

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 5

1.	hassle	'has(ə)l	parking in the city centre is a hassle 在市区找停车位是一件麻烦事 they were hassling him to pay up 他们纠缠 着要他付清钱
2.	vigilant	'vɪdʒɪlənt	there had been a rash of petty thefts and we were warned to be vigilant 最 近发生了一连串小偷小摸的事件，而 且我们收到了提高警惕的警告
3.	eccentric	ɪk'sentri:k	they were worried by his eccentric behaviour 他们对他古怪的行为很担 忧 like all princes he was something of an eccentric 像所有的王子一样， 他性格乖张
4.	stimulus	'stimjʊləs	cheap energy provided a major stimulus to economic development in western Europe 低廉的能源是西欧发 展的主要促进因素
5.	speechless	'spi:tʃlɪs	he was speechless with rage 他气得 说不出话来
6.	inflict	ɪn'flɪkt	they inflicted serious injuries on three other men 他们让其他三个男人 遭受严重伤害 she is wrong to inflict her beliefs on everyone else 她将自 己的观念强加给别人的行为是错误的
7.	fortitude	'fɔ:tɪtju:d	he accepted his increasing illness with fortitude 他坚韧地面对每况愈下 的病情
8.	devour	dɪ'vaʊə	she watched him as he devoured his meal 她看着他狼吞虎咽地吃着饭 we watched in dismay as the flames devoured the old house 我们沮丧地 看着大火吞噬了老屋 she spent her evenings devouring the classics 她每 夜都如饥似渴地品味著作
9.	etiquette	'etɪkət	the club's brochure includes advice on etiquette 俱乐部的宣传册里包含 对礼节的建议

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10. precedent	'preɪsɪdənt	would it be breaking with precedent for the bride to make a speech? 让新娘致辞会破坏惯例吗? the outcome of the case will set a legal precedent 本案件的结果将在法律上开创一个先例
11. regulate	'regjuleɪt	a hormone which regulates metabolism 调节新陈代谢的激素 the Code regulates the takeovers of all public companies 管理上市公司收购的准则
12. mingle	'mɪŋɡl	fact and fiction are skilfully mingled in his novels 他的小说巧妙地融合了真实与虚构的成分 he mingled with the other guests at the party 他和聚会上的其他宾客熟络着
13. adverse	'ædvɜ:s	adverse weather conditions 不利的天气条件 adverse side effects 不良副作用 an adverse public response 负面的公众反响
14. virtual	'vɜ:tʃʊəl	without a wheelchair, she is a virtual prisoner in her own home 没有轮椅, 她简直就是囚在自家的犯人 finding a cheap place to rent is a virtual impossibility in this area 在这个区域找便宜的出租房基本不可能 a virtual library 虚拟图书馆 virtual learning 虚拟学习
15. nasty	'nɑ:sti	there was a nasty smell in the kitchen 厨房里有一股臭味 the weather turned nasty 天气变得恶劣 sometimes, she can be really nasty 她有时很难相处 her father's had a nasty accident 她父亲经历过一次严重事故 she's got a nasty cut on her head 她头上有一道严重的刀伤 she had a nasty habit of staring at him 她有个总是爱盯着他看的坏习惯 they got hold of spray cans and wrote nasty things on the back of the headstones 他们拿到

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		了喷罐在墓碑后面写了一些龌龊的内容 he was a nasty piece of work and got what was coming to him 他是个卑鄙的人，得到了应有的报应
16. implement	'implɪmənt	garden implements 园艺工具 the cost of implementing the new law 实施新法的代价
17. hypocrisy	hɪ'pɒkrəsi	plain speaking was important to him—he hated hypocrisy 坦诚说话对他来说很重要——他讨厌虚伪
18. vocation	vəʊ'keɪʃən	not all of us have a vocation to be nurses or doctors 不是每个人都能以护士或医生为职业 she struggled for years to find her true vocation 她多年苦苦找寻真正适合她的职业
19. amateur	'amətʃə	it takes five years for a top amateur to become a real Tour de France rider 一个顶级业余选手要花五年才能成为真正的环法自行车赛骑手 what a bunch of amateurs 真是一群门外汉 it is still largely an amateur sport 这在很大程度上仍然是一项业余的运动 they may scoff at others' amateur efforts 他们可能会嘲笑别人业余的工作
20. isolate	'aɪsəleɪt	she tried to isolate herself from her family 她想从她的家庭中独立出来 the area was evacuated and isolated until the danger had passed 该地区被隔离了，在那的人也都被疏散了，直到危险解除
21. contrived	kən'traɪvd	the ending of the novel is too contrived to be convincing 这本小说的结局太牵强，不具有说服力
22. diverse	daɪ'vɜːs	a culturally diverse population 一个多元文化的人口 subjects as diverse as architecture, language teaching, and the sciences 学科可分为建筑、语言教学与理科等不同的学科

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23. collide	kə'laɪd	she collided with someone 她撞上了某人 two suburban trains collided 两辆市郊火车相撞 the interests of the two countries collide 两国的利益发生冲突 they regularly collide over policy decisions 他们经常在政治决策上发生冲突
24. outlook	'aʊtlʊk	the two men were wholly different in character and outlook 这两人在性格和观点上都完全不同 the house has a lovely open outlook over the golf course 该房子有漂亮的景色，可以看到高尔夫球场 low interest rates had improved the outlook for the economy 低利率已经提高了经济的前景
25. diligent	'dɪlɪdʒənt	their drive to achieve makes them extremely diligent workers 他们对成功的追求使他们成了非常勤奋的工人
26. cynical	'sɪnɪkəl	with that cynical outlook, he doesn't trust anyone 他那愤世嫉俗的观念使他不相信任何人 I think she takes a rather cynical view of men 我觉得她对男人持有怀疑态度 the story depicts the hero as a cynical opportunist 故事将主人公描写为一个骗子
27. premiere	'preɪmiə	the new musical is having its world premiere tonight 这场新音乐剧今晚进行世界首秀
28. ordeal	ɔ:'di:l	both women were understandably shaken by their ordeal 在他们的折磨下，这两个妇女自然而然地动摇了
29. organism	'ɔ:gənɪzəm	fish and other organisms 鱼类和其他生物 parliament is a complex political organism 议会是一个复杂的政治机体

