦有可能导致主权的丧失 two goats were sacrificed 两只羊已被宰杀祭祀 he sacrificed his principles 他已经牺牲了自己的原则底线
96. hospitality	ˌhɒspɪ'tælɪti	we found nothing but hospitality among the local inhabitants 当地住户给予了我们无微不至的照顾 he has worked in hospitality for many years 他在餐饮行业工作了好多年
97. research	rɪ'sɜːtʃ	he continued his research 他继续他的研究 the phenomenon has been widely researched 这种现象已被广泛研究
98. vulgar	'vʌlgə	a vulgar joke 粗俗的笑话 the decor was lavish but vulgar 装饰奢华但是俗气 it is vulgar to belch in public 当众打嗝是不雅的
99. roar	rɔː	the roars of the crowd 人群的怒吼 the roar of the sea 大海的咆哮 roars of laughter 放声大笑 "Get out!" roared Angus 滚，安格斯吼道 thunder roared 雷声轰鸣
100. undoubtedly	ʌn'daʊtɪdli	they are undoubtedly guilty 他们毫无疑问是有罪的
101. obscure	əb'skjʊə	the truth is that many aspects of a war's outcome remain obscure for

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		years 事实上，一场战争的结果在很多方面都长期不为人知 rumors spread on obscure web sites 谣言在一些名不见经传的小网站上传播 an obscure shape 一个模糊的轮廓 grey clouds obscure the sun 乌云遮日
102. heap	hi:p	a heap of boxes 一堆箱子 we have heaps of chocolate 我们有很多巧克力
103. seize	si:z	she seized the microphone 她抓着麦克风 rebels seized the air base 叛军占据了空军基地 the drugs were seized by customs 毒品被海关查获 they seized on the opportunity 他们把握住了机会
104. protest	'prəʊtɛst	he resigned as a protest 他以抗议者身份辞职 women staged a protest 女人们组织了一个抗议 I opened my mouth to protest 我开口抗议 people protested outside the cathedral 人们在教堂外抗议
105. vital	'vaɪl	it is vital that action be taken soon 快速采取行动至关重要 the vital organs 生命器官
106. capture	'kæptʃə	the spy was captured that night along with the documents 间谍和他所带的一些文件在那天夜里被捕获 guerrillas captured a strategic district 游击队占领了一个战略地区 the music captured the atmosphere of a summer morning 音乐充分体现了夏日早晨的气氛 the tales of pirates captured the children's imaginations 海盗传说激发了孩子们的想象力 he tried to evade capture 他尝试摆脱追捕
107. identify	ar'dentɪfaɪ	the driver was identified by two witnesses 司机被两个证人指认了出来 I identified four problem areas 我发现了四个问题区 they identify professional sports with wealth and glamour 他们会把专业运动和财富与魅

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		力联系起来 voters identify with the young candidate 选民们很同情那位年轻的候选人
108. restore	rɪs'tɔː	they aim to restore democracy 他们的目标是恢复民主 he restored it to its rightful owner 他把它物归原主 the building has been restored 这栋建筑被修复了
109. remedy	'remɪdi	herbal remedies 草药 we have not found a remedy for the problem 我们还没有找到方法解决这个问题 local authorities are working to remedy the situation 当地政府正在全力以赴挽救局面
110. contract	多音词	a legally binding contract ('kɒntrakt) 一个有法律约束力的合同 the market for such goods began to contract (kən'trakt) 这类商品的市场开始缩水了 her stomach muscles contracted (kən'traktɪd) 她的腹肌收缩了 she contracted (kən'traktɪd) diabetes 她得了糖尿病
111. summit	'sʌmɪt	the summit of Mount Washington 华盛顿山的山峰 the summits of world literature 世界文学的巅峰 the next superpower summit 下一个超级大国峰会
112. fatigue	fə'ti:g	his body was slumped from fatigue 他的身体非常疲劳 the troops were fatigued 部队疲惫不堪
113. puzzle	'pʌzl	her decision puzzled me 她的决定让我感到困惑 the poem has always been a puzzle 这首诗总是个谜
114. pursue	pə'sjuː	I pursued him through the garden 我经过花园追了他 pursue the goal of political union 追求政治联盟的目标 he had been pursuing her for weeks 他追求了她好几周了 she pursued a

