

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 4

1.	veteran	'vetərən	a World War II veteran 一位二战老兵 a real estate industry veteran 房地产行业的老手
2.	authentic	ə:'θentɪk	an authentic document 一份真实的文件 authentic Sichuan cuisine 正宗四川菜肴
3.	text	tekst	a text which explores pain and grief 一段探讨痛苦与悲伤的文字 the pictures are clear and relate well to the text 图片清晰切符合文本 an organic chemistry text 一篇有机化学课文（或课本） just give us a call or send us a text 给我们打电话或发短信就可以了
4.	offence	ə'fens	he denied having committed any offence 他否认有过任何犯罪行为 the outcome is an offence to basic justice 结果违反了基本正义 I do not want to cause offence 我不想冒犯他人 strategic offence arsenals 战略攻击性武器
5.	status	'stetəs	an improvement in the status of women 妇女地位的提高 those who enjoy wealth and status 那些享受财富与地位的人 he updated his status on Facebook 他更新了他在脸书上的状态
6.	concrete	'kɒŋkri:t	concrete objects 实物 concrete proof 确凿证据 a slab of concrete 一块混凝土
7.	remain	ri'meɪn	unless that is sorted out, the problem will remain 除非此事得到解决，不然问题将会依旧存在 he would have to remain in hospital for around a month 他必须在医院逗留一个月左右 union leaders remain sceptical 工会领导依旧持怀疑态度 he had remained alert the whole time 他始终保持警惕 a more intractable problem remains 一个更加棘手的问题还存在着

<p>8. term tɜ:m</p>	<p>a dictionary of current scientific and technical terms 一本当代科学与技术术语词典 a protest in the strongest possible terms 以最强烈言辞抗议 a legal document which sets out the terms of the contract 一份陈述合同条款的法律文件 the President is elected for a single four-year term 总统被选为一届四年任期 the summer term 夏季学期 she had come to terms with the tragedies in her life 她对生活中的不幸已经逆来顺受 replacing the printers is difficult to justify in terms of cost 从成本方面很难说更换打印机是合算的 these ventures are unlikely to yield much return in the short term 这些企业短期内不太可能产生太多回报</p>
<p>9. show ʃəʊ</p>	<p>wrinkles were starting to show on her face 皱纹开始在她脸上显现 come here, I want to show you something 过来，我想给你看点东西 please show me how to open this door 麻烦你给我看下如何打开这个门 recent events show this to be true 最近的事件显示这个是真的 a young woman showed them to their seats 一位年轻的女士带他们到座位上 he was showing off, trying to make a really big impression 他在炫耀，试着留下个深刻印象 only two waitresses showed up for work 只有两个女服务员出席工作了 she's only doing it for show 她做这个只是作秀 a television show 一个电视节目 a talk show 一个脱口秀</p>
<p>10. hostility hɒ'stɪlɪti</p>	<p>the boy glared at her with hostility 男孩带着敌意地怒视着她 there is a great amount of hostility to the present regime 对现政权有很大的敌意 he called for an immediate cessation of hostilities 他呼吁立即停止敌对行动</p>

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11. marvel	'mɑ:vəl	she marveled at their courage 她对于他们的勇气感到惊讶 he's a marvel 他是个奇迹
12. comic	'kɒmɪk	a comic play 一部诙谐的话剧 a professional comic 一名专业喜剧演员 the paper no longer runs his favourite Sunday comic 报纸不再刊登他最喜欢的周日漫画了 he likes to read comic books 他喜欢看漫画书
13. relation	rɪ'reɪʃən	the relation between church and state 教会与国家的关系 this had no relation to national security 这与国家安全无关 are you a relation of his? 你是他的亲戚吗? maintaining good relations with neighbours is crucial 维持好的邻里关系是至关重要的 they had sexual relations 他们有性关系
14. census	'sɛnsəs	the population estimates were extrapolated from the 1981 census 人口统计是根据 1981 年人口普查推算出来的
15. antique	æn'tɪk	the chair is a lovely antique 这把椅子是件可爱的古董 antique furniture 古董家具
16. congested	kən'dʒɛstrɪd	the tunnels are congested with holiday traffic 隧道在假期堵塞了
17. insight	'ɪnsaɪt	this book gives an insight into the Chinese education system 此书针对中国的教育体系提出了深刻的见解 the internship allowed me to gain an insight into how journalists work 实习让我能够深入了解记者的工作
18. humiliate	hju(:)'mɪliəteɪt	he was humiliated in front of the whole school 他在全校师生面前受到羞辱
19. swell	swel	her lip swelled up 她的嘴唇肿了起来 the population swelled 人口膨胀了 she swelled with pride 她充满着自豪感

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20. exceed	ɪk'si:d	the cost will exceed \$400 Australian dollars 成本将会超过 400 澳元 Brazil exceeds the U.S. in fertile land 论膏腴之地的多少，巴西胜过美国
21. mould	məʊld	the molten metal is poured into a mould 金属溶液被倒入一个模具中 an actress in the traditional Hollywood mould 一名经典的好莱坞式的女演员 a figure moulded from clay 一个粘土塑造的人偶 he believed a parent's job is to mould a child into a mature adult 他认为家长的职责是把孩子塑造成具有成熟思想的成年人 there is some mould in the bathroom 浴室里生霉了 there is some mould on the bread 面包发霉了
22. alliance	ə'li:əns	a defensive alliance between Australia and New Zealand 澳大利亚与新西兰之间的防御联盟
23. sane	seɪn	the accused is presumed to be sane 被告被推定为神智清醒的 it isn't sane to use nuclear weapons 使用核武器是不理智的
24. impoverished	ɪm'pɒvərɪʃt	impoverished villages 一些贫穷落后的村庄
25. confront	kən'frʌnt	Jones confronted the intruder 琼斯与入侵者对峙 the problems that confront us 我们所遇到的问题 they must confront their problems 他们必须直面问题 she confronted him with the evidence 她用证据与他对抗
26. infant	'ɪnfənt	healthy infants 健康的婴儿 infant mortality 婴儿死亡率
27. enforce	ɪn'fɔ:s	the role of the police is to enforce the law 警察的角色是执行法律

