

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 3

1.	convince	kən'vɪns	he convinced me that I was wrong 他使我相信我错了 I convinced her to sign the contract 我说服她签合同
2.	fundamental	ˌfʌndə'mentl	fundamental principles 基本原则
3.	industry	'ɪndəstri	Canadian industry 加拿大的产业 the publishing industry 出版行业
4.	consult	kən'sʌlt	you need to consult a lawyer 你需要咨询一位律师 the government must consult with interested parties 政府必须与利益相关方协商 she consulted her diary 她查询了她的日记
5.	illustrate	'ɪləstreɪt	the photographs that illustrate the book 给那本书做插图的一些照片 this can be illustrated through a brief example 这点可以通过一个简单的例子来说明
6.	emit	r'mɪt	even the best cars emit carbon dioxide 即便最好的车也排放二氧化碳 she emitted a sound like laughter 她“扑哧”一声笑了出来
7.	conference	'kɒnfərəns	an international conference 国际会议 he gathered them for a conference 他把他们聚在一起开会
8.	essence	'esns	conflict is the essence of drama 冲突是戏剧的本质 vanilla essence 香草精
9.	eloquent	'eləkwənt	an eloquent speaker 口若悬河的演说者
10.	oppress	ə'pres	the invaders oppressed the people 入侵者压迫民众
11.	precise	prɪ'saɪz	precise measurements 精确测量 at that precise moment the car stopped 恰恰在那一刻车停住了 his attention to detail is very precise 他注意细节非常一丝不苟

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12. symptom	'sɪmptəm	dental problems may be a symptom of other illness 牙齿的毛病可能是其他病的症状 the riot is a symptom of political instability 骚乱是政治不稳定的征兆
13. obsolete	'ɒbsəli:t	most of the machinery in their factory is obsolete 他们工厂中的器械大部分都是废旧的
14. abstract	'æbstrækt	abstract concepts 抽象概念 abstract art 抽象艺术 an abstract of her speech 她演说的摘要
15. thoughtful	θɔ:tfʊl	a thoughtful expression 一副若有所思的表情 how very thoughtful of you! 看你多么体贴啊!
16. wholesome	'həʊlsəm	a wholesome snack 一种健康的小食品 good wholesome fun 有益健康的玩乐
17. bunch	bʌnʃ	a bunch of flowers 一束花 a bunch of grapes 一串葡萄 I bought a bunch of used books 我买了一堆二手书
18. cargo	'kɑ:gəʊ	they work on the docks loading cargo 他们的工作是在码头上装载货物
19. agriculture	'ægrɪkʌltʃə	the mechanization of agriculture 农业机械化
20. eternity	i(:)'tɜ:nɪti	the memory will remain for eternity 这记忆将会永远保存 I waited an eternity for you 我等了半天了
21. analyse	'ænəlaɪz	we need to analyse these results more clearly 我们需要更清晰地分析这些结果 he tried to analyse exactly what was going on 他试着分析到底发生了什么
22. usage	'ju:zɪdʒ	energy usage 能源利用 the usage of equipment 设备的使用 what is the proper usage of this term? 这个词的正确用法是什么?

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23. emotional	r'məʊʃənəl	he hoped to gain emotional support from his relatives 他希望从亲戚那里得到精神上的支持 it was an emotional speech 该演讲振奋人心 he gets emotional when he watches sad films 看伤感电影时他会变得情绪失控
24. emphasis	'ɛmfəsis	the curriculum places emphasis on reading and writing 本课程更强调阅读和写作 the emphasis is on the word "little" 这里强调 little 这个词
25. careless	'keəls	careless motorists 粗心的司机 careless work 工作疏忽 a careless remark 一个草率的评论
26. gut	gʌt	he had an ache in his gut 他肠胃很疼 fish heads and guts 鱼头和内脏 Nicola had the guts to say what she felt 尼古拉敢于表达自己所感所想 a gut feeling 直觉
27. restrain	rɪs'treɪn	Charles restrained his anger 查尔斯抑制了自己的怒火 she could barely restrain herself from swearing 她不禁咒骂起来 that beast ought to be restrained 那头野兽应被控制起来
28. democracy	dɪ'mɒkrəsi	freedom of speech is essential to democracy 言论自由对民主来说必不可少
29. slaughter	'slɔ:tə	the animals were slaughtered 这些动物被屠宰了 innocent civilians are being slaughtered 无辜平民遭到屠杀 the slaughter of 20 demonstrators 20名示威者惨遭杀害
30. controversy	'kɒntrəvɜ:sɪ	the design of the building has caused controversy 该建筑的设计引起了争议
31. manufacture	ˌmænʃə'fæktʃə	the company manufactures laser printers 公司生产激光打印机 a story manufactured by the press 媒体捏造的故事 the manufacture of aircraft engines 飞机引擎的制造

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32. resign	rɪ'zain	the executive director resigned 执行董事辞职了
33. confuse	kən'fju:z	don't confuse students with too much detail 不要给学生讲授过多，使他们困惑 some people confuse strokes with heart attacks 有些人把中风和心脏病混为一谈
34. indulge	ɪn'dʌldʒ	we indulged in a tiramisu 我们沉溺于提拉米苏 I don't indulge in idle gossip 我不会痴迷于八卦 I only indulge on special occasions 我只在特殊的场合喝酒
35. descendant	dɪ'sendənt	she's a descendant of Charles Darwin 她是查尔斯·达尔文的后代
36. penalty	'penlti	the charge carries a maximum penalty of ten years' imprisonment 这项指控最高惩罚为十年监禁
37. commonplace	'kɒmənpleɪs	unemployment was commonplace in his trade 在他这行，失业是很常见的 a commonplace occurrence 司空见惯的事件
38. compromise	'kɒmprəmaɪz	they reached a compromise 他们达成妥协 a happy marriage needs compromise 幸福的婚姻需要妥协 we compromised 我们做出了让步 his actions could compromise his reputation 他的举动可能会有损于他的名声 his bank account has been compromised 他的银行账户被盗用了
39. notable	'nəʊtəbl	it is notable that 10% of the people surveyed said they had never used the product 值得注意的是，有百分之十的被调查者称从来没有用过这个产品 the professor discussed some notable events in history 教授讲解了一些历史大事