30. outlet	'aʊtlet	fumes from someone's central-heating outlet 烟从某人的中央暖气出口冒出来 ensuring that farmers have an outlet for their crops 确保农民的农作物有个销售渠道 childless women find an outlet for their mothering instincts through other channels 没有子女的女性通过其他渠道为自己的母爱本能找个释放的缺口
31. heritage	'herɪtɪdʒ	these buildings are part of our national heritage 这些建筑是我们民族遗产的一部分 they take great pride in their heritage 他们为他们的传统感到自豪 Europe's varied cultural heritage 欧洲多样的文化遗产
32. ethical	'εθɪkəl	there is an ethical dilemma to be faced 有一个伦理困境要需要去面对 an ethical investment policy 一个道德建设政策
33. peer	pɪə	he swivelled his head to peer in our direction 他转过他的头，凝视着我们的方向 the quality of medical work can only be reviewed by a doctor's peers 医疗工作质量只能由与医生同等的人评审 he looks older than his peers 他看上去比同龄人老 the peer pressure at the school is immense 在学校里同辈之间的压力是巨大的
34. psychological	sʌɪkə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l	other drugs can do much more psychological damage 其他药物可能造成更多的精神伤害 it was concluded that her pain was psychological 得出的结论表明她的疼痛是心理上的
35. pernicious	pɜː'nɪʃəs	a pernicious influence on society 对社会有害的影响
36. finance	fai'næns	the job taught him a great deal about finance 这项工作让他很会理财 companies seeking short-term

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		finance 公司寻求短期融资 the project was financed by grants 该项目获得补助金的资助
37. initial	r'niʃəl	we are at the initial stages 我们处在初始阶段 the initials stand for the State Earnings Related Pension 首字母代表“国家收入相关养老金计划” he initialled the three warrants 他在三份逮捕令上签了名字的首字母 Greece and the United States initialled a new agreement 希腊和美国发起了一份新协议
38. inhabit	m'hæbɪt	some thirty or forty huts, inhabited by 200 or 300 people 大约 30 或 40 个小屋，有 200 到 300 人居住
39. prestige	prɛs'ti:ʒ	the firm has recently gained considerable prestige 这家公司近期声望大幅度上升
40. digest	多音词	babies take longer to digest (dʌɪ'dʒɛst) formula milk 婴儿需要更长时间消化婴儿奶粉 they take ages to digest (dʌɪ'dʒɛst) even simple facts 他们花费很长时间来理解即便是简单的事实 a digest ('dʌɪdʒɛst) of current world news is published monthly 世界时事摘要是月刊
41. lease	li:s	they were able to acquire a 15-year lease on a factory 他们在一家工厂取得 15 年的租赁 the film crew leased a large hangar and used it as their headquarters 电影剧组租了一个宽敞的飞机棚当做他们的总部 they leased the mill to a reputable family 他们将磨坊出租给一个名门世家
42. bouquet	bu(:)'keɪ	she wanted orchids for her bridal bouquet 她想用兰花作为她婚礼手中的花束 the Chardonnay has a great depth of flavour and bouquet 这款霞多丽口感浓郁、酒香扑鼻

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43. mythology	mi'θɒlədʒi	tales from Greek mythology 希腊神话中的故事
44. premature	ˌpremə'tʃʊə	Jenks' term of office was cut short by his premature death 詹克斯的任期由于他过早离世而提前终止了 the child was three weeks premature 这个孩子早产了三周 it would be premature to draw any firm conclusions at this stage 在现阶段作出任何明确的结论还为时过早 exposure to the sun can cause premature ageing 暴露在阳光下可能导致皮肤早衰
45. privacy	'praɪvəsi	a walled garden ensures complete privacy 有围墙的花园保障全面隐私
46. rivalry	'raɪvəlri	the growing rivalry between the two groups 两个团体之间日益增长的竞争
47. vocabulary	vəʊ'kæbjʊləri	they are intelligent people with an extensive vocabulary 他们很聪慧，有着丰富的词汇
48. scare	skeə	the thought of what might happen scared her 想到可能发生的事情让她惊慌不已 you gave me a scare—how did you get here? 你吓了我一跳，你是怎么来的？
49. intoxicate	m'tɒksɪkət	one glass of wine was enough to intoxicate him 一杯葡萄酒就足以让他喝醉 he was intoxicated by cinema from the start 他从一开始就为电影艺术所陶醉
50. crafty	'kra:fti	a crafty crook faked an injury to escape from prison 一个狡猾的骗子假装受伤以便越狱
51. wholesale	'həʊlseɪl	the manufacturer's wholesale price 这家厂商的批发价 bottles from this region sell wholesale at about £72 a case 这个地区的瓶子是批发出售，大约 72 英镑一箱

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52. omit	ə'mɪt	they omitted his name from the list 他们把他的名字从名单上删除了 I am sorry I omitted to mention our guest lecturer 很抱歉我漏提了我们的客座讲师
53. ethics	'εθɪks	are you familiar with the code of ethics? 你对道德准则熟悉吗? many scientists question the ethics of cruel experiments 许多科学家质疑残忍实验的伦理道德
54. trustworthy	'trʌst,wɜ:ðɪ	the staff are trustworthy and hard-working 员工们值得信赖、工作勤勉
55. suspend	səs'pend	protestors had forced the legislative session to be suspended for three hours 抗议者强制议会会议中止了3个小时 the treasurer was suspended from his duties pending an external investigation 该财务主管经勒令停职, 等待外部调查 two long fluorescent tubes were suspended from the ceiling 两长条日光灯管悬在天花板上
56. ritual	'rɪtʃuəl	ancient fertility rituals 古老的生育仪式 the role of ritual in religion 仪式在宗教中的作用 her visits to Joy became a ritual 她去拜访乔伊成了一种惯例
57. pioneer	,paɪə'nɪə	the pioneers of the Wild West 荒野西部的拓荒者们 a pioneer of motoring 汽车业的先驱 he pioneered the sale of motor insurance through high-street shops 他通过主要街道的商店首发车险销售
58. sumptuous	'sʌmptʃuəs	a sumptuous palace 华丽的宫殿 a sumptuous banquet 盛宴
59. arduous	'ɑ:dʒuəs	she was now faced with an arduous journey into a remote country 她目前面临艰巨的远郊之旅