28. bother	'bɒðə	please don't bother him when he's studying 请不要在他学习的时候打扰她 the incident was too small to bother about 这件事太小，不值得烦恼 there was something bothering him 有件事让他烦心了 I don't want to put you to any bother 我不想让你劳神 the food was such a bother to cook 这食物煮起来太麻烦了
29. invalid	多音词	he resented being treated as an invalid ('ɪnvəlɪd) 他讨厌别人把他当伤残者对待 her invalid ('ɪnvəlɪd) husband 她那残疾的丈夫 the law was invalid (ɪn'vəlɪd) 此法律无效 the theory is invalid (ɪn'vəlɪd) 这个理论站不住脚
30. advocate	多音词	an advocate ('advəkət) of children's rights 儿童权益的倡议者 heart specialists advocate ('advəkət) a diet low in cholesterol 心脏病专家提倡低胆固醇的饮食计划
31. casual	'kæʒjuəl	a casual attitude to life 一种对生活的随心态度 a casual remark 一个非正式的评论 a casual glance 随意一瞥 a casual acquaintance 一泛泛之交 casual work 临时的工作 casual sex 随意性交 a casual shirt 一件休闲衬衫 the inn's casual atmosphere 客栈的轻松氛围
32. insert	'ɪnsət	he inserted a tape in the machine 他往机器里插入一盘磁带 the lawyer inserted a new clause into the contract 律师在合同里加入了一条新的条款
33. stain	stem	her clothing was stained with blood 她的衣服上沾满了鲜血 the report stained his reputation 这份报告使他声名狼藉 a mud stain 一道泥渍
34. mess	mɛs	please clear up the mess 请把凌乱的东西整理好 I've got to get out of this mess 我得走出这个泥潭 he made a mess of the project 他把这个项目搞得

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		一团糟 don't mess around with any of the equipment 不要乱弄任何一件器材 he messed up my kitchen 他弄乱了我的厨房 Eddie really messed things up 艾迪真的把事情搞砸了
35. tropical	'trɒpɪkəl	tropical weather 热带气候
36. passive	'pæsiv	a passive role 一个被动的角色 a passive attitude 一个消极的态度 passive voice 被动语态 passive smoking 二手烟
37. force	fɔ:s	he pushed with all his force 他使出吃奶的力气推 they used force to achieve their aims 他们为了达到目的而动粗 the force of the argument 争辩的说服力 a force for good 善良的力量 a peace-keeping force 一个维和部队 he was forced to pay 他被迫去付款 the door was forced open 这个门被强行打开 the law is now in force 法律现在有效
38. overthrow	'əʊvəθrəʊ	the president was overthrown 总统被罢免了 an attempt to overthrow military rule 尝试推翻军事统治 the overthrow of the general 颠覆将军之权 the overthrow of capitalism 打倒资本主义
39. phase	feɪz	the final phase of the campaign 运动的最后阶段 he's going through a difficult phase 他正在经历困难的时期 the phases of the moon 月之阴晴圆缺
40. gifted	'ɡɪftɪd	a gifted young piano player 一个年轻又有天赋的钢琴师
41. punctuation	ˌpʌŋktʃu'eɪʃən	satisfactory standards of handwriting, spelling, grammar, and punctuation 符合标准的书写，拼读，语法及标点
42. acre	'eɪkə	a 15-acre estate 一座占地十五英亩的庄园

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43. transaction	træn'zækʃən	a commercial transaction 一桩买卖 a bank transaction 一笔银行交易
44. stumble	'stʌmbəl	she stumbled and fell heavily 她绊了一跤，重重地摔倒在地 he stumbled back home 他踉踉跄跄地回到了家 she stumbled through her speech 她在演讲的过程中结巴了 I stumbled across these old photographs in the attic 我偶然发现了在阁楼上的这些旧照片
45. frantic	'fræntɪk	the families of the missing passengers were frantic 失踪乘客的家属心急如焚
46. organic	ɔ:'gæɪnɪk	organic matter 有机物 organic vegetables 有机蔬菜 the organic growth of community projects 社区项目的自然增长
47. link	lɪŋk	a chain of steel links 一条钢链 the links between transport and the environment 交通和环境的联系 their links with the labour movement 他们与劳工运动的联系 he was an important link in our operation 他是我们运营过程中一个很重要的纽带 four boxes were linked together 四个盒子连结在一起 the evidence linking him with the murder 把他和血案联系起来的证据
48. rot	rɒt	the floorboards rotted 地板腐烂了 the meat began to rot 肉开始腐烂 the leaves turned black with rot 叶子变黑腐烂了
49. terrific	tə'rɪfɪk	it's been such a terrific day 今天真是非常好的一天
50. tenant	'tenənt	the tenants' rent is due on the first of each month 每个月的的第一天是租客房租到期日
51. ascend	ə'send	she ascended the stairs 她爬上了楼梯 we watched the missiles ascend 我们看