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40. humility	hju(:)'mɪlɪti	service to others is the greatest form of humility 为他人服务是谦逊的最高境界
41. speculate	'spɛkjʊleɪt	they speculated about my private life 他们对我的私生活妄加揣测 investors speculate on the stock market 投资者们在股市投机
42. profitable	'prɒfɪtəbl	a profitable company 一个盈利的公司 he'd had a profitable day 他有一个收获颇丰的一天
43. acute	ə'kju:t	acute food shortages 食物严重短缺 acute stomach pains 严重胃疼 an acute sense of smell 灵敏的嗅觉 acute liver failure 急性肝功能衰竭
44. attract	ə'trækt	he hoped this strategy would attract foreign investment 他希望这个策略可以吸引到外资 I did not want to attract attention 我不想引人注目 his criticism of the government attracted widespread support 他对政府的抨击得到了广泛的支持 I was attracted to the idea of working for a ballet company 我曾有兴趣为芭蕾公司工作 I'm not attracted to her anymore 我对她已经没有兴趣了
45. competent	'kɒmpɪtənt	a competent carpenter 一名合格的木匠 she spoke competent French 她的法语不错
46. massive	'mæsɪv	a massive iceberg 一座巨大的冰山 massive crowds 一大堆人
47. preserve	prɪ'zɜ:v	oil helps preserve wood 油有利于木材的保存 they wish to preserve the status quo 他们希望保持现状 salt enable us to preserve food 我们可以用盐保存食物
48. fitness	'fɪtnɪs	disease and lack of fitness are closely related 疾病和缺乏锻炼是紧密相关的

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		a fitness test 健康测试
49. boundary	'baʊnd(ə)ri	the boundary between Europe and Asia 欧洲和亚洲的交界处 the boundary between art and advertising 艺术和广告的界限 the boundaries of acceptable behavior 可接受行为的限度
50. modify	'mɒdɪfaɪ	their economic policy has been modified 他们的经济政策已被修改了 the union has been forced to modify its position 工会已经被强迫调整立场
51. illusion	rɪ'luzən	a mirage is a kind of optical illusion 海市蜃楼是一种视错觉 an illusion of family togetherness 一种家庭和和睦的假象 Jane has this illusion that John is in love with her 简幻想着约翰爱上她
52. work	wɜ:k	I'm looking for work 我正在找工作 works of literature 文学作品 a day's work in the fields 在田里一天的劳动 the staff worked late into the night 员工工作至入夜时分 he worked in education for years 他从事教育行业很多年了 the computer doesn't work 电脑不工作
53. unique	ju:'ni:k	every person is unique 每一个人都是独一无二的 a unique insight 一种独特的见解 species unique to the island 岛上独有的物种
54. urgent	'ɜ:dʒənt	there is an urgent need for more funding 迫切需要更多资金 an urgent whisper 一阵低声的催促
55. basin	'beɪsɪn	she poured water into the basin 她把水倒进盆 Chengdu is located in the western section of the Sichuan Basin 成都位于四川盆地西部地段
56. complex	'kɒmpleks	a complex situation 一个复杂的情况 a complex of hotels 一座酒店综合建筑群

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57. detect	di'tekt	no one detected the smell of gas 没有人察觉到煤气味 they are responsible for detecting fraud 他们负责侦查欺诈行为 the hackers were detected 黑客被发现了
58. swallow	'swɒləʊ	she couldn't swallow anything 她咽不下任何东西 she swallowed her pride 她收敛了她的傲气 he downed his drink in one swallow 他一口闷了他的饮料 he raises swallows in his spare time 他在业余时间里养燕子 one swallow does not make a summer 一燕不成夏
59. circulate	'sɜ:kjʊleɪt	the news was widely circulated 消息被广泛地流传 open the windows and let the air circulate 打开窗户，通通风
60. device	di'vaɪs	a device for measuring pressure 一个测量压力的装置
61. counter	'kaʊntə	the sugar is in a canister on the counter 糖在柜台上的罐子里 he countered allegations that he accepted money from criminals 他反驳了说他从罪犯手里收取钱财的断言 he offered a counter bid during the auction 拍卖时他进行了还价
62. consume	kən'sju:m	the doctor advised me not to consume too much sugar 医生嘱咐我不要摄入太多糖分 natural resources are being consumed at an alarming rate 自然资源日益消耗，速度令人恐慌 the fire consumed fifty houses 大火吞没了五十座房子 Carolyn was consumed with guilt 卡罗琳充满着内疚
63. grieve	gri:v	she grieved for her father 她为她父亲的过世而哀恸
64. remark	'ri:mɑ:k	"You're quiet," he remarked "你真文静”，他说 many critics remarked on their rapport 很多批评家提到了他们的