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60. considerate	kən'sɪdərɪt	we were encouraged to be polite, modest, and considerate towards others 我们受到鼓励要有礼貌、谦逊、对他人体贴入微
61. revise	rɪ'vaɪz	she wasn't about to revise her opinion 她并没有改变观念的想法 the editor has completely revised the text 编辑把原文全部修订了 revise your lecture notes 复习你的课堂笔记
62. prosper	'prɒspə	his business prospered 他的生意兴隆
63. assign	ə'saɪn	a young physician was assigned the task of solving this problem 一个年轻内科医生经指派来解决该问题 he was then assigned to another post 之后他受委任到另一个岗位工作 managers happily assign large sums of money to travel budgets 管理人员很乐意分配大量资金用作旅行预算
64. explicit	ɪks'plɪsɪt	Cara's instructions had been quite explicit 卡拉的指示挺明确的 sexually explicit material 色情内容
65. turmoil	'tɜ:mɔɪl	a time of great political turmoil 政治动荡期 as he spoke, his mind was in turmoil 当他发言时，他的脑子一片混乱
66. bland	blænd	bland, mass-produced pop music 毫无特点、批量生产的流行音乐 a bland and unadventurous vegetarian dish 乏味无奇的素食 a very bland general election campaign 非常平和的竞选活动
67. arrogant	'ærəʊgənt	he's arrogant and opinionated 他刚愎自用
68. myth	mɪθ	ancient Greek myths 古希腊神话 there are still plenty of myths surrounding pregnancy and childbirth 对妊娠和分娩还存在很多误区

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69. curb	kɜ:b	a curb on public spending 公共支出的约束 he breathed deeply, trying to curb his temper 他深深吸气，试着抑制怒火 their failure to curb inflation 他们无法防止通货膨胀
70. compulsory	kəm'pʌlsəri	legislation which made the wearing of seat belts compulsory 规定必须系好安全带的法律
71. wary	'weəri	as a soldier, he was trained to be wary 作为一名士兵，他受训保持警惕 we are wary of strangers in the city these days 当下我们在城市里很提防陌生人
72. atrocious	ə'trəʊfəs	atrocious cruelties were committed in the name of religion 以宗教的名义做出残忍虐待
73. auspicious	ɔ:s'piʃəs	an auspicious day was chosen for the wedding 为婚礼选好了良辰吉日
74. legacy	'legəsi	a legacy from a great aunt had paid for their house 从姑婆那里得到的遗产为他们买了房子 the legacy of centuries of neglect 被忽视几世纪的遗产
75. classify	'klæsɪfaɪ	we can classify the students into two distinct groups 我们可以将学生们分成两个不同的组
76. discriminate	dɪs'krɪmɪnət	he cannot discriminate right from wrong 他无法辨别是非 she is able to discriminate good books from bad 她具有区分优秀图书与低劣图书的能力 existing employment policies discriminate against women 现有的雇佣政策歧视女性
77. invest	ɪn'vest	he invested in a cotton mill 他投资了一家棉纺厂 they invested £18 million to redesign their retail outlets 他们投资了 1800 万英镑重新设计零售商店 we have invested a considerable

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		amount of time in demonstrating the value of the system 我们耗费了相当多的时间来说明这个系统的价值
78. nuisance	'nju:sn̩s	don't you find these long journeys a nuisance? 你不觉得这些漫长的旅程很无聊吗? I'm terribly sorry to be such a nuisance 我很抱歉带来了这么大的麻烦
79. emerge	i'mɜ:ɔʒ	a policeman emerged from the alley 小巷子里出现了一个警察 the results were collected and several unexpected facts emerged 这些结果被收集起来, 还有好几个出人意料的真相浮出水面
80. absorb	əb'sɔ:b	a sponge absorbs water 海绵吸水 she was absorbed in study 她专心学习 can your brain absorb all this information? 你的脑袋能吸收这全部信息吗? the empire absorbed many small nations 该帝国吞并了许多小国
81. publicity	pʌb'lisiti	the blaze of publicity surrounding him vanished overnight 公众对他的关注一夜间消失了 clever publicity has created a wave of enthusiasm 构思巧妙的宣传已产生了一阵热情
82. whereabouts	'weəɹəbaʊts	his whereabouts remain secret 他的下落仍是个机密
83. overboard	'əʊvəbɔ:d	the severe storm washed a man overboard 猛烈的风暴把一个男人从船上刮到海里 Chris has a bit of a temper and can sometimes go overboard 克里斯有点脾气, 有时会过火
84. wilful	'wilfʊl	the wilful destruction of property 肆意破坏财物 a spoiled and wilful child 一个宠坏的, 任性的孩子
85. adversity	əd'vɜ:siti	they remain steadfast in the face of adversity 遇到不幸他们仍然坚定不移

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		it helps to laugh about life's adversities 对人生对逆境坦然一笑是有所助益的
86. dismiss	dis'mɪs	the president dismissed five of his ministers 总统解雇了五名部长 the guards reported to HQ and were dismissed 门卫被投诉到总部并开除了
87. collective	kə'lektɪv	collective ownership of the means of production 生产方式的集体所有制
88. bandage	ˌæprɪ'hændʒ	she had a bandage on her foot 她脚上扎了绷带 she bandaged my knee 她用绷带包扎我的膝盖
89. syllabus	'sɪləbəs	the A-level chemistry syllabus 高考化学教学大纲
90. spare	speɪ	a spare set of keys 一套备用的钥匙 the company proposes to sell off spare land 该公司建议出售闲置土地 what do you do in your spare time? 你在业余时间做什么? a spare, bearded figure 一位精瘦并留着胡子的人 he could not spare any money 他一点钱都腾不出 animal lovers launched an appeal to spare the dog 动物爱好者们呼吁宽厚对待狗
91. empathy	'empəθi	children should be taught to have empathy for those less fortunate 孩子们应被教导对于不幸的人有怜悯之心
92. framework	'freɪmwɜ:k	the mannequins were made of plastic on a metal framework 人体模特是由塑料加在金属骨架上做成的 the changing framework of society 变化中的社会结构 a regulatory framework 一个规章制度
93. celebrity	sɪ'lebrɪti	his prestige and celebrity grew 他的威望和名声大涨 she became a sporting celebrity 她变成运动明星了