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		着导弹升空
52. deprive	dɪ'praɪv	the gentleman was deprived of his civil rights 这个男人的公民权被剥夺了 the city was deprived of its water supplies 城市失去了供水
53. heal	hi:l	he heals sick people 他治好了病人 his knee had healed 他的膝盖治愈了 time will heal the pain of grief 时间会治愈悲伤
54. injure	'ɪndʒə	he injured his foot 他弄伤了他的脚 his comments injured her reputation 他的言论坏掉了她的名声
55. ensure	ɪn'sʊə	ensure that the surface is completely clean 确保表面是完全干净的 a law to ensure equal opportunities for all 保证所有人拥有平等机会的一条法律
56. turf	tɜ:f	they walked over a patch of turf 他们走过一片草坪 she was keen to protect her turf 她很渴望保护她的地盘
57. superior	sju(:)'prɪəriə	a superior officer 上司 the superior candidate for the position 申请该职位最优秀的人选 superior workmanship 高超的技艺 superior quality 优质 one's immediate superior 直属上级
58. irony	'aɪrəni	there was a note of irony in her voice 她话语中暗含讽刺 the irony of the situation 事情讽刺的一面
59. offend	ə'fend	I'm sorry if I offended him 如果我冒犯到他，我感到很遗憾 the smell of cigarette smoke offended him 烟的味道冒犯了他 criminals who offend again and again 屡教不改的罪犯
60. gorge	gɔ:dʒ	the river runs through a gorge 河流穿过了一道峡谷 the Three Gorges 三峡 they gorged themselves on cake 他们狼吞虎咽得吃了蛋糕

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61. parcel	'pɑ:sl	a parcel of clothes 一包裹的衣服 a parcel of land 一片土地
62. solicit	sə'lısıt	he called a meeting to solicit their views 他召开了一场会议来征求他们的意见 although prostitution was not itself an offence, soliciting was 虽然卖淫本身不属于犯罪行为，但招徕顾客就是
63. announce	ə'naʊns	their financial results were announced 他们的财务报告被公布了 Victor announced the guests 维克托给来宾报幕
64. cruel	kruəl	people who are cruel to animals 那些对待动物很残忍的人
65. supreme	sju(:)'pri:m	the supreme commander 高级指挥官 a supreme achievement 一份卓越的成就
66. irritate	'ırıtıt	they seem to enjoy irritating me 他们似乎喜欢激怒我 sprays and polishes can irritate dry, sensitive skin 喷雾和抛光剂容易使干燥敏感的肌肤过敏
67. fluid	'flu(:)ıd	body fluids 体液 a bottle of cleaning fluid 一瓶清洁液 her movements were fluid and beautiful to watch 她的动作灵敏，看上去很美 our plans are still fluid 我们的计划还有变动
68. active	'aktıv	despite her illness she remained active 尽管她生病了，但是她依然很活跃 an active member of the community 一名活跃的社员 the mill was active until 1960 这个制造厂开工直到 1960 年
69. orthodox	'ɔ:θədɒks	orthodox medical treatment 传统医疗方式 orthodox Hindus 正统印度教徒 a relatively orthodox artist 一名相对正统的艺术家
70. sinister	'smıstə	there was a sinister undertone in his words 他的话里隐含着不详的寓意 a sinister motive 一个邪恶的动机

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71. hazard	'hæzəd	the hazards of radiation 辐射的危害 he hazarded a guess 他大胆地猜测
72. idol	'aɪdl	a throng of men gathered in worship of a golden idol 一大群人聚集在了一起 敬奉一尊金色神像 a teen idol 一位青少年的偶像
73. disguise	dɪs'gaɪz	he is used to disguising his true feelings 他习惯掩饰自己的真实感受 Eleanor disguised herself as a man 依林诺女扮男装 I put on dark glasses as a disguise 我戴上了墨镜作为掩饰
74. colony	'kɒləni	a French colony 一处法国殖民地 a nudist colony 一处裸体主义者的聚居地
75. meditation	,mɛdɪ'teɪʃən	he attends meditation workshops every Sunday 他每周日参加冥想研修班
76. dimension	dɪ'mɛnʃən	the dimensions of the room 房间的尺寸 the cultural dimensions of the problem 这个问题的文化因素
77. neutral	'nju:trəl	a neutral judge 一名中立的法官 Switzerland remained neutral 瑞士保持了中立 a neutral topic of conversation 一个不敏感的话题
78. tact	tækt	he broke the news to me with tact 他委婉地告诉我这个消息
79. infamous	'ɪnfəməs	an infamous train robber 一个声名狼藉的火车强盗 infamous misconduct 无耻行径
80. odour	'əʊdə	an odour of sweat 一股汗味 the pleasing odour of freshly roasted coffee 新鲜烘焙咖啡豆的香气
81. discourage	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ	we want to discourage children from smoking 我们想阻止儿童吸烟 she was discouraged by his hostile tone 他语气敌对，使她泄气

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82. pamphlet	'pæmfli:t	there's some interesting information in this pamphlet 这本小册子里有一些有趣的信息
83. incident	'ɪnsɪdənt	the police are investigating the incident 警方正在调查该事件
84. genre	'(d)ʒɑ:ŋrə	the science fiction genre 科幻小说体裁 the house music genre 浩室音乐类型 the first-person shooter genre 第一人称射击游戏类型
85. satire	'sætərə	a satire on Canadian politics 对加拿大政治的讽刺 he has become the subject of satire 他已经成为讽刺的对象
86. fascinate	'fæsmeɪt	the space program fascinates me 太空计划令我着迷
87. reluctant	rɪ'lʌktənt	when it came to trying something new, her parents were usually reluctant 对于尝试新事物，她的父母通常很不情愿 a reluctant smile 一个勉强的微笑 he was reluctant to leave 他舍不得离开
88. outdated	aʊt'detɪd	this equipment is outdated; we should replace it as soon as possible 这台设备过时了；我们应该尽早更换
89. transportation	ˌtræns'pɔ:teɪʃən	alternative forms of transportation 备选的交通方式 the transportation of crude oil 原油运输
90. nursery	'nɜ:səri	she drops her children off at the nursery 8 o'clock every morning 她每天早上八点把她的孩子们送到托儿所 those plants are only available at specialist nurseries 这些植物，专门的苗圃才有
91. masculine	'mɑ:skjʊlɪn	a masculine trait 一种男性特质 a powerfully masculine man 一个有强烈男子气概的人 a rather masculine woman 一个相当阳刚的女人