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		亲昵关系 his remarks have been misinterpreted 他的评论被曲解了
65. complicate	'kɒmplɪkət	involvement with Adam could only complicate her life 和亚当混一起只会使她的生活混乱 smoking may complicate pregnancy 吸烟可能引起妊娠并发症
66. contact	'kɒntækt	a disease transmitted through casual contact 通过身体接触传染的疾病 foreign diplomats were asked to avoid all contact with him 外交官们被告知不要和他有任何接触 he had many contacts in Germany 他在德国有很多门路 anyone with information should contact the police 任何知道消息的人都应该联系警察
67. delegate	多音词	a delegate ('dɛlɪgət) must be a member of the association 代表人一定要是社团的成员 he delegated ('dɛlɪgətɪd) some of the tasks to others 他把一些任务委托给别人
68. endorse	m'dɔ:s	the report was endorsed by the college 这份报告被学院认可 he earns more money endorsing sports clothes than playing football 他做运动服饰代言人挣的钱比他打橄榄球挣的钱多
69. delve	dɛlv	she delved into her pocket 她探了探她的口袋 we must delve into the matter more deeply 我们必须更深入地了解事情
70. socialise	'səʊʃəlaɪz	these are not the type of people we want you socializing with 我们不希望你和那种类型的人交往
71. deter	dɪ'tɜ:	the high cost deterred many 高价格使很多人却步 the presence of a guard deters crime 保安在场防止犯罪行为
72. oppose	ə'pəʊz	many opposed the new budget 许多人反对新出台的预算政策

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73. pose	pəʊz	pollution poses a threat to health 污染对健康有危害 the question posed earlier 刚才提出的问题 she posed for the artist 她给艺术家做模特 a sexy pose 一个性感的姿势
74. sentence	'sentəns	this sentence is not grammatical 这句话不符合语法 Jones showed no emotion as the judge passed sentence 在法官宣判的时候，琼斯没有表露任何情绪 the judge shortened his sentence to nine months 法官将他的刑期缩短至九个月 they were sentenced to death 他们被判了死刑
75. relieve	rɪ'li:v	this medicine will help relieve the pain 这个药有助于缓解疼痛 I did some Internet surfing to relieve my boredom 我上网来打发时间 the helpers relieved us 帮手们接了我们的班 this relieves the teacher of a heavy load 这个帮助了老师释放重压 the drunk man relieved himself on the side of the road 醉汉在路旁小便
76. corrupt	kə'rʌpt	a corrupt official 一个贪官 a corrupt society 一个腐败的社会 a book that might corrupt its readers 一本可能会腐蚀读者的书 f
77. lively	'laɪvli	a lively young woman 一个活跃的年轻女人 a lively bar 一家热闹的酒吧 a lively debate 一场激烈的辩论
78. obey	ə'beɪ	he refused to obey the order 他拒绝遵守命令 obey the law, or face the consequences 遵守法律，否则后果自负
79. restrict	rɪs'trɪkt	a busy working life restricted his leisure activities 他忙碌的工作限制了他的业余活动
80. indifferent	m'dɪfrənt	he gave an indifferent shrug 他无所谓地耸耸肩 he was indifferent to the

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		proposal since it didn't affect him 他对提案感到无所谓，因为对他没有影响 people have become indifferent to the suffering of others 人们对他人的遭遇变得冷漠
81. thereby	'ðeə'baɪ	he became a citizen, thereby gaining the right to vote 他变成了公民，进而获得了投票权
82. novel	'nɒvəl	he published his first novel in 1995 他于 1995 年出版第一本小说 a novel way of making money 一种新颖的赚钱方式
83. cure	kjʊə	he was cured after a long course of treatment 经过长期的治疗，他痊愈了 economic equality cannot cure all social ills 经济平等不能根除所有的社会弊病 a cure for cancer 癌症的治愈 interest rate cuts are not the cure for the problem 削减利率无法解决问题
84. visible	'vɪzəbl	the tower is visible from miles away 这座塔从远处就能看到了
85. mercy	'mɜ:si	he showed no mercy to the others 他对别人没有慈悲之心
86. admit	əd'mɪt	they refused to admit him to the theatre 他们不允许他进入剧场 she was admitted to law school 她被法学院录取了 Paul admitted that he was angry 保罗承认自己生气了
87. practical	'præktɪkəl	practical experience 实践经验 there are no practical alternatives 没有可行的方法 try to be more practical 请实事求是
88. constantly	'kɒnstəntli	the world is constantly changing 世界不停地在变化 he was constantly on her mind 他不断地出现在她的脑海里

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89. suffice	sə'faɪs	two examples should suffice to prove the contention 两个例子足以证明这个论点
90. quote	kwəʊt	he quoted a sentence from the book 他引用这本书上的一句话 she quoted one case in which a girl died 她援引一个女孩死亡的案例 a Shakespearean quote 一则莎士比亚语录 a quote from a contractor 一个承包商的报价
91. hinder	'hɪndə	budget cuts have hindered our progress 预算削减对我们的进度不利
92. guide	ɡaɪd	a tour guide 一名导游 your resting pulse rate is a rough guide to your general physical condition 你的静息脉搏率是你整个身体状况的大致参照 a comprehensive guide to British hotels and restaurants 一本全面介绍英国酒店与饭店的指南 he guided her to the front row and sat beside her 他带她到前排就坐，并坐在她旁边
93. cane	keɪn	he walked with the aid of a cane 他拄着手杖行走 he was beaten with a cane 他吃了鞭子 a sugar cane field 一片甘蔗地
94. hire	'haɪə	they hire labor in line with demand 他们按需求雇佣劳动力 we hired a car 我们租了一辆车
95. bury	'berɪ	the dead were buried 死者被埋葬 she buried her face in her hands 她用双手蒙住她的脸 he buried himself in his work 他埋头工作
96. sustain	səs'teɪn	the balcony might not sustain the weight 阳台可能无法承受重量 her memories sustained her 她的记忆一直支撑着她 she had bread and cheese to sustain her 她吃了面包和奶酪来补充能量 she sustained slight injuries 她遭受轻伤