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		political career 她追求政治生涯
115. distinguish	dɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃ	distinguishing reality from fantasy 将现实和幻想区分开来 he could distinguish shapes in the dark 他能在黑夜中辨明形状 this is what distinguishes history from other disciplines 这就是历史和其他学科的不同之处
116. constitution	ˌkɒnstɪ'tjuːʃən	the constitution guarantees our rights 宪法保证我们的权利 the chemical constitution of the dye 染料的化学组成
117. virtuous	'vɜːtʃʊəs	she considered herself very virtuous because she neither drank nor smoked 她认为自己很品行端正，因为她从不喝酒抽烟
118. disturb	dɪs'tɜːb	let's go somewhere where we won't be disturbed 咱们去找一个不会被打扰到的地方 don't disturb his papers 别碰到他的文件 he wasn't disturbed by the allegations 他一点都没有被指控弄的心烦意乱
119. facility	fə'sɪlɪti	parking facilities 停车设施 a medical facility 医疗设施
120. literal	'lɪərəl	do you know the literal meaning of this word? 你知道这个单词的字面意思吗? please give me a literal translation of this sentence 请告诉我这句话的字面翻译是什么
121. instruct	ɪn'strʌkt	the union instructed them to strike 工会指导他们去罢工 he instructed them in the use of firearms 他教导他们如何使用火器
122. elaborate	多音词	an elaborate (ɪ'labərət) plan 一个详细周密的计划 an elaborate (ɪ'labərət) plasterwork ceiling 一座雕琢精细的石灰制天花板 both sides refused to elaborate (ɪ'labərət) on their views 双

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		方都拒绝阐述其观点
123. rob	rob	the gang robbed the local bank 这伙强盗打劫了这家当地银行 he robbed an old woman of her handbag 他抢劫了一位年长女士的手包 if you paid \$300 for that watch, you were robbed 如果一只表花了你 300 块的话，你肯定是被坑了
124. ambition	æm'biʃ(ə)n	young people with ambition 有志向的年轻人 her ambition was to become a diplomat 他曾励志成为一名外交官
125. inform	ɪn'fɔ:m	the local government informed the residents of the new building project 当地政府通知居民有关新的建筑工程的消息 she informed her boss that she was ill 她告诉老板她生病了 he informed on two of the suspects 他检举了其中两名嫌疑犯
126. assembly	ə'sembli	an assembly of civil servants 公务员的集会 school assembly 学校集会 car assembly 车辆组装
127. assert	ə'sɜ:t	they asserted that all passengers aboard the plane were safe 他们断言飞机上全体乘客都安全 we find it difficult to assert our rights 我们发现很难维护我们自己的权利 she was finally asserting herself, just like everyone told her to 她终于像大家告诉她一样坚持自己的权利
128. mild	maɪld	a mild tone of voice 温和的语气 a mild punishment 轻微的惩罚 mild weather 温和的天气 a mild curry 微辣的咖喱
129. sore	sɔ:	she had a sore throat 她的嗓子疼 he had a sore leg 他的腿很酸痛 he had a sore on his leg 他腿上有疮
130. time-consuming	'taɪmkən'sju: mɪŋ	a time-consuming task 一个耗时间的任务



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131. comply	kəm'plaɪ	we are unable to comply with your request 我们无法遵从你的请求 they chose not to comply with the new regulations 他们选择不遵从新的规则
132. intricate	'intrɪkɪt	intricate designs etched into the glass 玻璃上雕刻着复杂的图案
133. rapid	'ræpɪd	the country has witnessed rapid economic growth over the past ten years 在过去的十年里，这个国家见证了经济的快速发展
134. serious	'sɪəriəs	a serious expression 一张严肃的神情 serious decisions 重大决定 give serious consideration to this 对此慎重考虑 a serious play 正剧 serious injuries 严重受伤 we're serious about equality 我们看重平等
135. economy	i(:)'kɒnəmi	can there be only one top economy? 全世界只能有一个超级经济体吗? the Japanese economy grew at an annual rate of more than 10 percent 日本的经济以每年 10% 以上的速度增长 improvements in the fuel economy of cars 在节省汽车燃料方面的一些改进 economy class 经济舱
136. acknowledge	ək'nɒlɪdʒ	the government acknowledged the need to begin talks 政府认可了开始会谈的需要性 he did not acknowledge Colin, but hurried past 他没理睬科林，而是匆匆走过他
137. struggle	'strʌɡl	they struggled to do better 他们争取做得更好 James struggled with the intruders 詹姆士曾和侵虐者进行一番打斗 the struggle for justice 为正义而斗争 life has been a struggle for me 我的生活一直很挣扎
138. upright	'ʌpraɪt	he sat upright during the medical examination 在体检时，他坐得笔直 an upright member of the community 一