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92. intrigue	in'tri:g	her answer intrigued him 她的回答激起了他的兴趣 political intrigue 政治阴谋
93. superficial	,sju:pə'fɪʃəl	superficial burns 轻度烧伤 a superficial friendship 泛泛之交 a superficial investigation 一个缺乏深度的调查 a superficial analysis 一个浅显的分析 a superficial person 一个肤浅的人
94. chef	ʃɛf	he was the president's personal chef 他曾是总统的私人厨师
95. memorial	mɪ'mɔ:riəl	the war memorial 战争纪念碑 the festival is a memorial to his life's work 这个节日是对他毕生之作的纪念 a memorial service 一个纪念仪式
96. suppress	sə'pres	they could suppress the rebellion 他们能够镇压叛乱 she suppressed her irritation 她压制了自己的恼怒 the report was suppressed 报道被查禁了
97. extravagance	iks'trævɪgəns	his reckless extravagance with other people's money 他用别人的钱毫不在意，铺张浪费 buying caviar would be an unnecessary extravagance 买鱼子酱是一个不必要的奢侈 the extravagance of the décor 豪华的装饰
98. starve	stɑ:v	she left her animals to starve 她使她的动物们挨饿 seven million people starved to death 七百万人饿死了 the world's starving children 全世界的饥饿儿童 I don't know about you, but I'm starving 你饿了没？我快饿死了
99. flourish	'flaʊrɪʃ	ferns flourish in the shade 蕨类植物在阴凉处茁壮成长 the arts flourished 艺术繁荣起来
100. contemplate	'kɒntemplɪt	she contemplated her image in the mirror 她细细打量着镜子里自己的样子 he contemplated his fate 他深思了

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		自己的命运 he is contemplating action for damages 他在考虑索赔
101. brisk	brɪsk	a brisk pace 轻快的步调 business was brisk at the bar 酒吧的生意兴隆 a brisk breeze 清新的微风
102. helmet	'hɛlmɪt	if you had worn a helmet, the injuries would not have been so bad 如果你原本戴上头盔，就不会伤这么重了
103. massacre	'mæsəkə	a cold-blooded massacre of innocent civilians 针对无辜平民的冷血大屠杀 thousands were brutally massacred 上千人被残忍屠杀了
104. feminine	'femɪnɪn	a very feminine young woman 一位很有女人味的年轻女士 he seemed slightly feminine 他似乎有点女性化
105. slang	slæŋ	he was not familiar with Aussie slang 他对澳式英语俚语不熟悉
106. obnoxious	əb'nɒkjəs	what an obnoxious man! 那个男的多么令人讨厌啊!
107. comprehensive	ˌkɒmpri'hensɪv	a comprehensive review of our defense policy 对于我们的防御政策的一个全面审查
108. picnic	'pɪknɪk	let's have a picnic in the park today 我们今天去公园野餐吧 bringing up six children is no picnic 抚养六个孩子并不容易
109. routine	ru:'ti:n	his morning routine 他早晨的例行公事 a stand-up routine 一出单口相声 a routine safety inspection 一次常规的安全检查
110. ecosystem	'i:kəʊsɪstəm	the ecosystem here has suffered irreparable damage 这里的生态系统受到了无可挽救的破坏
111. procedure	prə'si:dʒə	once we establish a procedure, it must be followed 一旦我们建立了步骤，就

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		要遵循
112. imply	im'plai	are you implying he is mad? 你在暗示他精神出问题了吗? the report implies that two million jobs might be lost 这份报告暗示两百万的职位可能会消失
113. muscle	'mʌsl	the calf muscle 小腿肌肉 he had muscle but no brain 他有肌肉但没大脑
114. fertility	fə(:)'tɪlɪti	improve the soil fertility by adding compost 在土里放堆肥来让土壤更肥沃 anxiety and stress affect fertility in both men and women 焦虑和压力对男人和女人的生育能力都有影响
115. signify	'sɪgnɪfaɪ	this signified a fundamental change 这意味着基本的改变 the egg signifies life 蛋预示生命
116. merchandise	'mɜ:ʃəndaɪz	all the merchandise in the shop had been stolen 商店里所有的商品都被偷了
117. minority	maɪ'nɔ:ri:ti	a minority of voters opposed the policy 少部分选民反对这个政策 she is part of an ethnic minority 她是少数民族
118. brand	brænd	a new brand of toothpaste 一个新的牙膏品牌 the brand on a sheep 羊身上的烙印 the letter M was branded on each animal 字母 M 被烙印在每个动物身上 a brand-new Oxford dictionary 全新的牛津字典
119. litter	'lɪtə	never drop litter 不要乱丢垃圾 the litter of papers around her 她身边一堆丢弃的纸 a litter of kittens 一窝小猫 clothes littered the floor 衣物被乱仍在地板上
120. plateau	'plætəʊ	the Tibetan Plateau 青藏高原 prices reached a plateau 价格到达了一个平稳期