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97. rural	'rʊərəl	he lives in a remote rural area 他住在偏远的农村地区
98. classical	'klæsɪkəl	classical mythology 古典神话 classical music 古典音乐
99. tedious	'ti:dʒəs	work on the assembly line was tedious 在装配线上工作很单调
100. logic	'lɒdʒɪk	there seemed to be a lack of logic in his remarks 他的评论似乎缺乏逻辑 the logic of their argument 他们的论据
101. consistent	kən'sɪstənt	the party has had a consistent policy on this matter 在这事上，党派有着一贯的政策
102. gorgeous	'gɔ:dzəs	a gorgeous woman 一位美女 a gorgeous view 一个美景
103. destination	,destɪ'neɪʃən	this city is an ideal destination for a relaxing weekend 这座城市是周末放松的理想地点 a tourist destination 一处旅游胜地
104. panic	'pænik	a wave of panic 一阵恐慌 there's no need to panic 没必要惊慌
105. stress	stres	he's under a lot of stress 他压力很大 greater stress should be laid on education 应当加大对教育的重视程度 the stress falls on the first syllable 重音落在第一个音节上 they stressed the need for reform 他们强调改革的必要性 the last syllable is stressed 最后一个音节重读 all the staff were stressed 全体职员都倍感压力
106. navigate	'nævɪgeɪt	he taught them how to navigate across the oceans 他教他们如何航海 the upper reaches are dangerous to navigate 在上游航行很危险 I'll drive—you can navigate 我开车——你可以导航

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107. define	dɪ'faɪn	how does the dictionary define this term? 词典如何定义这个词语? for some, the football club defines their identity 对于一些人来说, 足球俱乐部给他们归属感
108. annoy	ə'noɪ	their barking dog annoys me 他们狂吠着的狗令我讨厌
109. realise	'rɪəlaɪz	he suddenly realised what she meant 他突然意识到她的意思 they realised their dream 他们实现了自己的梦想 the company realised significant profits 公司获得了高额的利润
110. argue	'ɑ:gju:	they argued that the government was to blame 他们声称政府应负责任 the children are always arguing 孩子们总是争吵 he argued for extra resources 他为额外的资源而争论
111. enlarge	m'la:ɔ:dʒ	they enlarged the scope of their research 他们扩大了他们的研究范围 could you help me enlarge this photograph? 能否帮我放大这张照片?
112. resume	rɪ'zju:m	the government resumed negotiations 政府继续谈判
113. diet	'daɪət	these health problems are related to your diet 这些健康问题与饮食有关 she dieted for most of her life 她大部分时间为减肥节食
114. verdict	'vɜ:dɪkt	the judge's verdict is final 法官的裁决是不可更改的 what's your verdict on the coffee? 你觉得这种咖啡如何?
115. trait	treɪt	arrogance is a very unattractive personality trait 骄傲是一个很令人反感的人格特质
116. compel	kəm'pæl	he compelled them to leave their land 他强迫他们离开他们的土地

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117. pension	'pɛnʃən	I doubt I can live on my pension 我怀疑我能靠养老金过日子
118. affluent	'æflʊənt	the affluent societies of the western world 西方世界的富有社会
119. fulfil	ful'fil	he fulfilled his ambition to travel the world 他实现环游世界的夙愿 she failed to fulfil her duties 她没能履行自己的职责 they fulfilled the criteria 他们符合标准
120. interrupt	,ɪntə'rʌpt	she opened her mouth to interrupt him 她开口打断了他 the band had to interrupt their tour 乐队不得不中断他们的巡演
121. decorate	'dekəreɪt	he started to decorate his home 他开始装饰他的家 he was decorated for courage 他因他的勇敢行为而获得勋章
122. tranquil	'træŋkwɪl	the lake's tranquil waters 平静的湖面 Martha smiled, perfectly tranquil 玛莎微笑了，十分平静
123. voluntary	'vɒləntəri	attendance is voluntary 出席是自愿的 voluntary work 义务工作
124. classic	'klasɪk	a classic work on the subject 这门学科的经典著作 a classic example of Norman design 诺曼风格设计的经典范例 a classic style 一种典型风格 a classic of the genre 该流派的优秀典范
125. fortunate	'fɔ:tʃnɪt	he was fortunate that the punishment was so lenient 他受的惩罚那么轻，真走运 it was fortunate that the weather was good 万幸的是天气不错 he gives generously to less fortunate people 他慷慨解囊不幸的人
126. significant	sɪg'nɪfɪkənt	there was a significant increase in sales 销售额大幅增长了 this is a significant issue 这是一个重大问题