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		位正直的社区成员
139. embrace	im'breis	he embraced her warmly 他给了她热烈的拥抱 most of the members have embraced the concept 大多数的成员已经接受了这个概念 a fond embrace 一个充满爱的拥抱
140. capable	'keɪpəbl	a capable young woman 一个年轻能干的女人 I'm capable of looking after myself 我能够照顾好我自己
141. warrant	'wɒrənt	a warrant for his arrest 针对他的拘捕令 the charges warranted a severe sentence 这些指控严重到有必要重刑判决
142. insist	ɪn'sɪst	she insisted that they pay up 她坚决要求他们必须全部付清才行 he insisted that he knew nothing 他坚持说自己一无所知 she insisted on her children's going to college 她坚决主张让她的孩子去上大学
143. smog	smɒg	the smog in Beijing is intolerable 北京的雾霾令人难以忍受
144. claim	kleɪm	Davies claimed that she was lying 戴维斯断定她在说谎 no one claimed the items 没有人认领那些物件 you can claim compensation 你可以索取赔偿 the fire claimed four lives 这场火灾夺去了四条生命 a claim for damages 一份提出赔偿的申请
145. delight	dɪ'laɪt	her manners delighted him 她的礼貌举止使他心旷神怡 she squealed with delight 她惊喜地尖叫起来
146. portion	'pɔːʃən	the upper portion of the chimney 烟囱的上半部分 her portion of the allowance 津贴里属于她的那一部分 a portion of cake 一份蛋糕 she portioned out the food 她把食物分给大家

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147. cross	krɒs	a bronze cross 青铜色的十字架 we all have our crosses to bear 我们每个人都要背负我们各自的重担 a cross between a yak and a cow 牦牛和奶牛的杂交产物 they crossed the hills on foot 他们徒步翻山越岭 the point where the two roads cross 两条路的交叉点 no one dared cross him 没人敢惹他不高兴 Jane was getting cross 简生气了
148. expense	iks'pɛns	regular expenses 日常开销 tax cuts come at the expense of social programs 减税是以削减社会项目为代价的
149. principal	'prɪnsəpəl	the principal cause of poor air quality 造成恶劣空气的首要原因 school principal 校长
150. creature	'kri:tʃə	the earth and its creatures 地球以及地球上的生物 you're such a lazy creature! 你真是个懒货!
151. surface	'sɜ:fɪs	the earth's surface 地球的表面 a submarine surfaced 一艘潜艇浮了起来
152. false	fɔ:ls	false information 错误的信息 a false passport 一张假的护照
153. comfort	'kʌmfət	travel in comfort 舒适的旅行 words of comfort 宽慰人的话 a friend tried to comfort her 一个朋友试着安慰她
154. philosophy	fi'lɒsəfi	the philosophy of Aristotle 亚里士多德哲学 her political philosophy 她的政治见解
155. melancholy	'mɛlənkəli	a melancholy expression 忧郁的神情 a feeling of melancholy 忧郁的感觉
156. govern	'gʌvən	he governs the province 他掌管着这个省份 he could not govern his impulses 他无法控制自己的冲动 chance usually governs the outcome of the game 比赛的结果通常是由偶因素然来决定的

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157. canal	kə'næl	the Grand Canal 大运河 the ear canal 耳道
158. tremble	'trembl	Joe's hands were trembling 乔的双手颤抖着 the entire building trembled 整栋大楼在摇晃
159. majority	mə'dʒɔ:ri	the majority of cases 大部分的案子 a majority in the election 选举中的大多数席位
160. misery	'mɪzəri	periods of intense misery 极度痛苦的时光 the miseries of war 战争的不幸
161. defect	多音词	he spotted a defect ('di:fekt) in my work 他看出了我作品中的缺陷 his chief intelligence officer defected (di'fektɪd) 他的首席情报人员叛变了
162. cunning	'kʌnɪŋ	a cunning scheme 诡计 his political cunning 他的政治诡计
163. esteem	is'ti:m	she was held in high esteem 她深受人们的敬重 such ceramics are highly esteemed 这种瓷器的估价都很高
164. institution	,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən	an academic institution 学术机构 how much do we know about the quality of medical care in these institutions? 对于这些机构的医疗质量我们了解多少呢? the institution of marriage 婚姻制度
165. vice	vaɪs	youngsters driven to vice 被逼染上恶习的年轻人 smoking is my only vice 抽烟是我唯一的缺点
166. prevail	prɪ'veɪl	common sense will prevail 常识会流行起来 the conditions that prevailed in the 1950s 那种状况在五十年代很流行
167. tremendous	tri'mendəs	tremendous sums of money 一大笔钱 a tremendous explosion 大爆炸 I've seen him perform and he's tremendous 我看过他的表演，他真的很了不起