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121. renowned	rɪ'naʊnd	a renowned Indian filmmaker 一位著名的印度电影制作人
122. hygiene	'haɪdʒi:n	food hygiene 食品卫生 personal hygiene 个人卫生
123. enterprise	'entəpraɪz	a joint enterprise 一家合资企业 a state-owned enterprise 一家国营企业 his project was a success thanks to a mixture of talent, enterprise, and luck 由于他的才能、创业精神和运气，他的项目取得成功 an economic environment which encourages enterprise 一个鼓励创业的经济环境
124. motto	'mɒtəʊ	the town's motto is "Tolerance and Prosperity" 这个镇子的格言是“宽容和繁荣”
125. yearn	jɜ:n	he yearned for a second chance 他渴望获得第二次机会
126. affirm	ə'fɜ:m	he affirmed the country's commitment to peace 他声明了国家对维护和平的承诺
127. vivid	'vɪvɪd	a vivid account of urban poverty 对城市贫困的生动说明 a vivid blue sea 一片亮蓝色的大海
128. proverb	'prɒvəb	Mum didn't just recite proverbs about decency, she lived by them 妈妈不仅可以列举那些关于正直的格言，而且她能够恪守于心
129. habitat	'hæbɪtæt	the habitat of the spotted turtle has been greatly diminished 星点水龟的栖息地已大大减少
130. riot	'raɪət	a riot in the capital 一场发生在首都的暴乱 the garden was a riot of color 花园里五颜六色 the miners rioted 矿工暴动了 the children ran riot 孩子们闹翻天了

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131. anecdote	'ænikdəʊt	he told anecdotes about his job 他聊了工作中的趣闻
132. conscientious	,kɒnʃi'ɛnʃəs	even Douglas, the most conscientious worker in our department, was laid off 甚至我们部门里最尽职尽责的员工——道格拉斯也被解雇了
133. improper	im'prɒpə	it is improper for police officers to accept gifts 警察收受礼物是不得体的 improper installation will affect performance 不正确的安装会影响性能
134. commodity	kə'mɒditi	commodities such as copper and coffee 如铜、咖啡等商品 a commodities broker 一名商品经纪人 commodity markets 大宗商品市场 water is a precious commodity 水是宝贵的东西 improving productivity will lower the cost of a commodity 提高生产力将会降低商品单位成本
135. epic	'epɪk	the epics of Homer 荷马史诗 a big Hollywood epic 一部好莱坞史诗大片 a traditional epic poem 一首传统史诗 their epic journey 他们史诗般的旅程 the gig last night was epic 昨晚音乐会太棒了
136. dominant	'dɒmɪnənt	the dominant party controlled the government 多数党控制了政府 they are now in an even more dominant position in the market 他们现在在市场上处于一个更加主导地位
137. beneficial	bɛni'fɪʃ(ə)l	the process was beneficial to both supplier and customer 这个过程对供应商和消费者都是有利的 their relationship was mutually beneficial 他们的关系是互惠互利
138. partial	'pɑ:ʃəl	the research project was only a partial success 研究项目只取得部分成功 the referee was accused of being partial 裁判员被指控偏袒一方 I'm partial to hotdogs 我特别喜欢吃热狗

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 4

139. assemble	ə'seɪbl	a crowd had assembled 群众聚集起来 he assembled the suspects 他召集了嫌疑犯 how to assemble the kite 如何组装风筝
140. strain	streɪn	take care that you don't strain yourself 注意，不要过度劳累 you have strained a muscle 你肌肉拉伤了 the flood of refugees is straining the relief services 大批难民的涌入给救济服务带来了压力 the rope snapped under the strain 在张力的作用下，绳子断了 muscle strain 肌肉拉伤 the strain of her job 工作给她带来的压力 Nancy was showing signs of strain 南希表现出有紧张迹象 a different strain of flu 一种不同的流感
141. intimate	'ɪntɪmɪt	an intimate friend of Picasso's 毕加索的一位知己 an intimate atmosphere 一种亲密的氛围 intimate thoughts 隐秘的想法 an intimate knowledge of the music industry 对音乐行业非常熟悉 intimate relations 亲密关系
142. gross	grɔːs	gross negligence 严重疏忽 the gross amount of the gift was £1,000 礼物大概值 1000 英镑 that horror film is gross 这部恐怖片很恶心
143. dare	deə	everyone wanted to say something, but nobody dared 每个人都想说点什么，但没人敢说 somebody dared me to jump off the bridge 有人激将，想让我从桥上跳下去 why did you climb on to the roof? — it was a dare 你怎么爬到房顶上了？——有人在激我呢 don't you dare! 你敢!
144. necessity	nɪ'sesrɪti	the necessity of providing parental guidance 家长指导的必要性 the microwave is now regarded as a necessity 如今微波炉被认作是必需品

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145. hang	hæŋ	lights hung from the trees 挂在树上的灯 hang the pictures at eye level 把画挂在与眼睛齐平的高度 he was hanged for murder 他因谋杀而被绞死 they spent their time hanging around in bars 他们把时间花费在酒吧里消遣 we hang out together on weekends 我们周末一起出去玩
146. throughout	θru(:)'aʊt	it had repercussions throughout the Middle East 这在整个中东取得了反响 she remained fit throughout her life 她的一生都保持健康
147. practice	'præktɪs	the performers were practicing 演出者正在练习 she practices medicine 她行医 it takes lots of practice 这需要大量练习 the practice of medicine 医疗工作 a small legal practice 一个小律师事务所
148. fond	fɒnd	she was fond of dancing 她热爱跳舞 I have very fond memories of Oxford 我对牛津有美好的回忆
149. species	'spi:ʃi:z	this is a rare species of toad 这是一种很罕见的蟾蜍物种
150. shoulder	'ʃəʊldə	I was carrying a bag over my shoulder 我在肩上挎了个包 he shouldered the burden 他肩负重担 ever since Deke's party, Linnie has been giving me the cold shoulder 在迪克的派对之后，李妮总是对我很冷淡
151. consequence	'kɒnsɪkwəns	a consequence of inflation 通货膨胀的后果 the past is of no consequence 过去无足轻重
152. trial	'traɪəl	the trial is expected to last several weeks 这个审判预计要持续几周 the product is undergoing clinical trials 正在对该产品进行临床试验 a long account of her trials and tribulations 对她所经历的考验和磨难的长篇描述 a