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127. exert	ɪg'zɜ:t	he exerted considerable pressure on me 他给我施加很大压力 Geoff had been exerting himself 杰夫一直很努力
128. intense	ɪn'tens	intense heat 炙热 a very intense young man 一位非常热情的年轻人
129. attach	ə'tætʃ	attach your safety line to the bridge 把你的安全索绑到桥上 please find attached a copy of the invoice 附件有发票的副本，请查收 he doesn't attach too much importance to fixed ideas 他不太关注待刻板印象
130. complain	kəm'pleɪn	we have all complained about the food 我们都曾抱怨这些食物 I complained about the neighbour singing in the middle of the night 我投诉邻居半夜唱歌
131. defend	dɪ'fend	they built a fort to defend the border 他们为了保卫边界而建筑了一座堡垒 the President defended his policy 总理为自己的政策作出辩解 the manager defended the actions of his staff 经理为员工的行为辩解
132. decline	dɪ'klaɪn	she declined all invitations 她谢绝了所有的邀请 the number of traders has declined 交易人数下降了 standards steadily declined 标准逐步下降 a decline in profits 利润下降
133. journal	'dʒɜ:nl	a medical journal 一部医学期刊 he keeps a journal 他写日记
134. inherit	ɪn'hɛrɪt	she inherited his farm 她继承了他的农场 Richard inherited the title of Duke 理查德继承了公爵头衔
135. confirm	kən'fɜ:m	records confirm the latest evidence 记录证实了最新的证据 he confirmed that help was on the way 他确认会有人来帮忙

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136. differ	'dɪfə	the second set of data differed from the first 第二组数据与第一组数据存在差异 the two sides differed over this issue 双方在这个问题上意见不同
137. temperament	'tɛmpərəmənt	Haley's dog has the nicest temperament 哈莉的狗脾气相当不错
138. graffiti	grə'fi:tɪ	the station sign was covered in graffiti 车站的站牌被涂鸦所覆盖
139. suspicious	səs'pɪʃəs	she gave him a suspicious look 她给了他一个可疑的表情 a highly suspicious character 一个非常可疑的人物 she disappeared in suspicious circumstances 她消失得很可疑
140. outline	'aʊtlɑ:n	the outline of the building 建筑轮廓 an outline of expenditure for each department 各部门花销的概述 she outlined the plan briefly 她简要地陈述了计划
141. chronic	'krɒnɪk	a chronic illness 一个慢性病 chronic economic problems 长期的经济问题 a chronic liar 一个惯于撒谎的人
142. generous	'dʒenərəs	she is generous with money 她给钱很慷慨 it was generous of them to offer to help 他们很热心，表示愿意帮助 a generous amount of fabric 大量的布料
143. vent	vent	an air vent 一个通风口 the crowd vented their fury on the police 群众朝警察发怒 can I call you? I need to vent 我可以给你打电话吗？有事要跟你倾诉一下
144. invade	ɪn'veɪd	the army invaded the town 军队入侵了这个城镇 someone had invaded our privacy 有人侵犯了我们的隐私 every summer, tourists invaded the beach 每年夏天，游客都会侵入海滩
145. cultivate	'kʌltɪveɪt	the peasants cultivated the land 农民耕种土地 they were encouraged to

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		cultivate basic food crops 他们被鼓励去种植基本粮食作物 he wants to cultivate his mind 他想培养他的思想
146. imitate	'ɪmɪteɪt	other artists have imitated her style 其他艺术家模仿了她的风格
147. fierce	fɪəs	a fierce dog 一只凶猛的狗 fierce competition 激烈的竞争 a fierce wind 一阵强劲的风
148. chore	tʃɔ:	her illness made even daily chores like shopping difficult 她的病情使她连日常家务，甚至像购物这样的事也变得很困难 he thinks of talking with his grandma as a chore 他把与奶奶沟通当作一项苦差事
149. token	'təʊkən	insert a token to play 投入游戏币开始游戏 please accept this gift as a token of our appreciation 小小心意，请君笑纳 he was the token black person on the committee 他是委员会中用来装点门面的黑人成员 the government has only made a token gesture towards helping the unemployed 在失业者救助问题上，政府只是装装样子
150. prior	'praɪə	you should give me prior notice next time 下次你应该事先通知我 prior to bedtime, set the clocks back an hour 睡觉之前，把钟表调早一个小时
151. uniform	'ju:nɪfɔ:m	boxes of uniform shape 形状一致的盒子 nurse's uniform 护士制服 military uniform 军装 school uniform 校服
152. appeal	ə'pi:l	police are appealing to the public for information 警察向公众呼吁提供信息 Stuart appealed to me to help him 斯图尔特恳求我帮助他 the idea of travelling appealed to me 旅行的设想非常吸引我 the cultural appeal of the island 这座小岛的文化魅力 the court allowed the appeal 法院准许上诉

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153. wit	wɪt	he needed all his wits to find the way back 他需要绞尽脑汁才能找到回去的路 he had a sharp tongue and a quick wit 他说话尖锐，才思敏捷 she's such a wit 她真是一个很风趣的人
154. flesh	fleʃ	they were eating human flesh 那时他们在吃人肉 a fruit with juicy flesh 肉多汁多的水果 she revealed a lot of flesh 她穿着暴露 I couldn't reject him because he was my own flesh and blood 他是我的亲骨肉，所以我无法拒绝他 she's never seen him in the flesh, only on television 她从未见过他本人，只是在电视上见过
155. urban	'ʌ:b(ə)n	crime rates are higher in urban areas 城市地区的犯罪率更高
156. revolution	ˌrevə'lu:ʃən	the French Revolution 法国大革命 a revolution in printing techniques 印刷技术革命 the revolution of the moon around the earth 月亮绕着地球的运行
157. maintain	meɪn'teɪn	they wanted to maintain peace 他们想维持和平 the local government maintains the roads here 当地政府维护这里的公路 he maintains that he is innocent 他坚称自己是无辜的
158. contribute	kən'trɪbjʊ(:)t	the government contributed 1 million Australian dollars 政府出资一百万澳元 an article contributed by Mr Smith 史密斯先生投稿的文章 numerous factors contribute to job satisfaction 工作满足感由许多因素促成
159. prosecute	'prɒsɪkjʊ:t	the offenders were prosecuted 罪犯被起诉
160. hereditary	hɪ'redɪtəri	the Queen's hereditary right to the throne 女王王位继承权 cystic fibrosis is our most common fatal hereditary disease 囊性纤维化是我们最常见的致命遗传病