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94. pastime	'pɑ:staim	his favourite pastimes were shooting and golf 他最爱的娱乐消遣是射击与打高尔夫球
95. objection	əb'dʒɛkʃən	the search was carried out regardless of her objections 尽管她有异议，这个调查依然开展了
96. dubious	'dju:bjəs	I was rather dubious about the whole idea 我对这整个概念很疑惑 a dubious businessman 一个可疑的商人 she gave him a dubious reply 她给了他一个令人疑惑的回答
97. scholar	'skɒlə	a leading French biblical scholar 一位杰出的法国圣经学者
98. ego	'egəʊ	he needed a boost to his ego 他需要一个推动力来实现自我
99. expand	ɪks'pænd	metals expand when heated 金属材料加热后会膨胀 the company is expanding 这个公司正在扩张 the young leaves began to expand 这些嫩叶开始展开 the minister expanded on the government's proposals 部长详述了政府的提案
100. expel	ɪks'pəl	the opposition leader was expelled from her party 反对派领导人从她的党派中被革职 he was released and expelled from the country 他被释放并从这个国家驱逐出境
101. straightforward	streɪt'fɔ:wəd	the process was remarkably straightforward 这个过程是非常简明扼要的 a straightforward man 一个很直接坦率的人
102. tolerate	'tɒləreɪt	how was it that she could tolerate such noise? 她怎么能容忍这样的噪音? his wife could not tolerate eggs 他的妻子无法忍受鸡蛋的味道
103. disappear	'sɒplɪmənt	they disappeared through the gates of the house 他们从房子的大门消失 this

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		way of life has disappeared 这种生活方式已不复存在 we had to change the locks after the keys disappeared 钥匙不见了，我们不得不换锁
104. relentless	rɪ'lentlɪs	their relentless pursuit of quality 他们对品质坚持不懈的追求 he is a relentless taskmaster 他像工头一样严厉
105. roam	rəʊm	a tramp who had roamed the country for nine years 在这个国家漫游九年的流浪者 fees for international roaming can be expensive 国际漫游费有时候会很贵
106. eligible	'elɪdʒəbl	once you find a job, you will no longer be eligible for unemployment benefits 一旦你找到工作，就不能再享失业津贴 he was voted the country's most eligible bachelor 他被选为这个国家最令人中意的单身汉
107. thrive	θraɪv	this kind of plant thrives in direct sunlight 这种植物在直射阳光中会长的茂盛 we believe your child will thrive in our school 我们相信你的孩子在我们学校会茁壮成长
108. aside	ə'saɪd	they stood aside to let a car pass 他们站在一边让一辆车通过 that aside, he seemed a nice man 撇开这些，他似乎是个好人 aside from his London office he has property in several African capitals 除伦敦办公室外，他在几个非洲首都城市还有地产
109. adhere	əd'hɪə	paint won't adhere well to a greasy surface 油漆不会沾在油性表面上 I do not adhere to any organized religion 我不依附于任何有组织的宗教
110. implicit	ɪm'plɪsɪt	his comments seemed to be an implicit criticism of the new policy 他的言论似乎是在含蓄地批评新政策

Carl's Recommended English Vocabulary – Part 5

111. ruthless	'ru:θlɪs	he was a ruthless killer 他是一个无情的杀手 he was utterly ruthless in his determination to succeed 他为了成功而破釜沉舟
112. dilemma	dɪ'lemə	a discussion with a colleague resolved her dilemma 与同事的讨论解决了她的困境
113. banner	'bænə	students waved banners and chanted slogans 学生挥动条幅，高呼口号
114. nowadays	'naʊədəɪz	nowadays, it seems as if everyone is obsessed with staying young 现在，好像每个人都沉迷于永葆青春
115. bore	bɔ:	the movie bored us 这部电影让我们觉得无聊 he bored a hole in the wall to pass the cable through 他在墙上钻了一个洞以便安装电缆 you can be such a bore 你竟然这么无聊
116. notorious	nəʊ'tɔ:riəs	he was a notorious drinker and womanizer 他曾是一个臭名昭著的酒鬼和好色之徒 Los Angeles is notorious for its smog 洛杉矶因它的烟雾出了名
117. pronounce	prə'naʊns	his name is difficult to pronounce 他的名字很难发音 she was pronounced dead at the scene 她被当场宣称死亡
118. statement	'steɪtm(ə)nt	do you agree with this statement? 你同意这种说法吗? the ministers issued a joint statement calling for negotiations 部长们发表一份联合声明，提倡谈判 she made a statement to the police 她向警方作了陈述 you'll have your own account with a monthly statement 你将有你自己的带有月报表的账户
119. outrage	'aʊtreɪdʒ	her voice trembled with outrage 她的声音因愤怒而颤抖 some of the worst terrorist outrages 一些最严重的恐怖

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		主义暴行 the public were outraged at the brutality involved 公众对所涉及的暴行感到愤怒 their behaviour outraged all civilized standards 他们的行为触犯了所有的公民准则
120. dialect	'dɪəlɛkt	the island dialect was influenced by the Spanish in the sixteenth century 岛上的方言受 16 世纪西班牙语的影响
121. menace	'menəs	an atmosphere full of menace 一种充满威胁的气氛 a menace to urban society 一种对城市社会的威胁 that dog is a menace 那只狗是一种威胁 gorillas are still menaced by poaching 大猩猩仍然受到偷猎的威胁 a gang of youths menaced local residents 一群年轻人威胁当地居民
122. choir	'kwaɪə	the children's choir sang at our wedding 儿童合唱团在我们的婚礼上演唱了歌曲
123. bureau	'bjʊərəʊ	an oak bureau 一个橡木办公桌 (英) / 抽屉柜 (美) the tourism bureau 旅游局
124. shift	ʃɪft	she shifted her position 她调换了她的位置 the cargo has shifted 货物已被转移 the southward shift of people 人群的南迁 a shift in public opinion 舆论的转变 he has to work the night shift on Friday 他星期五必须上夜班
125. reconcile	'rɛkənsaɪl	she wanted to reconcile with her father 她想和父亲和解 we need advice on how to reconcile the conflict 我们需要解决冲突的建议
126. embark	ɪm'bɑ:k	the passengers were not allowed to embark until 4:30 乘客在 4 点 30 以前不允许登机 (或登船) they will embark on their journey tomorrow morning 他们明早出发 he embarked