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		three-month trial period 三个月的试用期
153. eager	'i:gə	small eager faces 小小的带着渴望的面孔 we were eager for news 我们迫切想得到消息
154. raise	reiz	he raised a hand in greeting 他举手表示欢迎 they raised prices 他们提高了价格 he raised his voice 他提高了嗓门 how will you raise the money? 你如何筹钱? he raised several objections 他提出了几个反对意见 most parents try to raise their children well 多数的父母努力把小孩养育得很好 she raised cattle 她养牛 the workers wanted a raise 工人们想要涨工资
155. minister	'mɪnɪstə	a minister of a church 一位牧师 a government minister 一位部长
156. health	heɪlθ	how's your health? 你的身体怎么样? we all desire happiness and health 我们都渴望幸福和健康 the health department is stepping up efforts to reduce teenage smoking 卫生部全力以赴减少青少年吸烟率 he went to the supermarket to buy some health products 他去超市买些保健品 she doesn't have any health insurance 她没有任何医疗保险 are you familiar with the Australian health care system? 你对澳大利亚医疗体系熟悉吗?
157. business	'bɪznəs	she has started a new business selling coffee beans 她新开了一家卖咖啡豆的企业 there's not much business this year 今年业务不多 are you willing to do business with him? 你愿意跟他做生意吗? that is none of your business 那不关你的事 his parents wanted him to go into business 他的父母希望他从事商业 she is a business major 她的专业是商科 we are open for business as

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		usual today 我们今天照常营业
158. conspiracy	kən'spɪrəsi	a conspiracy to commit murder 共谋杀 人
159. resent	rɪ'zent	the women resent the fact that male staff get paid more for the same work 那些妇女感到气愤的是，男性员工干 同样的活儿却能拿到更多的工资
160. boycott	'boɪkɒt	we boycott all products tested on animals 我们抵制所有接受动物实验的 产品 the group has called for a boycott of the elections 组织呼吁抵制选举
161. chief	tʃi:f	the chief of the village 村长 the chief of the union 工会主席 the chief of the police 警察局长 the chief reason for the spending cuts 削减开支的主要原因
162. humane	hju(:)'meɪn	the humane treatment of animals 动物 的人道主义对待
163. identity	aɪ'dentɪti	the identity of the owner 主人的身份 she was afraid of losing her identity 她 害怕失去自己的个性
164. offspring	'ɒfsprɪŋ	their offspring are all very clever 他们 的子女都很聪明 how many offspring does a cat usually have? 一只猫一般 会有几只幼崽?
165. heir	eə	the heir to the throne 王位继承人
166. converse	多音词	she enjoyed conversing (kən'vɜ:sɪŋ) with someone who spoke her language 她很享受与同母语的人交谈 if the project is successful, he will get the credit, but the converse ('kɒnvɜ:s) is also true; he will get the blame if it fails 如果项目成功，他会获得称赞，但是 反之亦然，如果他失败，他也会被责 问

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 4

167. ceremony	'serɪməni	a wedding ceremony 一个结婚典礼 please don't stand on ceremony 请别拘束
168. misgivings	mɪs'gɪvɪŋz	I felt I had to express my misgivings about her decision 我感觉我必须对她的决定表达自己的担忧
169. exotic	ɪg'zɒtɪk	exotic atmosphere 异国情调 exotic birds 奇特鸟类
170. agent	'eɪdʒ(ə)nt	a literary agent 著作代理人 a travel agent 旅行代理人 a CIA agent 中央情报局特工
171. accommodation	əkɒmə'deɪʃ(ə)n	the government will provide temporary accommodation for up to three thousand homeless people 政府将为多达三千无家可归的人提供临时住所
172. uproar	'ʌprɔː	the uproar in the kitchen continued for some time 厨房里的动静持续了一阵子 there was an uproar when she was dismissed 她被解雇时，引起了一片哗然
173. weigh	weɪ	she weighs the fruit 她给水果称重 he weighed 170 lbs 他体重 170 磅 the situation weighed heavily on him 形势沉重地压在他身上 he has to weigh his options 他必须权衡自己的选择 they need to weigh benefit against risk 他们需要权衡利益与风险
174. dignity	'dɪgnɪti	he is careful to uphold the dignity of the Crown 他小心翼翼地维护着国王的尊严 the prisoners were treated with little regard for human dignity 这些囚犯受到的对待几乎没有有人格尊严
175. pasture	'pɑːstʃə	the cows are in the pasture 奶牛在牧场上