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161. dynasty	'dɪnəsti	the Tang dynasty 唐朝
162. vary	'veəri	estimates of the development cost vary 开发成本的估计大不相同 interest rates can vary over time 利率随时间而变化
163. ideal	aɪ'diəl	ideal flying weather 飞行的理想天气 an ideal concept 一个理想的概念 no woman could be the ideal he imagined for himself 没有这么完美的女人能达到他理想的要求 a liberal ideal 一种开明的思想
164. obstacle	'ɒbstəkl	the major obstacle to achieving that goal is money 实现这一目标的主要障碍是金钱
165. charity	'tʃærɪti	a children's charity 儿童慈善机构 we don't need charity 我们不需要施舍 his actions are motivated by charity 他的行为是出于仁爱 show a bit of charity 表现出一点宽容
166. avenue	'ævɪnjuː	tree-lined avenues 林荫大道 possible avenues of research 可能的研究方向
167. infrastructure	'ɪnfɹə,strʌktʃə	the social and economic infrastructure of a country 一个国家的社会和经济基础设施
168. strive	straɪv	national movements were striving for independence 民族运动争取独立 we must strive to secure steady growth 我们必须力争保证稳定的增长
169. compensate	'kɒmpenset	you must compensate for what you did 你必须弥补你所做 we agreed to compensate him for his loss 我们同意赔偿他的损失 his talent compensated for his faults 他的天赋弥补了他的缺点
170. expose	ɪks'pəʊz	at low tide, the sands are exposed 退潮时，沙子裸露出来 he was exposed to nuclear radiation 他暴露于核辐射之下 they were exposed to liberal ideas 他们

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		接触到开明的思想 he was exposed as a fraud 他骗子的身份被揭穿了
171. province	'prɒvɪns	Canada's westernmost province 加拿大最西部的省
172. persecute	'pɜːsɪkjʊt	they were persecuted for their religious beliefs 他们因宗教信仰而受到迫害 she was persecuted by the press 她受到新闻报道的困扰
173. eventually	ɪ'ventʃəli	the culprit will be caught eventually 最终犯人会被抓捕
174. cause	kɔːz	the cause of the fire 火灾的起因 there is no cause for alarm 没有理由惊恐 the cause of human rights 人权事业 this disease can cause blindness 这种疾病会引起失明
175. weary	'wɪəri	he was weary after cycling 他骑了车后感到很疲惫 she was weary of the arguments 她对争吵感到厌倦了
176. abroad	ə'brɔːd	he regularly travels abroad 他经常出国旅游
177. solemn	'sɒləm	a solemn occasion 一个严肃的场合 he looked very solemn 他看起来很严肃
178. anxiety	æŋ'zaiəti	his anxiety grew 他越来越焦虑
179. consent	kən'sent	the consent of all members 全体成员的一致同意 she consented to surgery 她同意做手术
180. miserable	'mɪzərəbl	I'm too miserable to eat 我痛苦得吃不下饭 he was a lonely, miserable old man 他是一个寂寞、脾气古怪的老头 the weather today is miserable 今天天气很阴沉
181. domain	dəʊ'mem	the King extended his domain 国王扩张领土 the domain of art 艺术领域

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182. vain	vem	he was vain about his looks 他对他的外貌很自负 they tried in vain to persuade Sally to go to the meeting 他们没能劝说莎丽去参加会议
183. possess	pə'zɛs	the only hat she possessed 她仅有的一顶帽子 he does not possess a sense of humour 他没有幽默感 he seems to be possessed by the devil 他像着了魔似的
184. grand	grænd	a grand hotel 一座宏伟的酒店 a grand scheme 一场大阴谋 a grand old lady 一位高贵老妇 a grand total of \$2,000 AUD 总计两千澳元 a cheque for ten grand 一张万元支票
185. grave	greiv	she left flowers at his grave 她在他的坟前放了些花 a grave matter 一件严重的事情 Mrs Thomson looked grave 汤姆森太太看起来很严肃
186. associate	ə'səʊʃɪt	in the West, red is often associated with danger and passion 在西方，红色经常让人联想到危险和激情 I was forced to associate with them 我被迫跟他们交往 the firm is associated with a local charity 事务所和一家当地慈善机构有合作关系 his business associate 他的生意伙伴
187. likely	'laɪkli	it's not likely to happen, but I wouldn't rule out the possibility 这不太可能发生，但我不排除这种可能性
188. instant	'ɪnstənt	the TV series was an instant success 这部电视剧一鸣惊人 instant meals 即食食品 come here this instant! 给我过来! it all happened in an instant 这一切都发生得太快了
189. cooperation	kəʊ,ɒpə'reɪʃən	cooperation between management and workers 高管和工人之间的合作 thank you for your cooperation 谢谢你的配合