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		on a new career 他换份工作，半路出家
127. stray	streɪ	the gazelle had strayed from the herd 那只瞪羚跟群体走散了 we strayed from our original topic 我们偏离了原来的话题 Sally divorced him after finding out he had strayed 萨莉在发现他丈夫有外遇后就跟他离婚了 forgive me, Father, for I have strayed 神父，请您原谅我误入歧途 she adopted a stray dog 她收养了一只流浪狗
128. parade	pə'reɪd	a Memorial Day parade 纪念日游行 the teams paraded through the city 那些队伍游行经过了城市 she paraded up and down 她招摇过街 he was keen to parade his knowledge 他曾想炫耀自己的知识
129. stubborn	'stʌbən	you're too stubborn to admit it 你太固执了所以不承认 stubborn stains 顽垢
130. deposit	dɪ'pɒzɪt	a thick deposit of ash 这灰尘积得很厚 a copper deposit 铜矿沉积 they paid a deposit 他们付了订金 the money was deposited at the bank 钱存到银行里了
131. relish	'relɪʃ	he dug into his food with relish 他狼吞虎咽他的食物 a hot relish 一份热调料 she was relishing her moment of glory 她很享受那时的风光荣耀
132. adjacent	ə'dʒeɪsənt	the land adjacent to the train station is up for sale 火车站旁边那块地在出售
133. transmit	trænz'mɪt	the use of computers to transmit information 利用电脑来传输资料 the program will be transmitted on Sunday 这节目会在周日播送

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134. persistent	pə'sɪstənt	a very persistent man 一个坚持不懈的人 persistent rain 下不停的雨 a persistent cough 止不住的咳嗽
135. grin	grɪn	Liam grinned at us 利亚姆对我们咧了嘴 a silly grin 一个傻笑
136. objective	əb'dʒektɪv	an objective report 一份客观的报告 we haven't achieved our objectives 我们没有达到目标
137. lump	lʌmp	a lump of coal 一块煤 a lump on his head 他头上有个肿块
138. anonymous	ə'nɒnɪməs	he is an anonymous donor 他是一位匿名的捐献者 it was an anonymous letter 它是一封匿名信 you can choose to remain anonymous when reporting to the police 报警时，可以选择匿名
139. slim	slɪm	she was tall and slim 她以前又高又瘦 a slim chance of escape 逃跑的机会渺茫 I'm trying to slim down 我在努力瘦身中
140. coward	'kəʊəd	the cowards were the first to give up 那些胆小鬼是最先放弃的
141. municipal	mju(:)'nɪsɪpəl	land use is controlled by the municipal authorities 土地使用权由市政当局主管
142. vitality	və'tælɪti	these changes will give renewed vitality to our democracy 这些变化会给我们的民主带来更多活力
143. plea	pli:	a plea for aid 恳求帮助 he changed his plea to not guilty 他原来认罪，改成无罪
144. impart	ɪm'pɑ:t	the teachers imparted a great deal of knowledge to their pupils 老师向他们的学生传授了大量知识 shiitake mushrooms impart a wonderfully woody flavour to the salad 香菇为这

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		道沙拉增添了一种美妙的木香
145. buffet	多音词	a cold buffet ('bʌfeɪ) lunch 一份冷餐 rough seas buffeted ('bʌfɪtɪd) the coast 汹涌的波涛拍打着海岸 the wind was buffeting ('bʌfɪtɪŋ) at their bodies 风抽打着他们的身体
146. dictate	'dɪkteɪt	the president's attempts to dictate policy 总统试图制定政策的这些尝试 you are in no position to dictate to me 你没有资格向我发号施令 choice is often dictated by availability 选择通常取决于可得性
147. shabby	'ʃæbi	a shabby little bar 一家肮脏的小酒馆 a shabby gray coat 一件肮脏破旧的灰色大衣 that's a shabby way to treat someone
148. brink	brɪŋk	the brink of the abyss 深渊的边缘 border disputes have brought both countries to the brink of war 边界争端使两国陷入战争的边缘
149. contradict	,kɒntrə'dɪkt	this statement was contradicted by the foreign minister 该陈述被外交部长否认了 nobody dared to contradict him 没人敢反驳他 this research contradicts previous assertions 这项研究与之前的主张矛盾
150. tutor	'tju:tə	a history tutor 一位历史助教 he was tutored at home 他在家辅导
151. terminate	'tɜ:mɪneɪt	the project was terminated 项目结束了 ten employees were terminated 十名雇员被解雇了 this bus terminates at Granville Street 这趟公交车是到格林威尔街的
152. radical	'rædɪkəl	radical reform 激进的改革 radical differences between the two theories 两个理论存在本质的区别 a radical political movement 重大的政治举措 the arrested man was a radical 被捕

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		的人是激进分子
153. posture	'pɒstʃə	a kneeling posture 一种跪姿 good posture 仪态优美 the unions adopted a militant posture 工人们采取了激进的立场 a masking of fear with macho posturing 用大男子的姿态作为胆怯的掩饰
154. resource	rɪ'sɔːs	use your resources efficiently 用好你的资源 your tutor is there as a resource 你的导师就是资源 natural resources 自然资源
155. involve	ɪn'vɒlv	the inspection involved a lot of work 这次检查涉及到了很多工作 I try to involve everyone in key decisions 我试图让所有人都参与到关键的决策中来
156. amend	ə'mend	the membership application was recently amended 关于会员的申请手续最近有所修改
157. chaos	'keɪs	snow caused chaos in the region 积雪引发了该地区的混乱
158. deliberate	多音词	a deliberate (dɪ'libərət) attempt to provoke him 一次蓄意激怒他的尝试 small, deliberate (dɪ'libərət) steps 小碎步 jurors deliberated (dɪ'libərəɪtəd) the fate of those charged 陪审团成员认真审议裁定了被控诉之人的命运 they deliberated (dɪ'libərəɪtəd) what they should do with him 他们认真讨论了应该怎样处理他
159. incense	多音词	the sharp lingering sweetness of incense ('ɪnsəns) 来自香烛的强烈又持续的甜味 an incense ('ɪnsəns) stick 一枝香 locals are incensed (ɪn'senst) at the suggestion 当地人被那个建议激怒了
160. daydream	'deɪdri:m	she often daydreams in class 她上课