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168. deem	di:m	many of these campaigns have been deemed successful 这些活动都被认为很成功
169. restless	'restlɪs	Maria was restless throughout the meeting 玛利亚在整个会议中都很焦躁不安 a restless night 不眠之夜
170. moderate	'mɒdərt	moderate success 稳定的成功 moderate prices 适中的价格 moderate views 中立的观点 the wind has moderated somewhat 风变弱了一点 you can help to moderate her anger 你可以帮她平静下来 the panel was moderated by one of the writers 座谈小组由作家中的一位来主持
171. exempt	ɪg'zempt	they are exempt from all charges 他们不需要付任何费用 he had been exempted from military service 他被豁免服兵役
172. artistic	ɑ:'tɪstɪk	I do not have any kind of artistic ability 我没有任何艺术才能 they want to deny our artistic freedom 他们要否认我们的艺术自由
173. harsh	hɑ:f	a harsh voice 沙哑的声音 harsh colors 刺眼的颜色 they took harsh measures to end the crisis 他们用严酷的方式结束了这次危机 harsh words 难听的话 harsh conditions 严酷的条件 a harsh winter 严冬
174. worthy	'wɜ:ði	these issues are worthy of further consideration 这些问题值得进一步思考 we only donate to worthy causes 我们只会捐献给有价值的事业
175. reform	ˌri:'fɔ:m	a plan to reform the system 改良系统的计划 the reform of the prison system 改良监狱系统
176. deserve	dɪ'zɜ:v	the book deserves our greatest praise 这本书值得我们大力赞赏 after playing

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		so well, the team really deserved their win 团队表现得这么好，获得胜利是应得的 after what he did, he deserved to go to prison 考虑到他做的事，坐牢是他应有的下场
177. legislate	'lɛdʒɪslɛt	the parliament does not have the power to legislate on these matters 议会无权对此事立法
178. infringe	ɪn'frɪndʒ	making an unauthorized copy would infringe copyright 未经授权拷贝将触犯版权 such widespread surveillance could infringe personal liberties 这样广泛的监控将触犯人身自由
179. prejudice	'preɪdʒʊdɪs	male prejudices about women 男性对女性的偏见 they are motivated by prejudice 他们的动机来自偏见
180. accomplish	ə'kɒmplɪʃ	after twelve attempts they accomplished their goal 在经历 12 次尝试后他们达成了目标
181. bill	bɪl	an electricity bill for \$60 Australian dollars 六十澳元的电费账单 a parliamentary bill 议会草案 there was an American twenty-dollar bill in his wallet, and an Australian five-dollar note 他钱包里有一张二十美元和一张五澳元的纸币 the hotel will bill you for the damage you caused 针对你所造成的损害，酒店将收取相应费用
182. devote	dɪ'vəʊt	they devoted considerable time to the matter 他们为此投入了大量的精力 he was a devoted husband 他是一个忠诚的丈夫 she was devoted to her job 她致力于她的工作
183. yield	ji:ld	the project yielded poor returns 项目取得的回报不高 he yielded to her demands 他屈从于她的要求 risky investments usually have higher yields 有风险的投资通常回报更高