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190. upbringing	'ʌp,briŋɪŋ	the children had a strict upbringing 这群孩子受到了很严格的家庭教育 upbringing plays an important part in determining a person's character 家庭教育对于人格的养成起到关键性的作用
191. marine	mə'ri:n	marine plants 海洋植物 marine biology 海洋生物学 Royal Marines 英国皇家海军陆战队 I'm a marine 我是一名海军陆战队员
192. parliament	'pɑ:ləmənt	the act was passed in parliament today 该法案于今天在议会通过
193. diplomat	'dipləmæt	a British diplomat working in Germany 一位在德国工作的英国外交官
194. superb	sju(:)'pɜ:b	he scored a superb goal 他进了一个漂亮的球 a superb diamond necklace 一条华丽的钻石项链
195. margin	'mɑ:dʒɪn	the margin of the lake 湖边 there's no margin for error 没有错误的余地 they won by a narrow margin 他们以微弱优势胜出 profit margin 边际利润
196. scan	skæn	he raised his binoculars to scan the coast 他举起双筒望远镜来察看海岸 I scanned through the reference materials 我浏览参考资料 their brains are scanned so that researchers can monitor the progress of the disease 他们的大脑得到扫描，以便研究人员能够监控疾病的进展 text and pictures can be scanned into the computer 文本和图片可以扫描到计算机 a brain scan 大脑扫描检查
197. demonstrate	'demənstreit	the findings demonstrate important differences between men and women 结果证实了男女之间的重要差异 she was asked to demonstrate how to use the machine 她被要求演示如何使用机器 his achievements at work demonstrated his outstanding

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		analytical ability 他的工作业绩证明了他杰出的分析能力 they demonstrated against the government 他们向政府示威
198. fragrant	'freɪgrənt	fragrant flowers and exotic plants 香花异草
199. confidential	ˌkɒnfɪ'denʃəl	your participation in this research will remain confidential 你参与这项研究将会被保密
200. flatter	'flætə	she liked to be flattered 她喜欢别人奉承她 they were flattered to be invited 承蒙邀请，他们深感荣幸 that dress certainly flatters her 她穿那条连衣裙衬托出她的美貌 this photograph does not flatter you 这张照片没能衬托出你的美
201. sanction	'sæŋkʃən	the United States had agreed to lift economic sanctions 美国曾同意解除经济制裁 this will require the sanction of the court 这样需要法院的准许
202. settle	'setl	they settled the dispute 他们解决了争端 she settled their affairs 她处理了他们的事情 she has already settled the bill 她已经结账了 they chose to settle out of court 他们选择庭外和解 he settled in Queensland 他在昆士兰定居了 Australia was settled by the British 澳大利亚曾被英国殖民 please settle down and do your homework 请冷静冷静，去做功课
203. expenditure	ɪks'pendɪtʃə	the expenditure of taxpayers' money 纳税者的税金开支 cuts in public expenditure 公共支出的削减
204. fuel	fjuəl	the car ran out of fuel 汽车没油了 don't add fuel to the fire 不要火上浇油 we all need fuel to keep our bodies going 我们都需要摄取能量来维持生命 fossil fuels 化石燃料

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205. integrity	m'tɛgrɪti	I never doubted his integrity 我从不怀疑他的正直 the integrity of the federation 联邦的完整
206. typical	'tɪpɪk(ə)l	a typical example of art deco 一个装饰艺术的典型例子 it's typical of him to forget things 健忘是他的老毛病
207. worship	'wɜːʃɪp	ancestor worship 祖先崇拜 a place of worship 礼拜场所 they worship Jesus Christ 他们崇拜耶稣基督
208. admire	əd'maɪə	I admire your courage 我很佩服你的勇气 we're just admiring your garden 我们在观赏你的花园
209. signature	'sɪgnɪtʃə	is this your signature? 这是你的签名吗? this is the chef's signature dish 这是厨师的拿手菜
210. order	'ɔːdə	please put these names in alphabetical order 请把这些名字按字母顺序排列 his tidy desk demonstrates his sense of order 他桌子收拾得很整齐, 这暗示出他有很强的秩序感 the police were needed to keep order 需要警察在场维持秩序 I have to obey her orders 我必须服从她的命令 he ordered me to return 他命令我回来 the judge ordered that their assets be confiscated 法官下令没收他们的财产 can I see the menu? I'd like to order 我可以看下菜单吗? 我要点菜 the messages are ordered chronologically 信息按时间顺序排列
211. crude	kruːd	crude oil 原油 a crude estimate 一个粗略的估计 a relatively crude nuclear weapon 一种比较劣质的核武器 a crude joke 一个低俗的笑话
212. refuge	'refjuːdʒ	homeless people are seeking refuge in the subway stations 流浪者正在地铁站寻求栖身 she is staying in a women's refuge 她在妇女庇护所暂住

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213. ally	'ælaɪ	they are close political allies 他们是密切关系的政治联盟
214. transparent	træns'peərənt	the waters of the lake were transparent until the factory dumped waste there 工厂把废弃物倾入湖泊之前，湖水还是清澈的 he believed in transparent government 他赞成透明的政府 his reasons for the decision were transparent 她决定的理由是显而易见的
215. explode	ɪks'pləʊd	a bomb has exploded 一颗炸弹爆炸了 they exploded the bomb 他们引爆了炸弹 he exploded in anger 他暴怒了 the city's population is exploding 这座城市的人数在爆炸
216. catastrophe	kə'tæstrəfi	an environmental catastrophe 一场天灾 the tax would be a catastrophe for the industry 此税可能会给该产业带来灾难
217. rash	ræʃ	he broke out in a rash 他出疹子了 a rash decision 一项轻率的决定
218. depress	dɪ'pres	the news depressed him 这条消息让他感到沮丧 new economic policies depressed sales 新经济政策降低销售
219. spark	spɑ:k	a spark of light 一道闪光 the trial sparked debate 此审判引发了争论
220. rescue	'reskjʊ:	they attempted to rescue the hostages 他们试图拯救人质 the rescue of the 12 miners made news 对 12 名矿工的营救行动上新闻了
221. furious	'fjuəriəs	she was furious when she learnt about it 她得知后大发雷霆 he drove at a furious speed 他飙车
222. authorise	'ɔ:θ(ə)raɪz	they did not know who authorised the investigation 他们不知道是谁批准的这项调查 the troops were authorised to fire 部队获准开枪