		时经常走神
161. cycle	'saɪkl	a myth embodying the cycle of birth, death, and rebirth 一个体现出生、死亡和重生这一循环的神话 she cycled to work every day 她每天骑车去上班
162. equity	'ɛkwɪti	the equity of Finnish society 芬兰社会的平等性质 the builder owns 25% of the equity in the property 建造者拥有房产的百分之二十五的股权
163. violate	'vaɪələrt	the directive violates fundamental human rights 该训令违反了基本的人权 her daughter's tomb had been violated 她女儿的坟墓已经被侵犯了 she did not like having her personal space violated 她不喜欢她的私人空间被妨碍 he drugged her and then violated her 他对她下了麻醉药，并随后强奸了她
164. excel	ɪk'sɛl	he excelled at football 他擅长足球 she excelled him in her command of the language 她比他更擅长这语言
165. physical	'fɪzɪk(ə)l	mental and physical well-being 身心健康 hard physical work 辛苦的体力活 our spiritual relationship affects our physical relationship 我们的灵魂上的关系影响我们身体上的关系 everything physical in the universe 宇宙万物有自然规律
166. childcare	'tʃaɪld,keə	employers will have to make provisions for childcare 雇主以后不得不提供托儿服务
167. qualify	'kwɒlɪfaɪ	a pensioner who does not qualify for income support 不符合低收入补助金的抚恤金领取者 England are in danger of failing to qualify 英国陷入了不能获得参赛资格的危险 he qualifies as a genuine political refugee 他获取了真正政治难民的资

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		格 the training necessary to qualify as a solicitor 取得具有事务律师资格的培训 the courses qualify you as an instructor of the sport 课程使你成为运动教员 I'm not qualified to write on the subject 我没有资格编写这个课题
168. apathy	'æpəθi	there is widespread apathy amongst the electorate 选区内选民普遍态度冷淡
169. expire	iks'paɪə	my contract expires at the end of the season 我的合同在这个季末期满 a plaque marks the spot where he expired 一块匾标明了他死亡的地方
170. paramount	'pærəmaʊnt	the safety of the staff is paramount 职员的安全是首要的 children's needs should be of paramount importance 孩子们的需求应该是至关重要的
171. aspire	əs'paɪə	we never thought that we might aspire to those heights 我们从没想过会渴求那些高度 other people will aspire to be like you 其他人会向往成为你这样的人
172. bankrupt	'bæŋkrʌpt	the company was declared bankrupt 这家公司被宣布破产
173. focus	'fəʊkəs	schools are a focus of community life 校园是社区生活的中心 the focus of this criticism is on helping people find solutions 指责的焦点是在于帮助人们找到解决办法 the main focus of this chapter is elected local government 这个章节主要着眼于当地选举政府 why are some of the shots out of focus? 为什么有些照片焦点没有对准? he focused his binoculars on the distant tower 他将双通望远镜聚焦在远方的塔上 the investigation will focus on areas of social need 这项调查将集中在社会需求的领域

<p>174. auction</p>	<p>'ɔ:kʃ(ə)n</p>	<p>the books are expected to fetch a six-figure sum at tomorrow's auction 这些书预计能在明天的竞拍会上达到十万的总额 the Ferrari sold at auction for £10 million 这辆法拉利以 1 千万英镑的拍卖价卖出 the painting was auctioned at Christie's 这幅画在克里斯提家中竞拍</p>
<p>175. budget</p>	<p>'bʌdʒɪt</p>	<p>draw up your own personal budget for a typical week 起草你一周的个人预算 the government announced cuts in the defence budget 政府宣布国防预算减少 the repayments will be the same for each month—this will help you budget your finances 每个月的偿还额会是一样，这样可以帮助你更好的安排财务 there are many budget hotels on this street 这条街上有很多经济型酒店</p>
<p>176. tip</p>	<p>tip</p>	<p>the tip of the spear 矛尖 the tips of the Glencoe mountains 格伦科山的顶峰 the hay caught fire when the candle tipped over 蜡烛翻倒时，甘草起火了 the boat tipped over 船翻了 a whale could tip over a small boat 鲸鱼能够打翻小船 she tipped the contents of the bucket into the trough 她把桶里的东西倒入食槽 you will have to take your own rubbish to the tip 你必须把你自己的垃圾拿去垃圾场 he left the waiter a generous tip 他给了服务员可观的小费 I can give you some useful tips to help you make the right choice 我可以给你一些多有用的建议来帮你做出正确的选择 it was customary to tip taxi drivers 给出租车司机小费是司空见惯的事</p>
<p>177. market</p>	<p>'mɑ:kɪt</p>	<p>she went to the market to buy some peaches and pears 她去集市买了些桃和梨 there's no market for such expensive goods 这么昂贵的商品没</p>