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176. hypothesis	haɪ'pɒθɪsɪs	this hypothesis has not been tested yet 这个假说还没有经过试验
177. clumsy	'klʌmzi	she was terribly clumsy 她笨手笨脚 a clumsy remark 一个不得体的评价
178. fundraise	'fʌnd,raɪz	we support a lot of charities that fundraise for cancer research 我们支持许多为研究癌症而筹款的慈善机构
179. attire	ə'taɪə	Thomas preferred formal attire 托马斯喜欢正装
180. degrade	dɪ'greɪd	prisons should not degrade prisoners 监狱不该让囚犯受虐待 vast areas of natural habitats have been degraded 广阔的自然栖息地已经恶化了
181. surplus	'sɜ:pləs	a surplus of grain 粮食过剩 a trade surplus 贸易顺差 surplus cash 闲钱
182. embassy	'embəsi	the Chilean embassy in Moscow 智利驻莫斯科大使馆
183. tempt	tempt	don't tempt thieves by leaving valuables clearly visible 不要把贵重物品放在显眼处而招来小偷 nothing would tempt me to join the army 没有什么能诱使我加入军队 I don't want to tempt fate 我不想铤而走险
184. fabric	'fæbrɪk	stretch fabrics 弹力面料 the multicultural fabric of Canadian society 加拿大社会的多元文化结构
185. bleak	bleɪk	bleak landscape 荒凉景色 the future looks bleak 前景暗淡
186. orchestra	'ɔ:kɪstrə	the conductor of the orchestra has resigned 乐团指挥已辞职了
187. laborious	lə'bɔ:riəs	tunnelling was a laborious and dangerous job 挖隧道是一项既费力又危险的工作

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188. cowardice	'kəʊədɪs	he was charged with displaying cowardice in the face of the enemy 他被指控在面对敌人时表露出懦弱
189. maritime	'mærɪtaɪm	maritime law 海事法 maritime regions 海域
190. formula	'fɔ:mjʊlə	a mathematical formula 一个数学公式 a chemical formula 一个化学式 a legal formula 一个法律惯用语 washing powder formula 洗衣粉配方 baby formula 婴儿配方奶粉
191. influential	ˌɪnfluˈenʃəl	an influential political organization 一家有影响力的政治组织 her school had been very influential in shaping her enthusiasm for physics 她的学校在塑造她对物理的热情上起到了十分重要的作用
192. advantage	ədˈvɑ:ntɪdʒ	are you aware of the advantages of studying abroad? 你知道在国外读书的好处吗? they appeared to be gaining the advantage 他们看似正在取得优势 they exploit natural resources to their own advantage 他们开发自然资源为自己谋利 you are trying to take advantage of my friends 你是要利用我朋友 we encourage farmers to take advantage of this free service 我们鼓励农民利用这一免费服务
193. souvenir	'su:vənɪə	he kept the photograph as a souvenir 他留着照片作纪念
194. millennium	mɪˈlenɪəm	silver first came into use on a substantial scale during the 3rd millennium BC 在公元前 3000 年代，银首次得到大规模使用
195. filth	fɪlθ	he grew up among the filth of the coal mines and steel mills 他在煤矿和钢厂的污秽中长大 I felt sick to my stomach after reading that filth 读完

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		那下流玩意后我感到恶心欲吐
196. utility	ju(:)'tɪlɪti	a fur coat has more utility in winter than in autumn 毛皮大衣在冬天比秋天更有用 this information is of great utility to a historian 这一信息对历史学家而言十分有用 the utilities have not been connected yet 水电煤还没通
197. imperative	ɪm'pɛrətɪv	it is imperative that action be taken immediately 立即采取行动势在必行 job creation has become an imperative for the government 创造就业机会已成为政府的当务之急
198. progress	多音词	you have made considerable progress ('prəʊgrɛs) 你取得了长足进步 work on the building is progressing (prə'grɛsɪŋ) slowly 该建筑物的建设正缓慢进行
199. appal	ə'pɔ:l	civil rights activists were appalled by the police brutality 民权激进分子震惊于警察的暴行
200. commend	kə'mɛnd	we should commend him for his remarkable altruism 我们应表彰他杰出的利他行为 she's very hard-working—I commend her to you without reservation 她工作十分勤勉——我毫无保留地向你推荐她
201. greed	grɪ:d	his greed for power knows no bounds 他的贪欲无边无际
202. colossal	kə'lɒsl	a colossal building 一座庞大的建筑 a colossal mistake 一个巨大的错误
203. spontaneous	spɒn'teɪnjəs	a spontaneous reaction to danger 对危险的自发反应 she seems friendly and spontaneous 她看起来友善自然
204. mechanism	'mɛkənɪzəm	a door locking mechanism 一套门锁装置 a safety mechanism 一套安全机制 a defence mechanism 一种防御机制

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205. veranda	və'rændə	their guests sipped drinks on the veranda 他们的宾客在阳台上啜饮酒水
206. anticipate	æn'tɪsɪpeɪt	the police did not anticipate any trouble 警方未预见到任何麻烦 Elaine tingled with excitement as she anticipated her meeting with Will 伊莱恩兴奋地憧憬着她与威尔的会面 warders can't always anticipate the actions of prisoners 狱警们并非总能预测囚犯的行为
207. operate	'ɒpəreɪt	he can operate the machine 他会操作该机器 the machine ceased to operate 机器停止运转 the research will examine how the law operates in practice 该研究将调查法律在实践中是如何运行的 when the results of the X-rays are known, doctors will decide whether to operate X 光扫描结果出炉后，医生将决定是否做手术
208. bid	bɪd	we bid \$650 for the antique table 我们花了 650 元买了这个古董桌子 a bid of \$3,000 出价 3000 元 she bid him farewell 她向他告别
209. enlighten	m'lɑɪtn	please enlighten us about the latest developments 请给我们讲一下最新的进展
210. numerous	'nju:mərəs	numerous studies have been published on the subject 关于这一课题已经发表了大量研究
211. shock	ʃɒk	the news came as a shock 这个消息令人震惊 you gave me a shock 你吓了我一跳 she was suffering from shock 她处于休克中 the first shock of the earthquake 地震引发的第一次震动 the murder shocked the nation 血案震惊了全国