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223. technical	'tɛknɪkəl	there are too many technical terms in this report 这篇报告术语太多 this report is much too technical 这篇报告过于专业 there was a technical fault in the system 系统里有技术故障 technical college 技校
224. except	ɪk'sept	you must be on duty every day except Monday 你每天都要值班，除了周一
225. humour	'hju:mə	I enjoyed the humour of the film 我很享受该电影的幽默 his sense of humour was infectious 他的幽默富有感染力
226. agency	'eɪdʒənsi	an advertising agency 一家广告代理商 a foreign aid agency 一所外援机构 the Environmental Protection Agency 环保局
227. lust	lʌst	he has lust for her 他贪恋她的肉体 she has a lust for power 她对权力有种欲望 he lusted after his employer's wife 他贪恋他雇主的妻子
228. rude	ru:d	a rude man 一个粗鲁的男人 rude remarks 粗话 rude jokes 粗俗的笑话
229. obese	əʊ'bi:s	one in ten people surveyed were obese 十分之一的被调查者称自己肥胖
230. verge	vɜ:ɔʒ	he was on the verge of a major discovery 他将获得重大发现 she was on the verge of tears 她快哭出来了 the country was on the verge of an economic crisis 国家处于经济危机的边缘 this species is on the verge of extinction 该物种濒临灭绝
231. attribute	多音词	they attributed (ə'trɪbjʊ:təd) their success to their teacher 他们把自己的成功归于他们的老师 he has all the attributes ('atrɪbjʊ:ts) of a top player 他具有顶级球员的所有特质

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232. crooked	'krʊkɪd	a crooked little road 一条蜿蜒的小路 a crooked spine 一弯曲的脊椎 a crooked painting 一幅歪斜了的画 a crooked tooth 一颗歪牙 a crooked cop 一个不正当的条子
233. knot	nɒt	make a small knot 打个小结 her stomach was in knots as she unlocked the door 她开锁时，胃特别紧张
234. studio	'stjuːdiəʊ	the artist's studio 艺人的工作室 a studio apartment 一所单间公寓
235. historic	hɪs'tɒrɪk	a historic court decision 一项具有历史性意义的法院裁定
236. vegetation	ˌvedʒɪ'teɪʃən	there is little vegetation in the desert 沙漠里植被稀少
237. stature	'stætʃə	she is small in stature 她身材矮小 he is an architect of international stature 他是一名具有国际声望的建筑师
238. mock	mɒk	they mocked her accent 他们嘲笑她的口音 her handbag was made of mock leather 她的手提包是用人造革制成的 he did well during his mock exam 他模拟考试表现不错
239. fraud	frɔːd	he was arrested for fraud 他因欺诈而被捕了 he was exposed as a fraud 他被揭穿是骗子
240. mandarin	'mɑnd(ə)rɪn	he enjoys eating mandarins 他喜欢吃橘子 I can speak Mandarin, Cantonese and Hakka 我会说普通话、粤语和客家话 mandarins in China were selected through the imperial examinations system 在中国，官僚通过科举制度被选拔出来
241. historical	hɪ'stɒrɪk(ə)l	he enjoys reading historical novels 他喜欢读历史小说 he knows little about these historical figures 他对这些历史人物知之甚少 this is a historical fact 这

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		是史实
242. access	'æksɛs	the staircase gives access to the top floor 楼梯直通顶层 unfortunately, the building does not have wheelchair access 恐怕该建筑没有无障碍通道 they were denied access to the stadium 他们被拒入体育场 students have access to a photocopier 学生可以使用复印机 the program can be used to access data 可以用该软件来获取数据 you can access the theatre from the south side 你可以从南面进入剧院 the office does not have Internet access 办公室上不了网
243. divorce	di'vɔ:s	she wants a divorce 她要离婚 her parents have divorced 她的父母已离婚了
244. transition	træn'siʒən	adolescence is a period of transition between childhood and adulthood 青春期是童年和成年的过渡期 he has transitioned from a little boy to a young man 他已经从小男孩转变成了小伙子
245. traffic	'træfɪk	the bridge is not open to traffic 这座桥不开放通行 they might be stuck in traffic 他们可能堵在路上 the illegal traffic in stolen art 被盗艺术品的非法交易 he confessed to drug trafficking 他供认贩过毒
246. occur	ə'kɜ:	the accident occurred at about 3:30 这场事故在三点半左右发生 an idea occurred to her 她想到了一个主意
247. internal	m'tɜ:n(ə)l	the internal structure of a building 一座建筑的内部结构 internal bleeding 内出血 internal feelings 内心感受
248. fantastic	fæn'tæstɪk	a fantastic car 一辆很棒的车 a fantastic notion 奇妙的想法 they did a fantastic job 他们出色地完成了工作 fantastic

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 3

		hybrid creatures 奇异的杂交生物
249. condition	kən'diʃ(ə)n	<p>this car is in excellent condition 这辆车完好无损</p> <p>they lived in appalling conditions 他们的生活条件极其艰苦</p> <p>she was in top condition 她身体状况良好</p> <p>she developed a liver condition 她得了肝病</p> <p>you should check the terms and conditions before signing 签署前，你应该检查各项条款</p> <p>they accepted the conditions of the surrender 他们接受了投降的条件</p> <p>his condition improved after he had the surgery 他做手术后，病情有所好转</p>
250. refugee	rɛfju'dʒi:	tens of thousands of refugees fled their homes 好几万难民逃离家园