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184. stern	stɜ:n	a stern expression 冷面孔 stern measures 严厉的措施
185. idle	'aɪdl	an idle person 一个散漫的人 they left the machine idle 他们让机器空转
186. vague	veɪg	a vague shape 一个模糊的形状 a vague description 一个模棱两可的描述 they had only vague plans 他们只有一个大概的计划
187. execute	'ɛksɪkjʊ:t	he was convicted and executed 他被判有罪并处以死刑 the corporation executed a series of financial deals 公司执行了一系列的金融交易
188. deed	di:d	kindly deeds 善行 a deed to the property 一张房契
189. somehow	'sʌmhəʊ	I knew that somehow I would find a way to buy that car 不知为何我就是知道一定能买下那辆车
190. commerce	'kɒmə(:)s	commerce in the modern world is made up of a complex system of companies 现代世界的商业模式是一种由各种公司所组成的复杂系统 she studies commerce at university 她在大学读商务学 industry and commerce 工商业
191. suppose	sə'pəʊz	I suppose he's used to this 我估计他已经习惯这样了 suppose you had a spacecraft 设想你有一艘宇宙飞船
192. produce	多音词	the company produces (prə'dju:səz) furniture 这家公司生产家具 the vineyards produce (prə'dju:s) excellent wines 这家葡萄庄园酿的酒很好 he produced (prə'dju:st) five novels 他撰写了五本小说 she produced (prə'dju:st) an ID card 她出示了一张身份证 no evidence was produced (prə'dju:st) 没有证据被提供 that will produce (prə'dju:s) a reaction 那样会

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		产生反应 James produced (prə'dju:st) the play 詹姆斯创作了这部话剧 fresh produce ('prɒdju:s) 新鲜的农产品
193. fertile	'fɜ:taɪl	the soil is fertile 土壤很肥沃 fertile couples 育龄(期)夫妇
194. peculiar	pɪ'kju:ljə	something peculiar began to happen 开始发生了一些奇怪的事情 peculiar behavior 怪异的行为 mannerisms peculiar to the islanders 岛民特有的肢体语言
195. corporation	,kɔ:pə'reɪʃən	the chairman of the corporation 公司的老总
196. resort	rɪ'zɔ:t	a seaside resort 海边度假村 strike action is our last resort 我们最后的办法就是罢工了 I don't have to resort to such underhanded tricks 我没有必要玩这种下流手段
197. ambassador	æm'bæsədə	the American ambassador 美国大使 a great ambassador for the sport 这项运动的良好代言人
198. bulk	bʌlk	residents jump up and down on their rubbish to reduce its bulk 居民们在垃圾上踩来踩去，以期把垃圾踩得小点 he moved quickly in spite of his bulk 尽管他块头很大，但是仍然很灵活 bulk orders 大批量订单 they only buy in bulk; we only sell in bulk 他们只会批量购买；我们只成批销售 the bulk of the visitors did not purchase anything from the gift shop 大部分游客在礼品店没有消费
199. petition	pɪ'tɪʃən	more than 1,000 people signed the petition 一千多人在请愿书上签了字 they petitioned the governor to revoke the decision 他们向政府上诉撤回这项决策
200. vicinity	vɪ'sɪnɪti	many female artists and writers live in



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		the vicinity 附近住着许多女性艺术家和作家 his fortune is in the vicinity of four billion dollars 他的财产差不多有40 亿美元
201. paperwork	'peɪpə,wɜ:k	I need to catch up on some paperwork 我需要补写几份文案 keep all the paperwork involved with any purchase, especially the invoice 所有购买资料就要留存，尤其是发票
202. conserve	kən'sɜ:v	the funds raised will help conserve vulnerable forests 所筹钱款将用于保护脆弱的森林 industry should conserve more water 工业应当节约更多的用水
203. doom	du:m	his impending doom 他即将面临的厄运 we were doomed to fail 我们注定要失败
204. forbid	fə'brɪd	his mother forbade him from going to the party 他的妈妈不允许他参加派对 the law forbids gender discrimination 法律禁止性别歧视
205. identical	aɪ'dentɪkəl	four girls in identical green outfits 穿着相同的绿色服装的四个女孩 they are identical twins 他们是同卵双胞胎
206. severe	sɪ'viə	severe injuries 严重的损伤 severe storms 猛烈的暴风雨 a severe winter 严酷的冬天 a severe headache 剧烈的头痛 a severe test of their stamina 对他们耐力的严峻考验 severe criticism 严厉的批评 severe tax penalties 严厉的税务惩罚 they received severe treatment 他们受到了不友善的对待
207. rational	'ræʃənəl	a rational approach 一个合理的方法 she was not rational at the time of signing 她辞职的时候并不理智 humans are rational beings 人类是理性的生物