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		有销路 his car has been on the market for three weeks, but no one has expressed interest 他的车已经在市场卖了三周，但是没有一个人想买 the product was marketed worldwide 产品行销世界各地
178. durable	'dʒʊərəbl	they make highly durable carpets for hotels 他们生产酒店使用的很耐用的地毯
179. dedicate	'dedɪkət	she had dedicated her life to helping people and animals 她奉献了自己的一生来帮助人和动物 each book was dedicated to a noblewoman 每本书是献给女贵族 the chapel was dedicated to the Virgin Mary 这个小教堂是奉献给圣母玛利亚的
180. physique	fɪ'zi:k	he had a muscular physique 他有强健的体格 they were much alike in physique 他们体格上很相似 he goes to the gym to build up his physique 他去健身房是为了锻炼身体
181. theory	'θiəri	I reckon that confirms my theory 我猜那证实了我的推测 he knows a lot about the theory of quantum physics 他对于量子力学理论很熟悉
182. strategy	'strætɪdʒi	the government announced a new economic strategy 政府宣布了一项新的经济战略 the process could revolutionize military strategy 这个方法可以彻底改变军事策略
183. evade	r'veɪd	they split up to evade the border guards 他们分头行动来避开边境警卫 he evaded the question 他逃避这个问题
184. predict	prɪ'dɪkt	it is difficult to predict what the outcome will be 预测这个结果是很难的

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185. meditate	'medɪteɪt	I set aside time every day to write and meditate 我每天都腾出时间写作与冥想 he went off to meditate on the new idea 他走开去思考这个新的想法
186. equality	ɪ'kwɒləti	the union's efforts to promote equality for women 这个协会对提高女性平等所作的努力 an organization aiming to promote racial equality 致力于提高民族平等的组织
187. misunderstand	ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd	I must have misunderstood—I thought you were anxious to leave 我一定误解了，我以为你急着要离去
188. metaphor	'metəfə	there is no equivalent for this metaphor in English 英语中没有对应的暗喻
189. effect	ɪ'fekt	the effect of these changes is hard to assess 这些变化的影响很难评估 the effect of this drug can be long-lasting 这个药的效力很持久 with effect from tomorrow 明天开始生效 he said 'See you later', or words to that effect 他说再见，或同样作用的话 they went through the dead man's effects 他们清点了这个死人的财务 their behaviour has an effect on others 他们的行为对别人造成影响 is this law yet in effect? 这条法律生效中吗? the plans have not yet been put into effect 这些计划还未实施 these measures will take effect on 23rd November 这些措施将于 11 月 23 号生效 the drug started to take effect 这个药开始起作用了 the government effected a good many changes 政府完成了诸多改动
190. labour	'leɪbə	manual labour 体力劳动 management and labour need to cooperate 管理人员与劳动人员需要合作 a difficult labour 难产

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191. terrify	多音词	the unspoken threat terrified her 潜在的威胁使她感到恐惧
192. workforce	'wɜ:k,fɔ:s	a quarter of Galway's manufacturing workforce are being put out of a job 戈尔韦四分之一的生产型劳动力正在失业
193. individual	ɪndɪ'vɪdʒʊ(ə)l	the exhibitions devoted to individual artists were cancelled 献身于个体艺术家的展览被取消了 he had his own individual style of music 他有自己的音乐风格 Peter was a rather stuffy individual 彼得是一个十分古板的人
194. credit	'krɛdɪt	I've got unlimited credit 我有无限期信贷 the bank refused to extend their credit 银行拒绝提供贷款 these men are a credit to their country 这些人是这个国家的荣耀 his theory has been given very little credit 他的论述得到了很低的赞颂 he purchased £300 worth of goods on credit 他赊账买了300英镑的商品 the success of the scheme can be credited to the team's frugality 这个计划的成功归功于团队的节俭 he was credited with inventing the lyre 他被认为是发明了七弦竖琴 the closing credits finished rolling 片尾字幕完成了翻滚
195. exhaust	ɪg'zɔ:st	the effort had exhausted him 努力使他精疲力尽 the country has exhausted its treasury reserves 这个国家已耗尽国库储备 I think we've exhausted the subject 我想我们已经详尽论述这个话题
196. alike	ə'lʌk	all the doors looked alike 所有的门都很像 great minds think alike 英雄所见略同
197. inflame	ɪn'fleɪm	the play's impact inflames anti-Semitism 该剧的影响激起反犹太主义 he made comments that inflamed

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		what was already a sensitive situation 他发表的评论加剧了已经敏感的局势 his opinions so inflamed his rival that they came to blows 他的意见激怒了他的对手，以致双方大打出手
198. savage	'sævɪdʒ	savage dogs 流浪狗 a savage assault 一次野蛮的袭击 a savage race 一个野蛮的种族
199. corps	kɔː	an army corps 一个军团 diplomatic corps 外交使团
200. urge	ɜːdʒ	she urged him to try again 她鞭策他再试一次
201. verse	vɜːs	Elizabethan verse 伊丽莎白时代的诗 a verse he'd composed for our anniversary 他为我们周年纪念日作的诗 a poem with sixty verses 一首有60节的诗
202. declare	dɪ'kleə	she declared her political principles 她声明了自己的政治原则 he declared that they were guilty 他宣称他们是有罪的
203. sense	sens	the sense of touch 触觉 a sense of guilt 犯罪感 a sense of humor 幽默感 I can't see the sense in this 我看不到这件事的意义 she sensed their hostility 她察觉到他们的敌意
204. prospect	'prɒspekt	there is little prospect of success 只有一点成功的希望 her job prospects 她的工作前景 they are prospecting for gold 他们正在寻找金子
205. profound	prə'faʊnd	profound relief 一口气 profound silence 肃静 a profound change 一个深刻的变革 a profound analysis 一个深入分析
206. derive	dɪ'raɪv	they derived great comfort from this assurance 他们从保证中得到了许多

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		安慰 "coffee" derives from the Turkish "kahveh" and the Arabic "qahwa" 咖啡一词来源于土耳其语 "kahveh"和阿拉伯语"qahwa" his fortune derives from real estate 他的财富从房地产中获得
207. council	'kaʊns(ə)l	City Council 市政厅 the Student Council 学生会 a human rights council 一个人权理事会
208. perceive	pə'si:v	I immediately perceived the flaws in her story 我立即发现了她故事中的缺陷 she was perceived as too negative 她被认为太消极了
209. odd	ɒd	an odd man 一个古怪的男人 quite a few odd things had happened 发生很多奇怪的事情 odd socks 落单的袜子
210. era	'iərə	his death marked the end of an era 他的离去标志着一个时代的结束 the dawn of the Christian era 基督教时代的黎明
211. studious	'stju:diəs	the young student had a studious and enquiring nature 这位青年学生具有好学好问的天性
212. reveal	rɪ'vi:l	the police can't reveal his whereabouts 警察不能泄露他的下落 the screen moved back to reveal the new car 屏幕往回退露出了这辆新车 the data can reveal a good deal of information 这些数据可以显示很多信息
213. conceal	kən'si:l	clouds concealed the sun 乌云遮住了太阳 he concealed his true feelings 他隐藏了自己真正的感受
214. confine	kən'faɪn	they were confined in the house 他们被监禁在这个房子里 he confined his remarks to the weather 他把评论局限于天气