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212. overcome	,əʊvə'kʌm	we overcame the home team 我们打败了主队 they overcame their fear of flying 他们克服了飞行的恐惧
213. vineyard	'vɪnjəd	the wine was bottled near the vineyard 这些葡萄酒在葡萄庄园附近被瓶装
214. mineral	'mɪnərəl	the body requires a range of vitamins and minerals to survive 身体需要一系列维生素和矿物质来维持
215. tailor	'teɪlə	he is an excellent tailor 他是一名优秀的裁缝 services can be tailored to customer requirements 服务可以按照客户的要求来量身定制
216. potential	pəʊ'tenʃəl	a potential source of conflict 一种可能引起冲突的根源 the economic potential of the area 这个地区的经济潜力 he obviously has great potential 显然他很有潜能
217. fibre	'faɪbə	natural fibres 自然纤维 carbon fibre 碳纤维 dietary fibre 膳食纤维 moral fibre 道德品质
218. continental	,kɒntɪ'nentl	continental Europe 欧洲大陆 a continental climate 大陆性气候 a continental breakfast 欧式早餐
219. advent	'ædvənt	operative techniques greatly improved with the advent of anaesthesia 自从麻醉的问世，手术技术大大提高
220. boast	bəʊst	he often boasts about his achievements 他时常夸耀他的成就 the museum boasts a large collection of bronzeware 博物馆拥有大量的青铜器收藏品
221. tomb	tu:m	a Han-dynasty tomb 一座汉墓

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222. allocate	'æləʊkɛt	the funds will be allocated to various projects 这些款项将会拨入各种项目之中
223. fabricate	'fæbrɪkɛt	fabricate a ship 制造一艘船 fabricate computer chips 制造电脑芯片 fabricate a story 捏造一个谎言 fabricate evidence 伪造证据
224. asylum	ə'saɪləm	he appealed to Germany for political asylum 他向德国政府寻求政治庇护 his father went mad and was confined to an asylum 他的父亲发疯了，被关进了精神病院
225. culprit	'kʌlpɪt	the police are doing all they can to catch the culprit 警方竭尽全力抓捕罪犯
226. lyric	'lɪrɪk	she forgot the lyrics during karaoke 唱卡拉OK的时候，她忘了歌词
227. wellbeing	,wel'bi:ɪŋ	physical wellbeing 身体健康 psychological wellbeing 心理健康
228. anarchy	'ænəki	the country has descended into anarchy 该国陷入了无政府状态
229. masterpiece	'mɑ:stəpi:s	a literary masterpiece 一部文学杰作
230. plausible	'plɜ:zəbl	a plausible explanation 一个看似合理的解释
231. invincible	m'vɪnsəbl	an invincible warrior 一个无敌战士
232. abolish	ə'bɒlɪʃ	a bill to abolish capital punishment 一项以废除死刑为目的法案
233. theft	θɛft	he was convicted of theft 他被判盗窃罪
234. statistics	stə'tɪstɪks	statistics show women live longer than men 据统计，女性比男性活得更久

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235. gamble	'gamb(ə)l	I go to the casino when I want to gamble 我要赌博的时候会去赌场 we gambled today and we were fortunate to get away with it 我们今天冒了险，侥幸地逃脱了 his grandfather enjoyed a gamble 他的祖父嗜好赌博 I took a gamble and it paid off 我冒了险，但成功了
236. cradle	'kreɪdl	the baby slept peacefully in its cradle 宝宝在摇篮里安睡着 the welfare system provides care for citizens from the cradle to the grave 福利体系为国民提供了从生到死的保障 the Middle East is generally held to be the cradle of agriculture 中东地区通常被认为是农业的发源地 she cradled his head in her arms 她一把将他的头揽入怀中
237. monotonous	mə'nɒtnəs	a monotonous job 一份枯燥的工作 a monotonous voice 一阵单调的声音
238. sanity	'sanɪti	she was losing her sanity 她已失去理智 sanity has prevailed 理智占了上风
239. allow	ə'laʊ	the police allowed him to go home 警察允许他回家 the house was demolished to allow for road widening 房子被拆掉，以便道路拓宽 allow me to introduce my wife 让我介绍一下我的夫人 a car would allow me to travel faster from A to B 要是我有车，我可以更快地驶往其他地方
240. yacht	jɒt	he came fourth in the yacht race 他游艇竞赛得了第四名
241. pirate	'paɪrət	pirates boarded the ship 海盗们上了船 software pirates 软件盗用者 designers may pirate good ideas 设计师们可能会互相窃取好的想法
242. extinct	ɪks'tɪŋkt	an extinct species 一个灭绝的物种 an extinct language 一个消失的语言 an

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		extinct volcano 一座死火山
243. sarcasm	'sɑ:kæzm	Lily didn't like the note of sarcasm in John's voice 莉莉讨厌约翰声音中挖苦的语气
244. texture	'tekstʃə	the texture of the fabric is very soft 织物的质地很柔软
245. timid	'tɪmɪd	he is too timid to make new friends 他太羞怯而无法结交新朋友
246. ancestor	'ænsɪstə	he could trace his ancestors back to King James I 他能把自己的祖先追溯到詹姆斯一世
247. spouse	spauz	his spouse is overseas at the moment 他的配偶现在在国外
248. forgetful	fə'gɛtful	I can be quite forgetful sometimes 有时候我会很健忘的
249. frail	freɪl	a frail old lady 一位虚弱的老太太 the country's frail economy 这个国家脆弱的经济
250. ecstasy	'ekstəsi	there was a look of ecstasy on his face 他看起来欣喜若狂 he had never taken ecstasy before that night 那晚之前他从未嗑过摇头丸