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208. enthusiasm	ɪn'θju:ziæzm	she worked with enthusiasm 她对工作充满了热情 he responded to the proposal with enthusiasm 他对这项提议抱有极大的兴趣
209. headquarters	'hɛd'kwɔ:təz	the report was immediately dispatched to headquarters 报告被立即发送到司令部
210. superstition	,sju:pə'stɪʃən	he dismissed the ghost stories as mere superstition 他把鬼故事归为不过是迷信 she touched her locket for luck, a superstition she'd had since childhood 她摸了摸吊坠用以祈福，这是源于儿时的一个迷信
211. liberal	'lɪbərəl	the values of a liberal society 开放社会的价值观 a liberal social agenda 开放的社会事务 a liberal education 开明的教育 a liberal interpretation of divorce laws 对离婚法的笼统解释 a liberal coating of paint 大量的上漆
212. folk	fəʊk	the local folk 当地人民 my folks come from the north 我的父母来自北方 folk music 民谣歌曲
213. commission	kə'mɪʃən	the dealer's commission 商家的佣金 the commission of building a palace 建造一座宫殿的委托 an independent commission 一个独立的委员会 he was commissioned to paint a portrait 他受托画一幅肖像
214. encounter	ɪn'kaʊntə	we have encountered one small problem 我们遇到了一个小麻烦 what do we know about the people we encounter in our daily lives? 我们对于每天生活中遇到的人都了解些什么? she felt totally unnerved by the encounter 对于这次不期而遇，她完全陷入了慌乱 his close encounter with death 他与死亡的近距离接触
215. persist	pə'sɪst	we are persisting with policies that will

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		create jobs for the future 我们会坚持实施为将来创造就业的政策 if symptoms persist, call your doctor 如果症状持续，打电话给你的医生
216. elect	r'lɛkt	he was elected as councillor 他被选为议员 the members who were elected to the committee 由委员会推选的成员们
217. errand	'ɛrənd	she asked Tim to run an errand for her 她让提姆替她办一件小事
218. sculpture	'skʌlptʃə	a bronze sculpture 一个青铜雕塑
219. substantial	səb'stænfəl	a substantial amount of cash 一大笔现金 the first meal of the day should be substantial 一天的第一顿饭应该是充实的 substantial progress has been made 有很大进步 1
220. alternate	ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt	the weather here alternates between hot days and cool nights 这里天气昼夜交替，昼暖夜凉 she was asked to attend on alternate days 她被要求参加其他的日子 a novel set in an alternate universe 另类宇宙中的小说集
221. legitimate	lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət	the only form of legitimate gambling 合法赌博的唯一形式 the legitimate heir 合法继承人 legitimate grounds for doubt 合理的怀疑理由
222. intimacy	'ɪntɪməsi	the sisters reestablished their old intimacy 姐妹们重建了她们之前的亲密关系 his memory of their intimacy had long faded 他们之间的感情在他脑海里早就消逝了
223. architecture	'ɑ:kɪtɛktʃə	modern architecture 现代建筑 his major is architecture 他的专业是建筑学
224. sovereign	'sɒvrɪn	the daughter of their beloved sovereign 他们敬爱的君主的女儿 a sovereign state 一个主权国家

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225. gossip	'gɒsɪp	tell me all the gossip 告诉我所有的流言蜚语 she's such a gossip 她真是个八卦 she gossiped about Dean's wife 她说了一些关于迪恩妻子的闲话
226. symbol	'sɪmbəl	the lotus is a symbol of purity 荷花象征纯洁 the chemical symbol for helium 氦元素的化学标记
227. system	'sɪstɪm	a system of canals 一个运河系统 a system for regulating sales 一个调控销售的系统 there was no system in his work 他的工作没有规律 youngsters have no faith in the system 年轻人对社会没有信心 they found drugs in his system 他们发现他体内有药剂
228. evolve	rɪ'vɒlv	the company has evolved into a major chemical manufacturer 这个公司演变为一个大型化工厂 the domestic dog is thought to have evolved from the wolf 家犬被认为是从狼进化而来的
229. embarrass	ɪm'bærəs	she was embarrassed by the outcome 她对结果感到很尴尬
230. compact	'kɒmpækt	this compact car has plenty of boot space 这辆袖珍小汽车的行李箱还是挺大的 a compact summary of the play 这个话剧的简洁摘要
231. astonishing	ə's'tɒnɪʃɪŋ	she's read an astonishing number of books 她读过的书数量惊人
232. remorse	rɪ'mɔ:s	have you no remorse for what you did to your friends? 你就没有因为你对朋友的所作所为而懊悔吗?
233. commence	kə'mɛns	the ceremony will commence at noon 典礼中午就要开始
234. alternative	ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv	an alternative route 另外一条路 an alternative lifestyle 另类的生活方式 we have no alternative 我们没有其它的选择