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215. row	多音词	rows (rəʊs) of children 一排排的孩子 the middle row (rəʊ) of seats 座位的 中间行 three days in a row (rəʊ) 连续 三天 the brothers were having a row (raʊ) 兄弟们正在吵架
216. campaign	kæm'peɪn	Napoleon's Russian campaign 拿破仑 的俄罗斯战役 the campaign to reduce vehicle emissions 汽车减排的活动 they are campaigning for political reform 他们正为政治改革助选 she campaigned as a political outsider 她 作为政治局外人参选
217. yard	ja:d	they kicked a soccer ball around the yard 他们在院子里踢球
218. pardon	'pa:dn	pardon for your sins 原谅你的罪 he offered them a full pardon 他彻底地 宽恕他们 I know she will pardon me 我知道她会原谅我 they were subsequently pardoned 随后他们被 赦免了 pardon? 请再说一遍
219. passage	'pæsi:dʒ	their passage through the country 他 们的越国之旅 the passage of time 时 光流逝 a passage to the kitchen 往厨 房的通道 the nasal passages 鼻道 a passage from "Macbeth" 麦克白文中的 短文一则
220. bias	'baɪəs	the chairman accused the media of bias 主席谴责媒体的偏见 witnesses' recollections may be biased by discussions with other people 目击者 的回忆可能会因与其他人的讨论而产 生偏见
221. obesity	ə(ʊ)'bi:sti	somehow, his famous charm made one ignore his years and his obesity 不知怎的，他的吸引人的魅力使人忽 略了他的年岁与肥胖
222. yawn	ja:n	he began yawning and looking at his watch 他开始打哈欠并看着表

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223. canoe	kə'nu:	she bought a fancy new canoe 她买了一个又贵又新的小舟 he had once canoed down the Nile 他曾经伐舟沿着尼罗河而下
224. widespread	'waɪdspred	there is widespread concern about the outcome 人们对于这个结果有普遍的关注
225. balcony	'bælkəni	we went out onto the balcony 我们走到阳台上
226. prevalent	'prevələnt	the social ills prevalent in society today 当今社会普遍存在不良风气
227. academy	ə'kædəmi	a police academy 一所警察学校 the Royal Academy of Arts 皇家艺术学院
228. pollen	'pɒlm	are you allergic to pollen? 你对花粉过敏吗?
229. forage	'fɔrɪdʒ	villagers were forced to forage for food 乡民被迫觅食
230. dairy	'deəri	dairy products 乳制品 a dairy farm 一所乳牛场 a dairy substitute 一种奶制品替代品
231. faux	fəʊ	faux fur 人造毛皮
232. lucrative	'lu:kreɪtɪv	a lucrative business 一家赚钱的企业
233. aptitude	'æptɪtju:d	even as a child he showed an unusual aptitude for mathematics 甚至孩童时他就显露出非同一般的数学才能
234. contagious	kən'teɪdʒəs	a contagious disease 一种传染病
235. beverage	'bevərɪdʒ	an alcoholic beverage 一个酒精饮料
236. confidant	ˌkɒnfɪ'dænt	Bob was not only her business advisor, but her confidant as well 鲍勃不但是她的商业顾问，也是她的知己

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237. indigenous	in'dɪdʒɪnəs	the indigenous peoples of Australia 澳洲原住民 the playpus is indigenous to Australia
238. institute	'ɪnstɪtju:t	a research institute 一个研究所
239. talkative	'tɔ:kətɪv	a talkative cab driver 一个很健谈的出租车司机
240. retail	'ri:teɪl	he works in the retail industry 他在零售业工作 these shoes retail for £60 这种鞋子零售价是 60 英镑
241. biography	baɪ'ɒgrəfi	my dad loves to read biographies 我爸爸爱看传记
242. feasible	'fi:zəbl	there is only one feasible solution 只有一个可行的方案
243. recite	ri'saɪt	he recited passages of Dante 他背诵了但丁的篇章 she recited the dates and names of kings and queens 她记下了了国王和王后的年号和名字
244. broadcast	'brɔ:dkɑ:st	the show will be broadcast on TV worldwide 这场表演将会通过电视来全球播放 the result of the match was broadcast far and wide 比赛的结果广为人知，影响深远 he communicated with the people via radio and television broadcasts 他通过广播和电台来同人民交流
245. confide	kən'faɪd	he confided his fears to his mother 他向母亲倾诉了自己的恐惧 he confided in friends that he and his wife planned to separate 他向朋友透露他和妻子准备分居
246. spectacle	'spektəkl	a spectacle fit for a monarch 适用于帝王的排场 they were rather an odd spectacle 他们看起来相当奇怪 don't make a spectacle of yourself 小心自己出洋相 he lost his spectacles 他把他的眼镜弄丢了

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247. diplomacy	dr'pləʊməsi	diplomacy has failed 外交已失败了 she was uncertain of how to combine honesty and diplomacy in her answer 她不知道怎么样用诚实而又婉转的方式回答
248. qualification	,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	I left school at 15 with no qualifications 我 15 岁的时候辍学了，一点儿学历都没有了 her qualification as a barrister 她的辩护律师资质 only one qualification required—fabulous sense of humour 只有一个条件——富有幽默感 I welcome without qualification the Minister's statement 我绝对赞同部长声明
249. rapport	ræ'pɔː	she was able to establish a good rapport with the children 她能与孩子建立起融洽的关系 she had an instant rapport with animals 她瞬间与动物们亲近起来
250. cope	kəʊp	her elderly parents can no longer cope alone 她年迈的父母不再能独立生活 the agency helps people to cope with bereavement 该组织帮助人们从丧亲之痛中解脱出来