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235. brutal	'bru:tl	a brutal attack 野蛮的攻击 brutal honesty 令人难以接受的诚实
236. fit	fit	fit for human consumption 适合于人类食用 is he fit to look after a child? 他能否胜任照顾孩子呢? he looked tanned and fit 他皮肤看上去是小麦色的, 而且身体很健壮 an epileptic fit 一次癫痫发作 he burst into a fit of giggles 他发出一阵咯咯的笑声 my mother would have a fit if she knew 如果我妈知道了, 她一定会大发脾气 the punishment should fit the crime 量刑和罪责应该恰当 these clothes do not fit me 这些衣服不合身 he never fitted in with the academic crowd 他从未能和学术圈的人相处融洽
237. competition	kɒmpri'tɪʃ(ə)n	Stephanie won the competition 斯蒂芬妮赢得了比赛 I'm not interested in competition 我对竞争不感兴趣 we must stay ahead of the competition 我们必须在竞争中保持前列
238. presume	prɪ'zju:m	I presumed that it had once been an attic 我猜想它以前是个阁楼
239. literacy	'lɪ(ə)rəsi	literacy and numeracy are the first goals of education 识字和计算能力是教育的首要目的
240. survey	多音词	I surveyed (sə'veɪd) the options 我衡量了各个选择 he surveyed (sə'veɪd) the coasts of New Zealand 他勘察了新西兰的海岸 most of the patients surveyed (sə'veɪd) were satisfied with the service 大部分接受调查的患者对服务表示满意 the author provides a survey ('sə:veɪ) of the relevant literature 作者提供了一份对相关文献的调查 the author conducted a survey ('sə:veɪ) on recent graduates 作者对最近毕业的学生做了一次调查
241. vision	'vɪʒən	her vision was blurred by tears 泪水模

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		<p>糊了她的视线 he had a vision of the Virgin Mary 他恍惚间仿佛看见了圣母玛利亚 he worked tirelessly toward his vision of world peace 他为世界和平的愿景而不懈努力着 his speech lacked vision 他的讲话缺乏远见</p>
242. mystery	'mɪstəri	<p>his death remains a mystery 他的死因仍然是个谜 her past is shrouded in mystery 人们对她的过去知之甚少 he enjoys reading mystery novels 他喜欢看悬疑小说</p>
243. sum	sʌm	<p>a large sum of money 一大笔钱 the sum of two numbers 两数之和 one reviewer summed it up as "compelling" 一位评论员将其总结为“引人入胜”</p>
244. study	'stʌdi	<p>two years of study 两年的学习 a study on global warming 一项有关全球变暖的调查 Father was in his study 父亲在他的书房里 he has made some progress in his studies 他的学业有所起色 Jane studied hard 简学得很努力</p>
245. benefit	'benɪfɪt	<p>for the benefit of others 为了他人的利益 the benefits of working for a large firm 为大公司工作的好处 have you applied for this benefit? 你已经申请过这类福利金吗? we have four tickets for tonight's benefit 我们有四张今晚慈善活动的入场券 the deal benefited them both 这笔交易让双方都受益 they may benefit from the scheme 他们可以从该计划中受益</p>
246. allowance	ə'laʊəns	<p>your baggage allowance 你的行李限重 she spent her allowance on paperbacks 她把零花钱花在购买平装书 you must make allowances for delays 你应当体谅可能发生的延误 she made allowances for his faults 她原谅他的错误</p>

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247. breed	bri:d	elephants breed readily in captivity 大象在圈养中容易繁衍 she was born and bred in the village 她在村里出生并长大 the corrupt political system bred discontent 腐败的政治制度催生不满 a breed of cow 奶牛品种 a new breed of journalist 新一代记者
248. behave	br'heiv	she behaved badly 她表现很不好 the children behaved themselves 孩子们很守规矩
249. transport	'træns'pɔ:t	the bulk of freight traffic was transported by lorry 大批货运是由卡车来运输 the book transported her to new worlds 这本书仿佛带她到新世界 air transport 航空运输 the transport of crude oil 原油运输
250. ridicule	'rɪdɪkjʊ:l	she was subjected to ridicule 她受到奚落 his theory was ridiculed 他的理论受到嘲笑